

VSI SYSTEM PROG

WEEK
ONE

<p>STRUCTURE AND LOGIC</p> <hr/> <p>IPL/NIP</p> <hr/> <p>TASK MANAGEMENT INTRO</p>	<p>TASK MANAGEMENT</p>	<p>TASK MANAGEMENT</p>	<p>JOB MANAGEMENT</p>	<p>EXCP CODING</p>
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WEEK
TWO

<p>IOS</p> <hr/> <p>REVIEW DUMP QUESTIONS</p>	<p>PAGE MANAGEMENT</p> <hr/> <p>SERVICE AIDS</p>	<p>VSAM CATALOG</p> <hr/> <p>DATA SECURITY</p>	<p>SYSTEM CONSOLES</p> <hr/> <p>ENQ/DEQ</p> <hr/> <p>AUTO IPL</p>	<p>OS/VS CATALOG</p> <hr/> <p>FINAL EXAM</p>
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VSLINTRO



SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING

Student Materials

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Los Angeles Advanced Education Center

3424 WILSHIRE BOULEVARD • LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 90010

VIRTUAL STORAGE

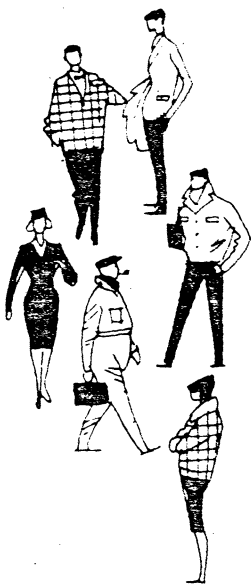
AND VS/1

REFERENCES

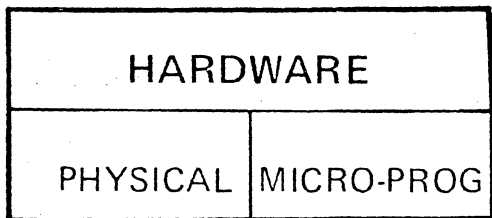
OS/VS1 Planning and Use Guide	GC24-5090
OS/VS1 Guide to Debugging	GC24-5093
OS/VS1 Sysgen Reference	GC26-3791
System/370 Principles of Operation	GA22-7000
System/370 Reference Summary	GX20-1850

PEOPLE

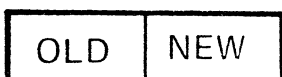
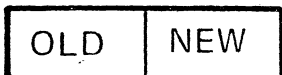
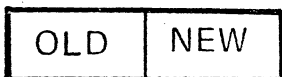
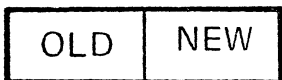
LIGHTS
CONSOLE
SYSOUT
RESULTS



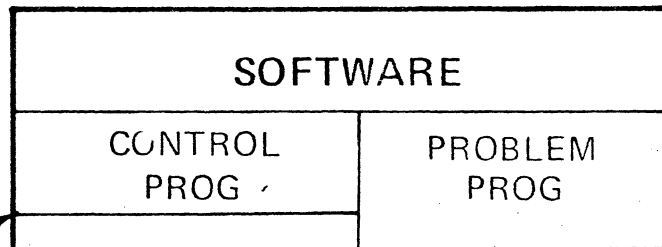
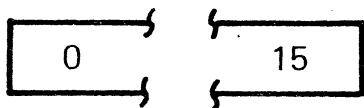
CONSOLE
(COMMANDS)
JCL
INSTRUCTIONS
(LANGUAGES)
INFORMATION
(DATA)



INTERRUPT
LOW CORE



CONTROL REG



SVC

PGM

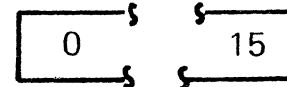
I/O

EXT

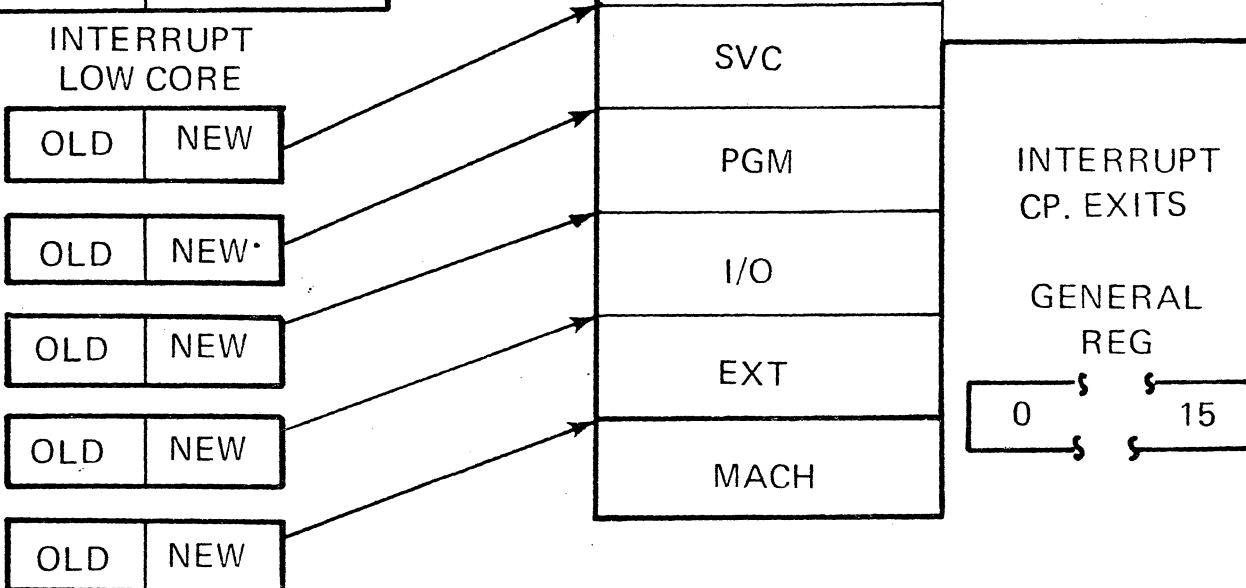
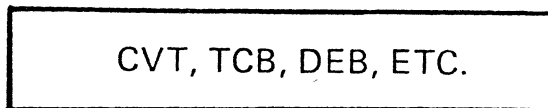
MACH

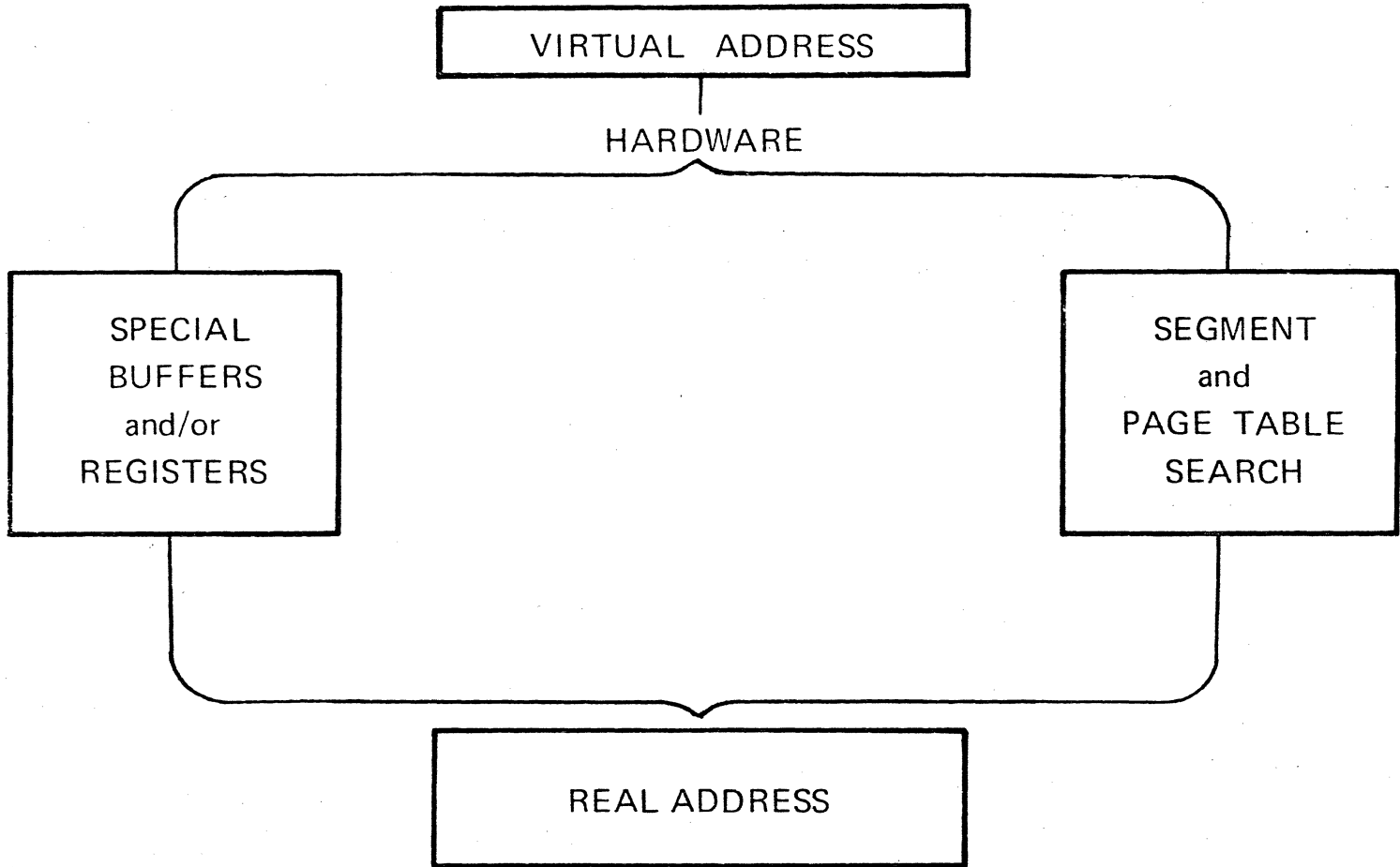
INTERRUPT
CP. EXITS

GENERAL
REG



CONTROL BLOCKS





INFORMATION USED BY DAT FEATURE

- VIRTUAL ADDRESS
- PROGRAM STATUS WORD
- CONTROL REGISTERS
- REAL STORAGE
- SEGMENT TABLE
- PAGE TABLE

STRUCTURE OF VIRTUAL ADDRESS

S E G	P A G E	8	15 16	20 21	31
		SEGMENT	PAGE	BYTE DISPLACEMENT	
64K	2K	8	15 16	20 21	31
64K	4K	8	15 16	19 20	31
1M	2K	8	11 12	20 21	31
1M	4K	8	11 12	19 20	31

PROGRAM STATUS WORD (BC Mode)

14

Channel masks	E	Protect'n key	CMWP	Interruption code
0	6	7 8	11 12 15 16	23 24 31

ILC	CC	Program mask	Instruction address
32	34	36 39 40	47 48 55 56 63

- 0-5 Channel 0 to 5 masks
- 6 Mask for channel 6 and up
- 7 (E) External mask
- 12 (C=0) Basic control mode**
- 13 (M) Machine-check mask
- 14 (W=1) Wait state
- 15 (P=1) Problem state
- 32-33 (ILC) Instruction length code
- 34-35 (CC) Condition code
- 36 Fixed-point overflow mask
- 37 Decimal overflow mask
- 38 Exponent underflow mask
- 39 Significance mask

PROGRAM STATUS WORD (EC Mode)

OR00	OTIE	Protect'n key	CMWP	00	CC	Program mask	0000 0000
0	7	8 11 12	15 16 18	20	23 24		31

0000 0000	Instruction address
32 39 40	47 48 55 56 63

- 1 (R) Program event recording mask
- 5 (T=1) Translation mode
- 6 (I) Input/output mask
- 7 (E) External mask
- 12 (C=1) Extended control mode**
- 13 (M) Machine-check mask
- 14 (W=1) Wait state
- 15 (P=1) Problem state
- 18-19 (CC) Condition code
- 20 Fixed-point overflow mask
- 21 Decimal overflow mask
- 22 Exponent underflow mask
- 23 Significance mask

SEGMENT TABLE

LGTH	0000	PAGE TBL ORIGIN	00	I	0
					1
					2
					252
					253
					254
					255

0 8 29 31

I = INVALID BIT

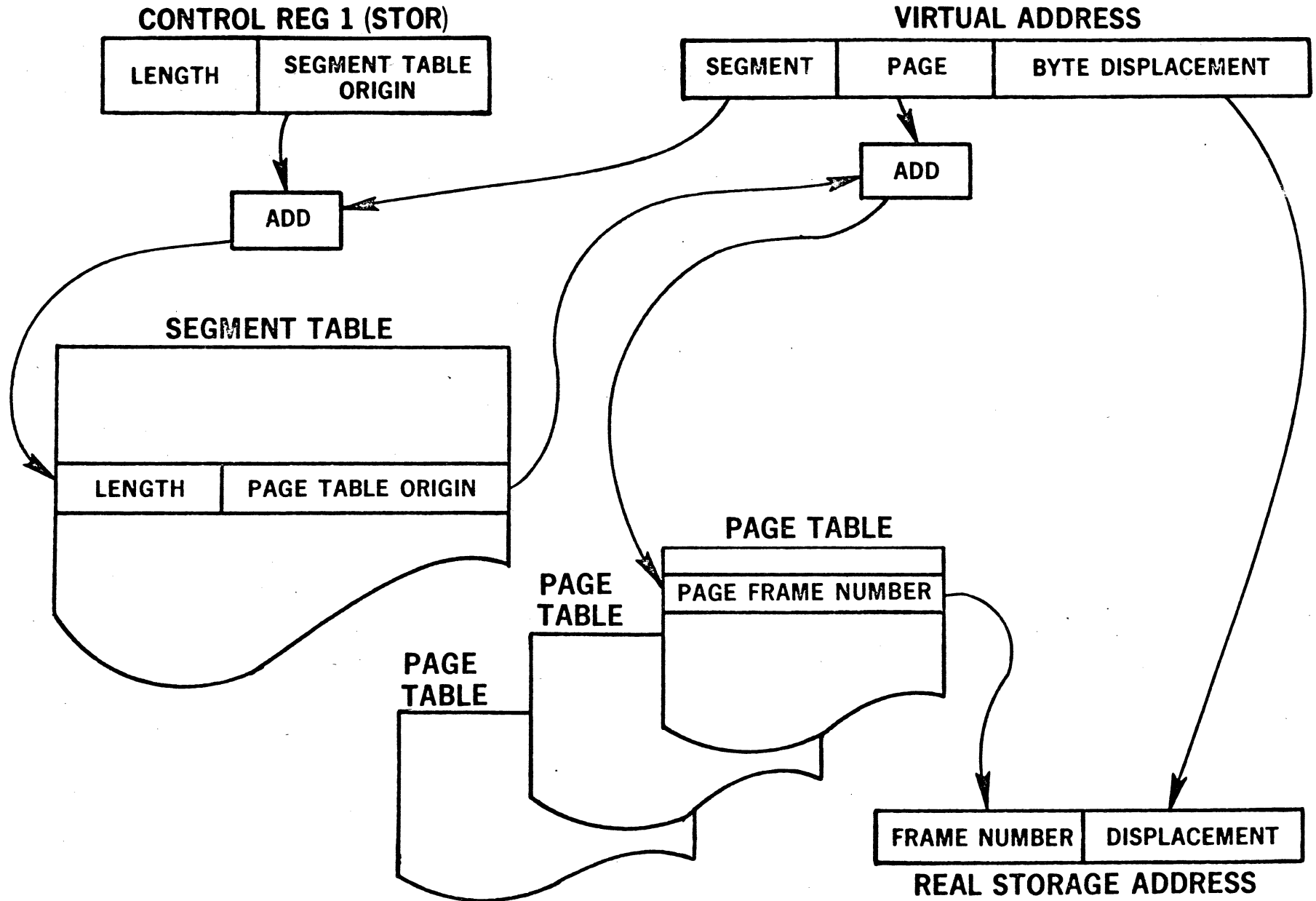
PAGE TABLE

0	PAGE ADDRESS	I	0		2K
1					
2					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15		I	0	0	4K

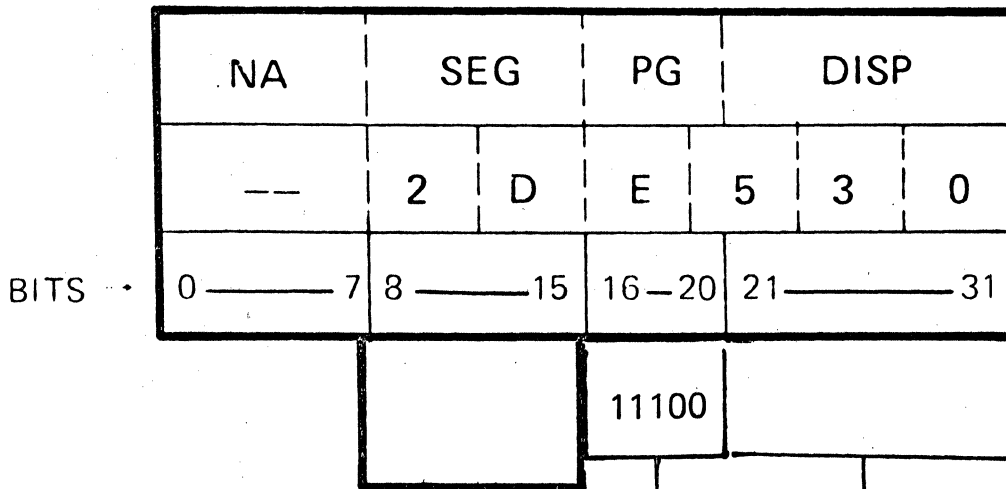
0 12 13 14 15

I = INVALID BIT (17)

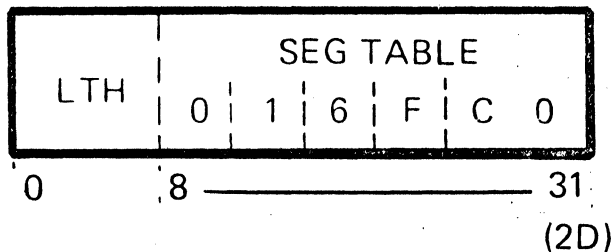
RELOCATION ACTION TABLE LOOKUP



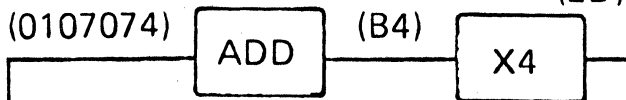
4 BYTE VIRTUAL ADDRESS



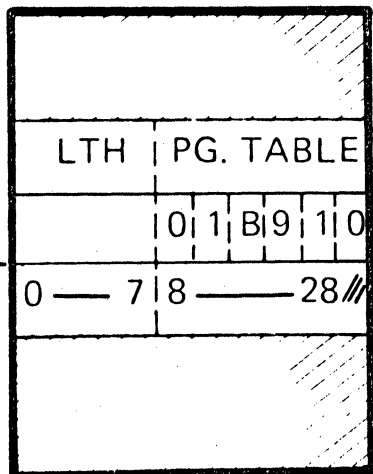
CONTROL REG #1



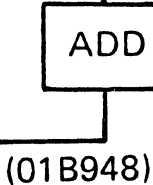
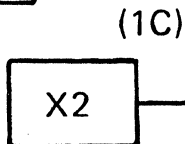
MAX 256 PG TABLES
32 ENTRIES/TABLE
2 BYTE ENTRIES



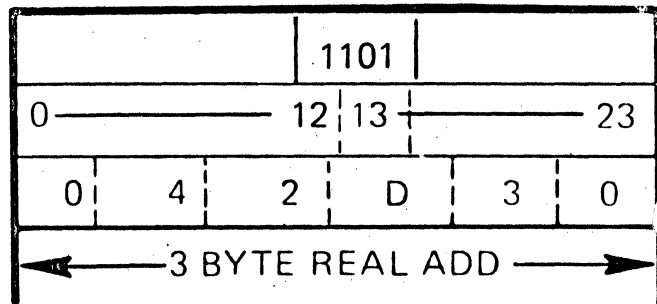
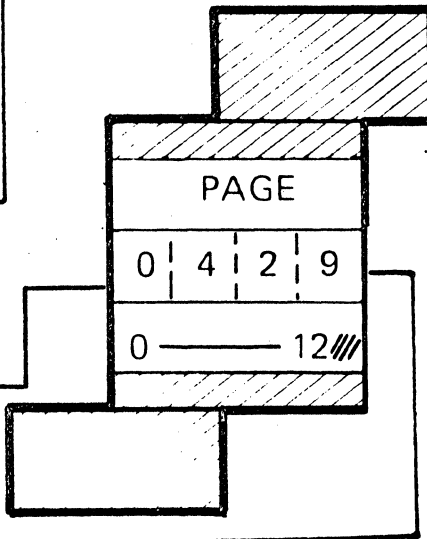
SEG. TABLE



1 SEG TABLE
MAX 256 ENTRIES
4 BYTE ENTRIES



PAGE TABLES



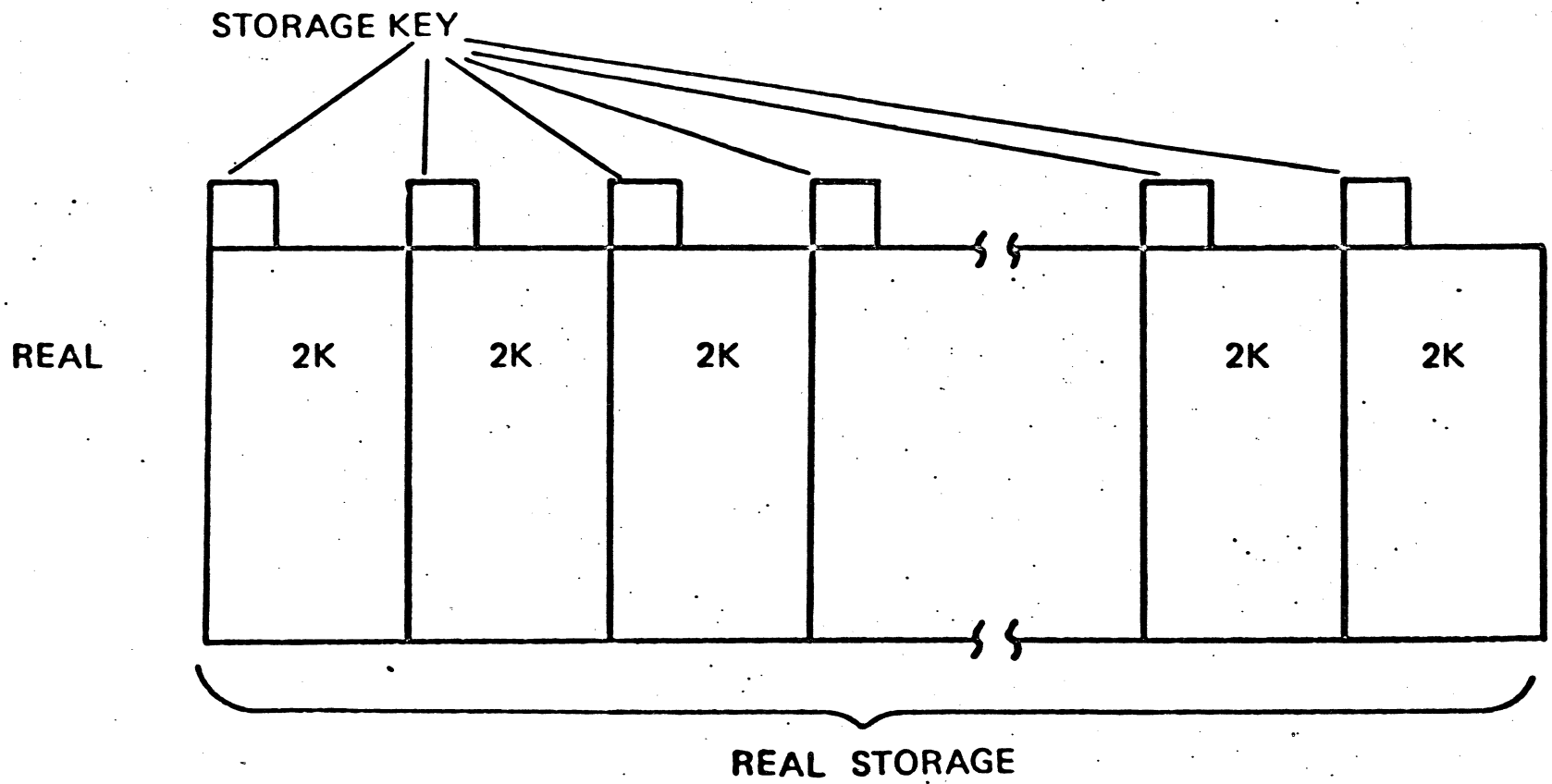
BITS

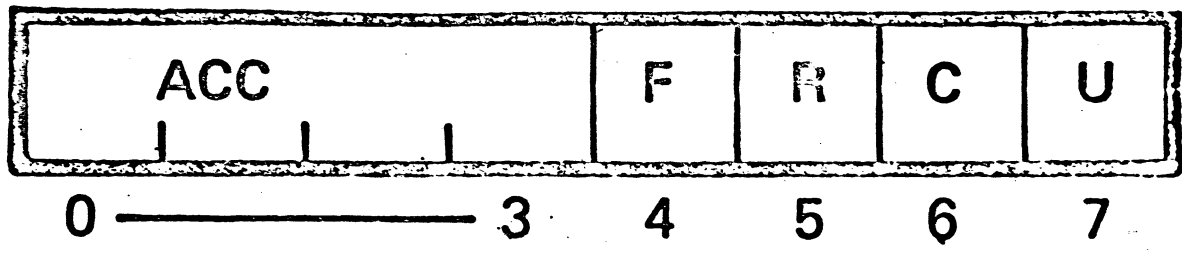
TRANSLATION LOOKASIDE BUFFER MODEL 158, 168

- USED TO BY-PASS FULL ADDRESS TRANSLATION
- KEEPS MOST RECENTLY TRANSLATED ADDRESSES
- 128 ENTRIES
 - VIRTUAL ADDRESS
 - REAL ADDRESS
 - IDENTIFICATION BITS
 - PARITY BITS

ASSOCIATIVE ARRAY MODEL 135, 145

- SAME FUNCTION AS TLB
- 8 ENTRIES





- ACC — 4 BIT PROTECT KEY
- F — FETCH PROTECT
- R — STORAGE HAS BEEN REFERENCED
- C — STORAGE HAS BEEN CHANGED
- U — RESERVED

DYNAMIC STORAGE ALLOCATION

- REFERENCE BIT – BIT 5 OF STORAGE KEY
- CHANGE BIT - BIT 6 OF STORAGE KEY
- RRB INSTRUCTION – OP CODE = B213
 - 1) RESETS REFERENCE BIT
 - 2) SETS CONDITION CODE
 - 0 – R BIT = 0, C BIT = 0
 - 1 – R BIT = 0, C BIT = 1
 - 2 – R BIT = 1, C BIT = 0
 - 3 – R BIT = 1, C BIT = 1
- SSK INSTRUCTION USED TO RESET CHANGE BIT

RRB (new in 370)

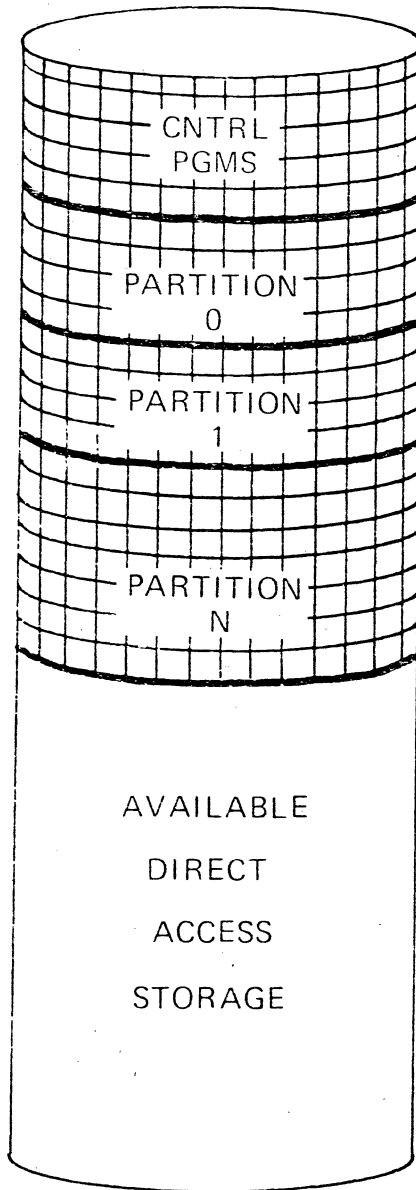
para depende de la

posición del bit de cambio

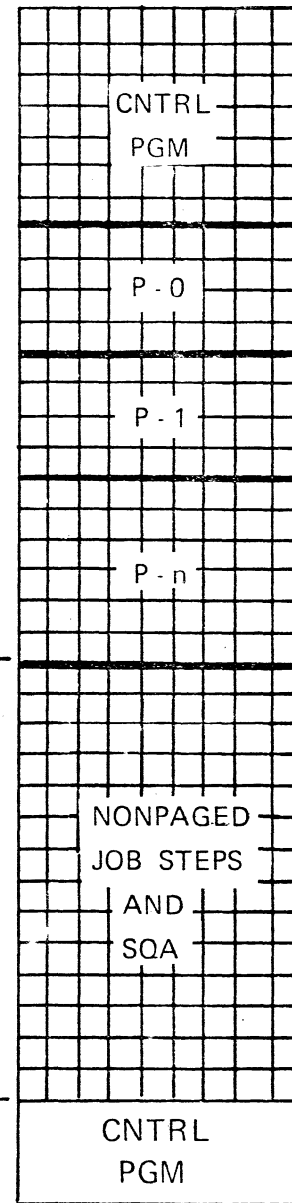
ciudad.

ver manual foil

EXTERNAL PAGE STORAGE

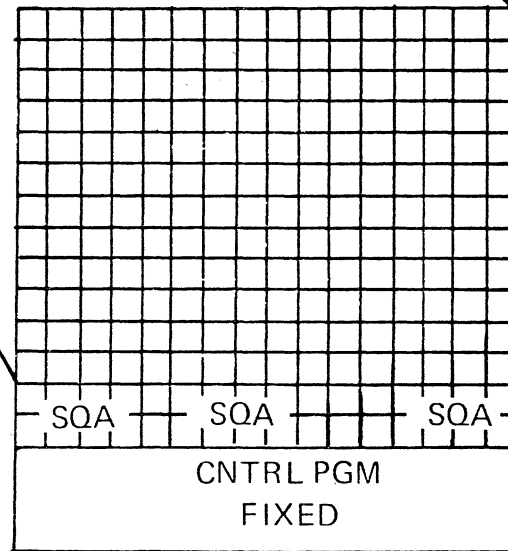


VIRTUAL STORAGE



PAGING

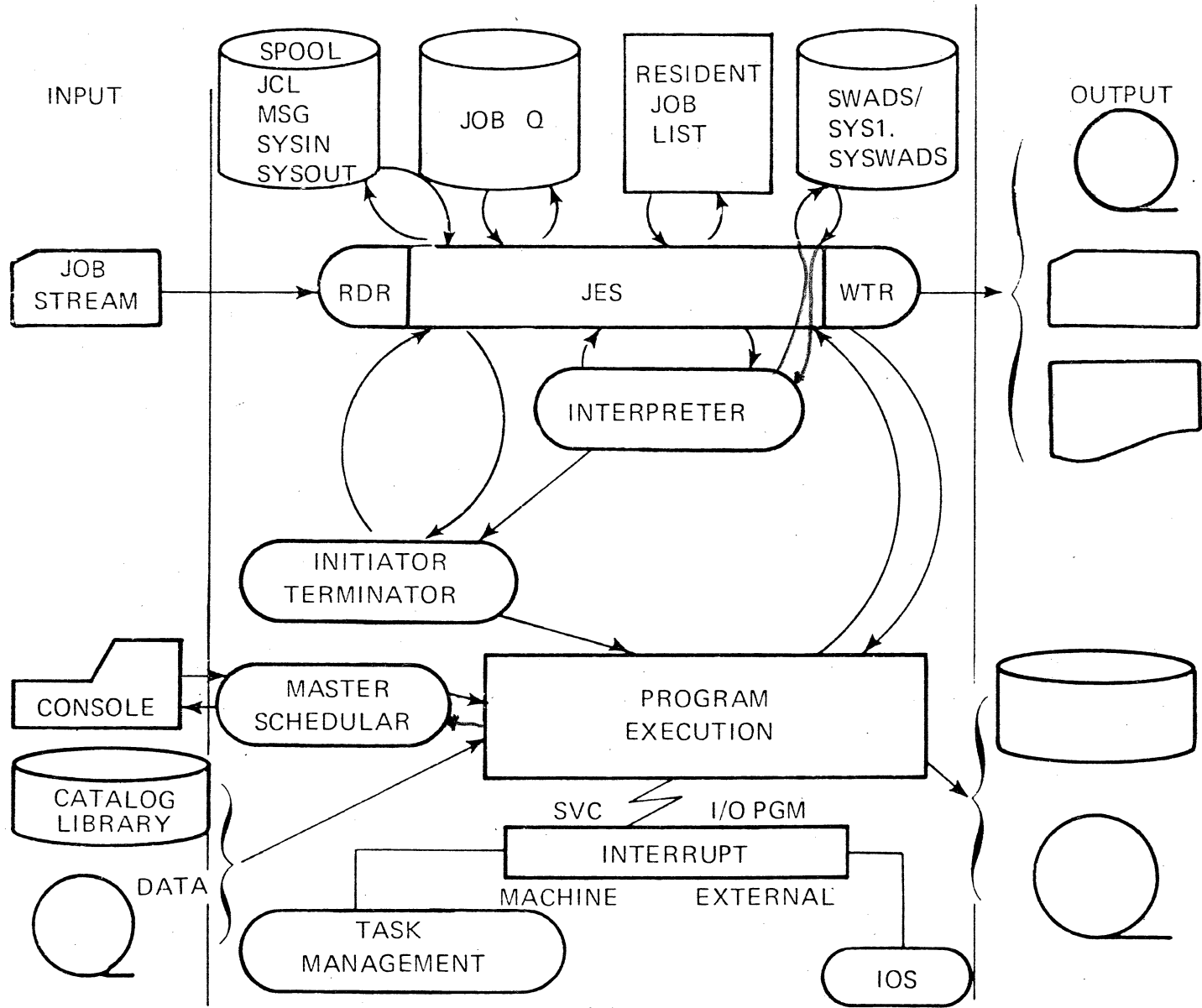
REAL STORAGE



V = R

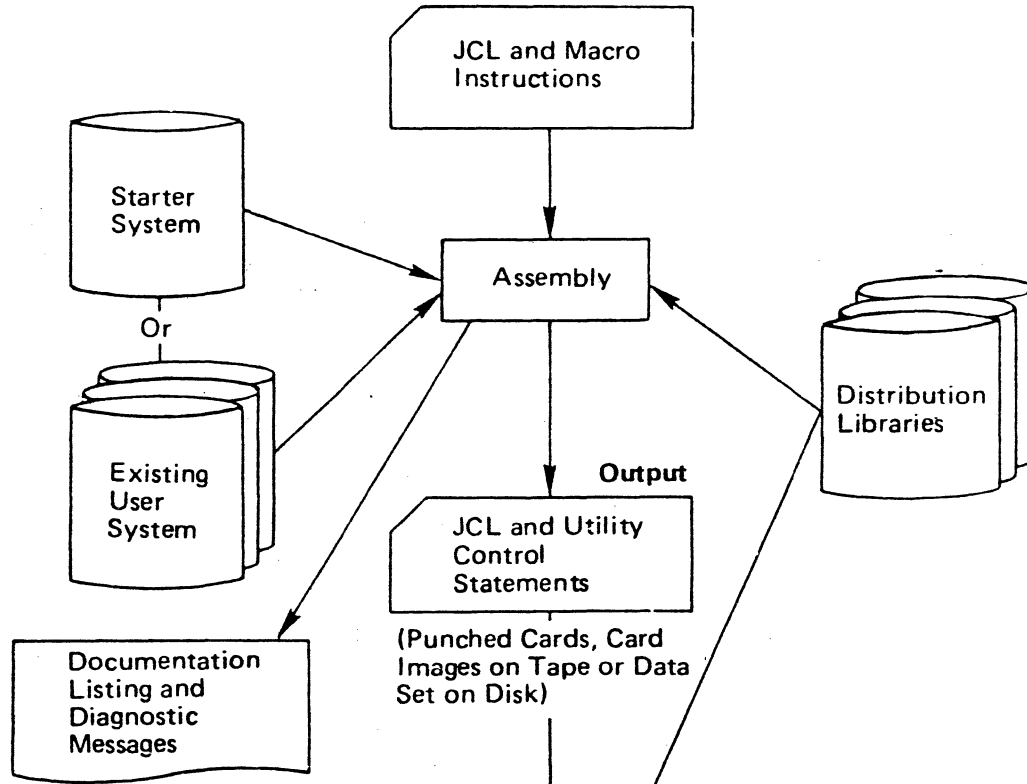
AC

PROCESS

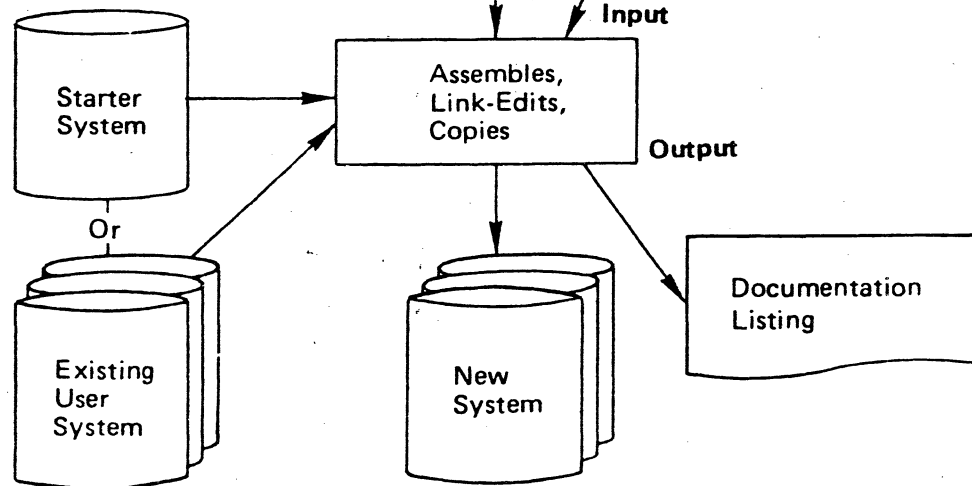


STAGE I

User-Supplied Input



STAGE II



Group	Macro Instruction	Complete	Nucleus	I/O Device
Machine Configuration	CENPROCS CHANNEL IODEVICE UCS UNITNAME	required required required optional required	required required required -- --	required required required optional required
Control Program	CKPTREST CTRLPROG EDITOR JES LOADER MACLIB PAGE PARTITNS SCHEDULR SECONSLE	optional required optional optional optional optional required required required optional	-- required -- -- -- -- required required required optional	-- required -- -- -- -- required required required optional
Data Management	DATAMGT GRAPHICS	optional optional	optional optional	optional optional
User-written Routines	LINKLIB RESMODS SVCLIB SVCTABLE	optional optional optional optional	optional optional optional optional	optional -- -- optional
Generation	DATASET GENERATE	optional required	optional required	optional required

System Data Sets	Type	System Residence	Cataloged	Use
<i>Required System Data Sets</i>				
SYSCTLG	seq.	required	no	Production
SYS1.DSSVM	seq.	optional	yes	Control
SYS1.LINKLIB	PDS	optional	yes	Production-Control
SYS1.LOGREC	seq.	required	no	Error Recovery
SYS1.MACLIB	PDS	optional	yes	Production
SYS1.NUCLEUS	PDS	required	yes	Control
SYS1.PARMLIB	PDS	optional	yes	Initialization
SYS1.PROCLIB	PDS	optional	yes	Production
SYS1.SAMPLIB	PDS	optional	optional	Control
SYS1.SVCLIB	PDS	required	yes	Control-Production
SYS1.SYSJOBQE	seq.	optional	yes	Production
SYS1.SYSPool	seq.	optional	no	Production
SYS1.SYSWADS	seq.	optional	optional	Production
<i>Optional System Data Sets</i>				
SYS1.ACCT	seq.	optional	no	Administration
SYS1.BRODCAST	direct	optional	yes	Control-Production
SYS1.CMDLIB	PDS	optional	yes	Production
SYS1.DUMP	seq.	optional	optional	Error Recovery
SYS1.IMAGELIB	PDS	optional	yes	Initialization
SYS1.INDMAC	PDS	optional	yes	Production
SYS1.ISPMAC	PDS	optional	yes	Control
SYS1.MANX	seq.	optional	yes	Administration
SYS1.MANY	seq.	optional	yes	Administration
SYS1.RMTMAC	PDS	optional	yes	Initialization
SYS1.TELCMLIB	PDS	optional	yes	Production
SYS1.UADS	PDS	optional	yes	Control
SYS1.VTAMLIB	PDS	optional	yes	Production

IEA760A - SPECIFY VIRTUAL STORAGE SIZE

IEA101A - SPECIFY SYSTEM and/or SET PARAMETERS

1000-1000
1000-1000
1000-1000
IEE801D - CHANGE PARTITIONS - REPLY YES/NO(, List)

IEE114A - SPECIFY SET PARAMETERS or u

IEE357A - REPLY WITH SMF VALUES or u

SVCs

1

2

3

4

LOCATION

RESIDENT

RESIDENT

TRANSIENT OR
RESIDENT/PAGE-
ABLE OR
RESIDENT/FIXED

TRANSIENT OR
RESIDENT/PAGE-
ABLE OR
RESIDENT/FIXED

DESIGN

SERIALLY
REUSABLE OR
REENTRANT
DISABLED

REENTRANT
ENABLED OR
DISABLED

REENTRANT
ENABLED OR
DISABLED

REENTRANT
ENABLED OR
DISABLED

SIZE

ANY SIZE

ANY SIZE

ONE MODULE
 ≤ 2048

MULTIPLE MODULES
EACH ≤ 2048

NAME

IGC nnn

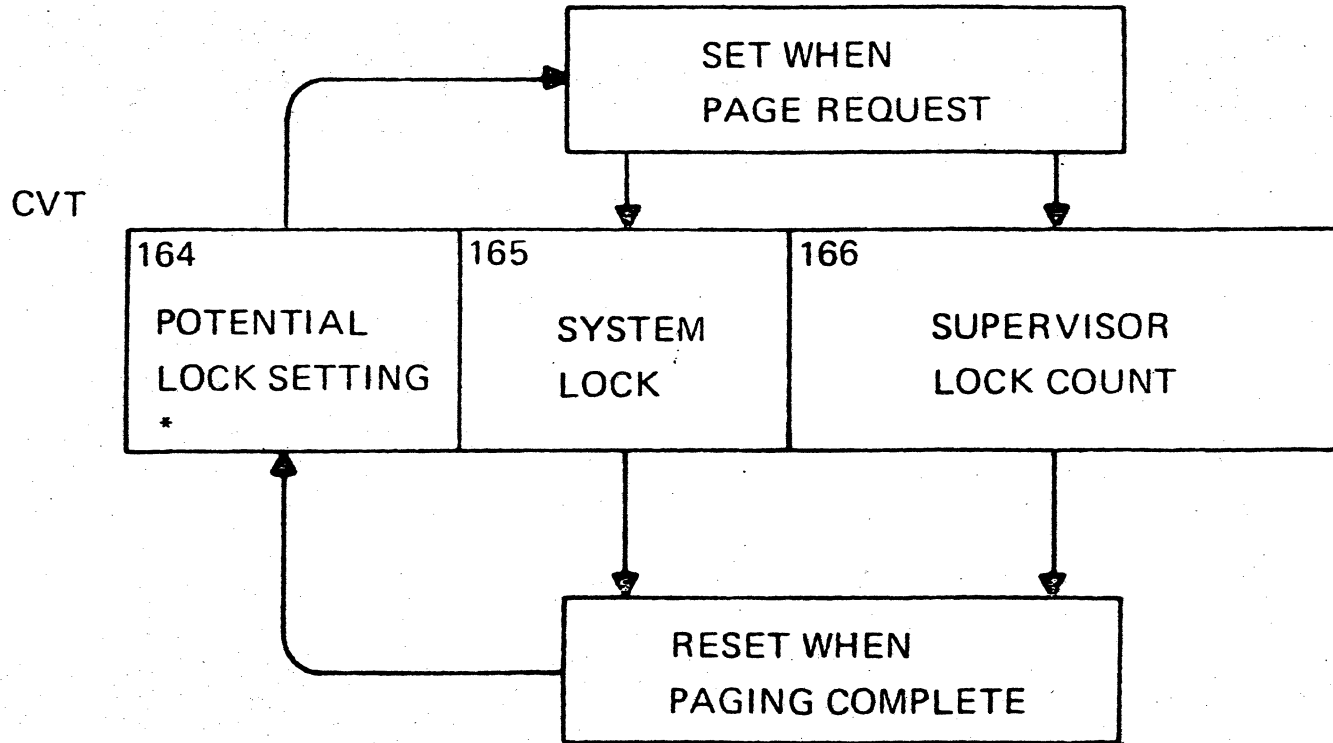
IGC nnn

IGC00 nnn

IGC_{ss} nnn

	1	2	3	4
LOCATION	RESIDENT	RESIDENT	TRANSIENT OR RESIDENT/PAGE- ABLE OR RESIDENT/FIXED	TRANSIENT OR RESIDENT/PAGE- ABLE OR RESIDENT/FIXED
DESIGN	SERIALLY REUSABLE OR REENTRANT DISABLED	REENTRANT ENABLED OR DISABLED	REENTRANT ENABLED OR DISABLED	REENTRANT ENABLED OR DISABLED
SIZE	ANY SIZE	ANY SIZE	ONE MODULE ≤ 2048	MULTIPLE MODULES EACH ≤ 2048
NAME	IGC nnn	IGC nnn	IGC00 nnn	IGC _{ss} nnn

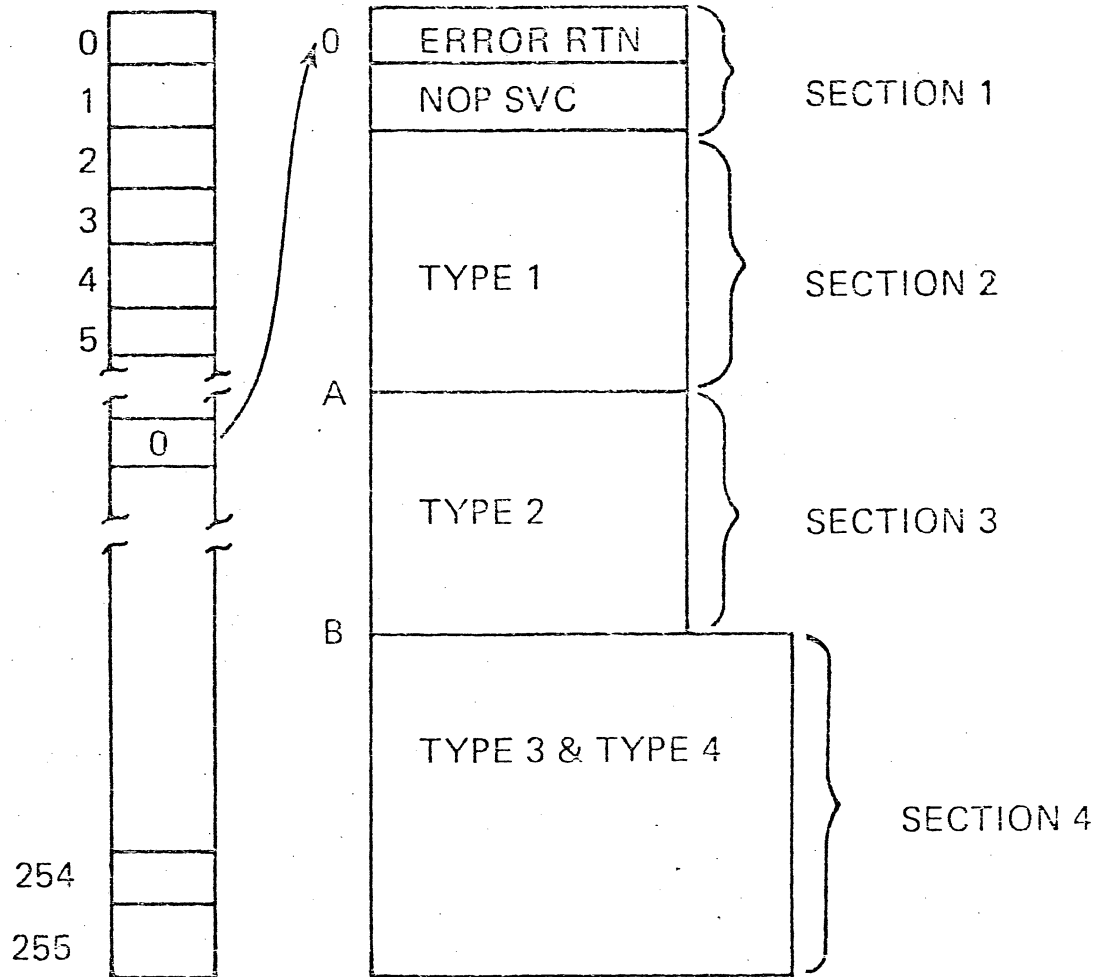
LOCKS



- * X'C0' - SYSTEM LOCK
- X'40' - SUPERVISOR LOCK

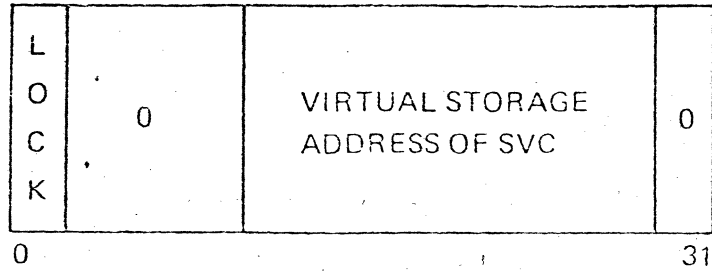
SVC TABLE

RELOCATION TABLE

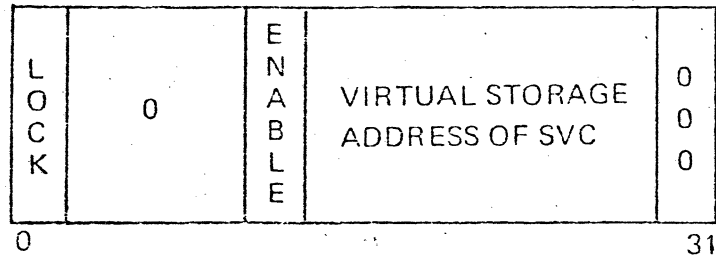


SVC's

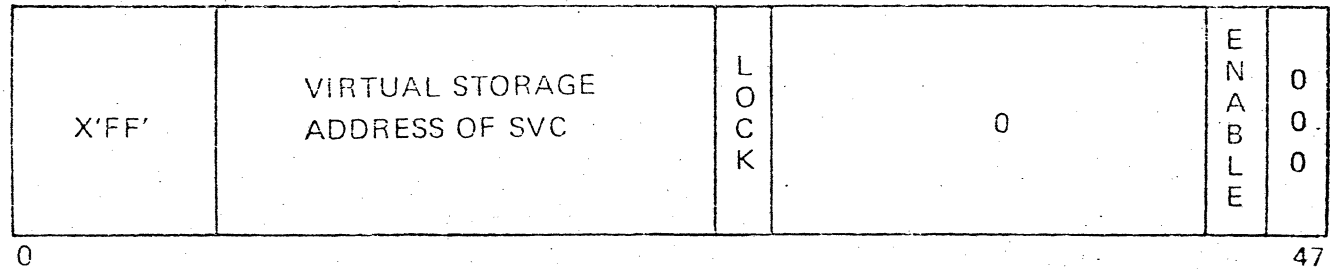
TYPE 1



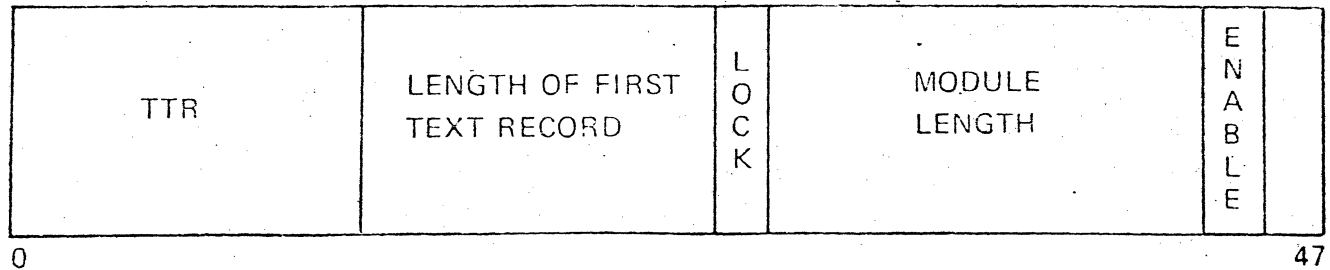
TYPE 2



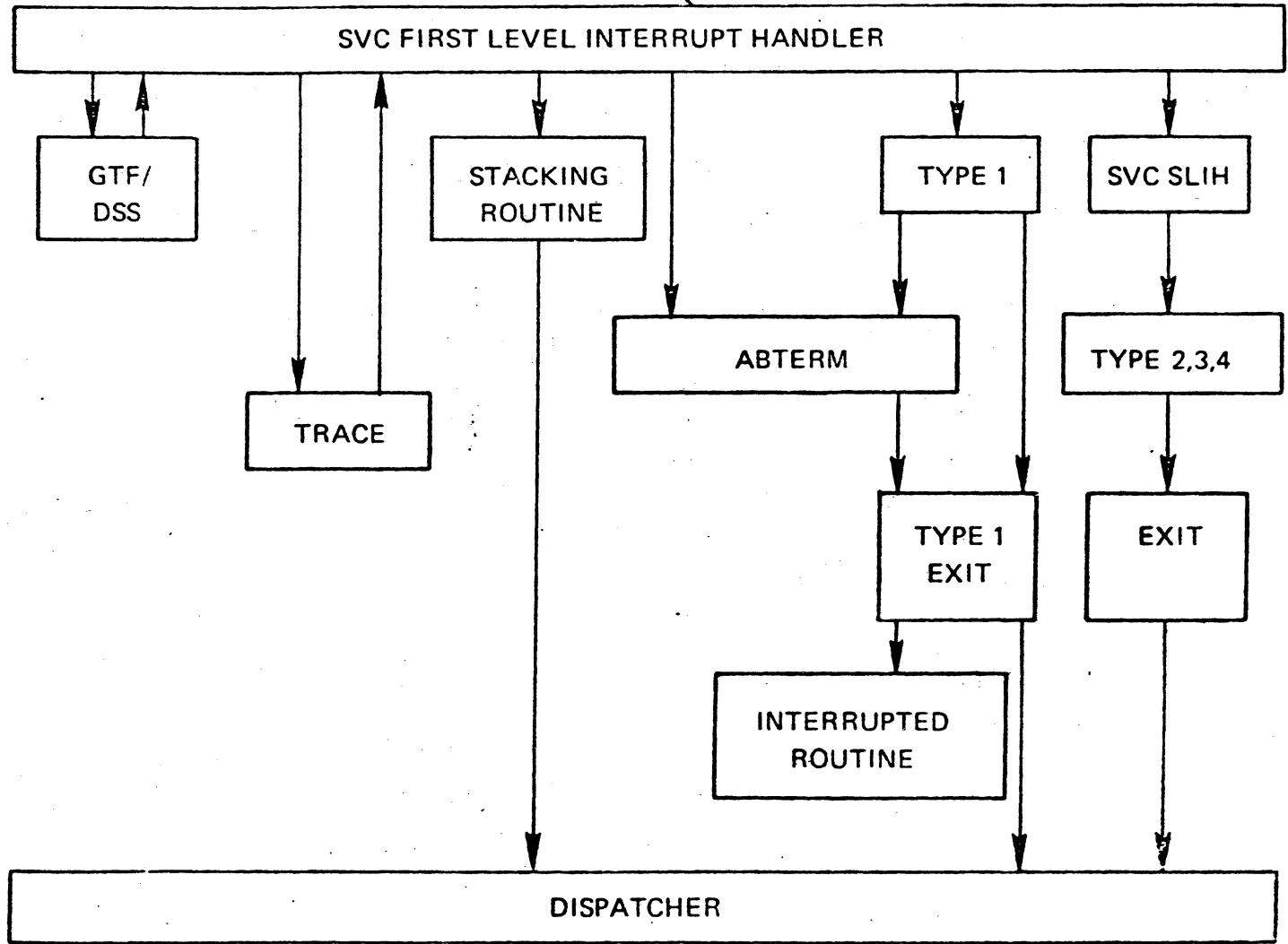
TYPE 3 OR TYPE 4 – RESIDENT



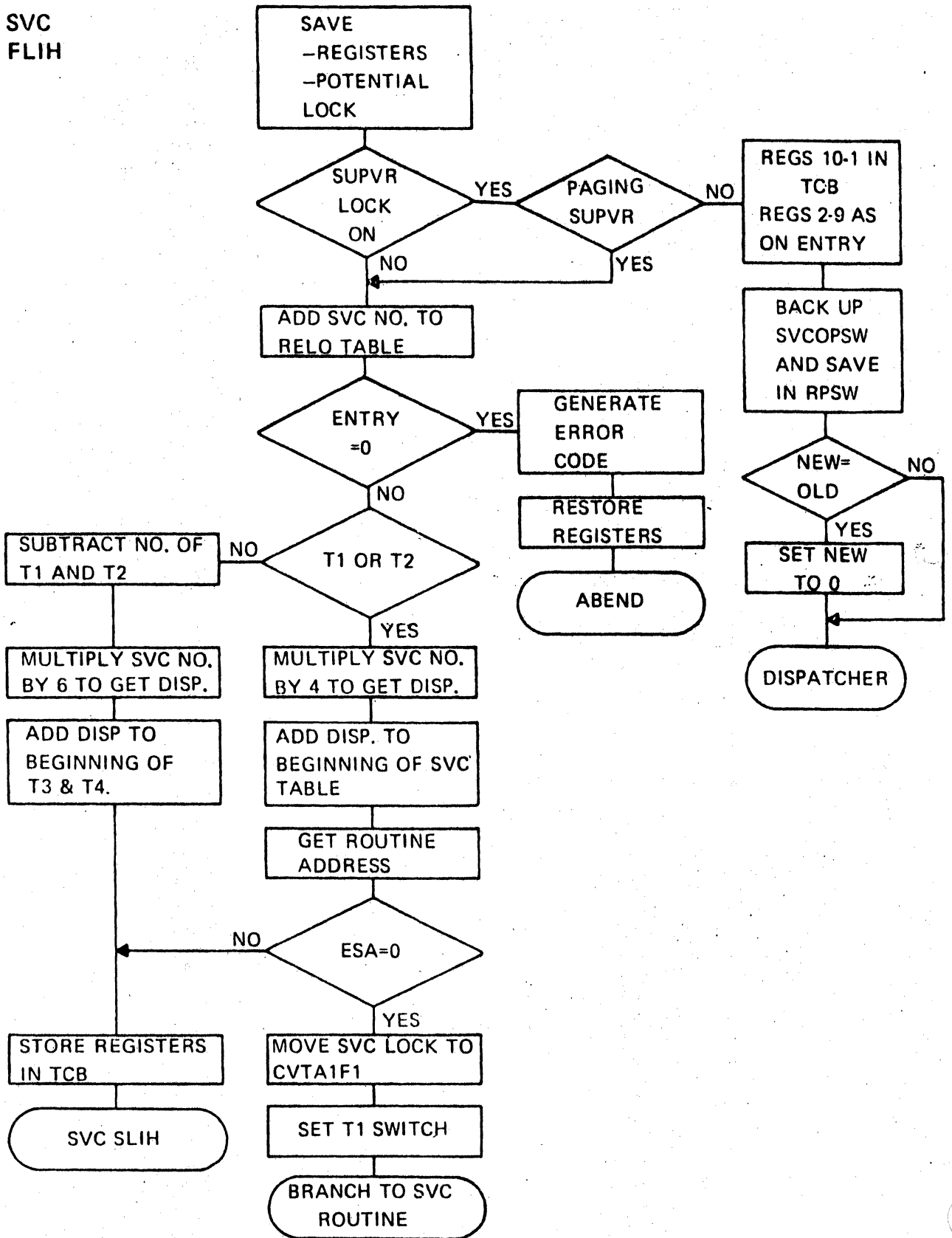
TYPE 3 OR TYPE 4 – NON-RESIDENT

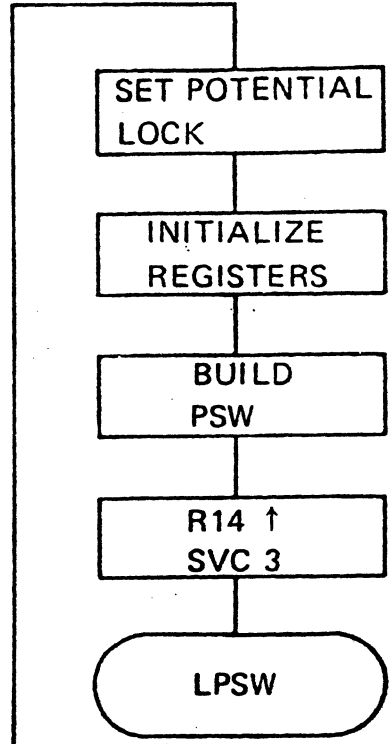
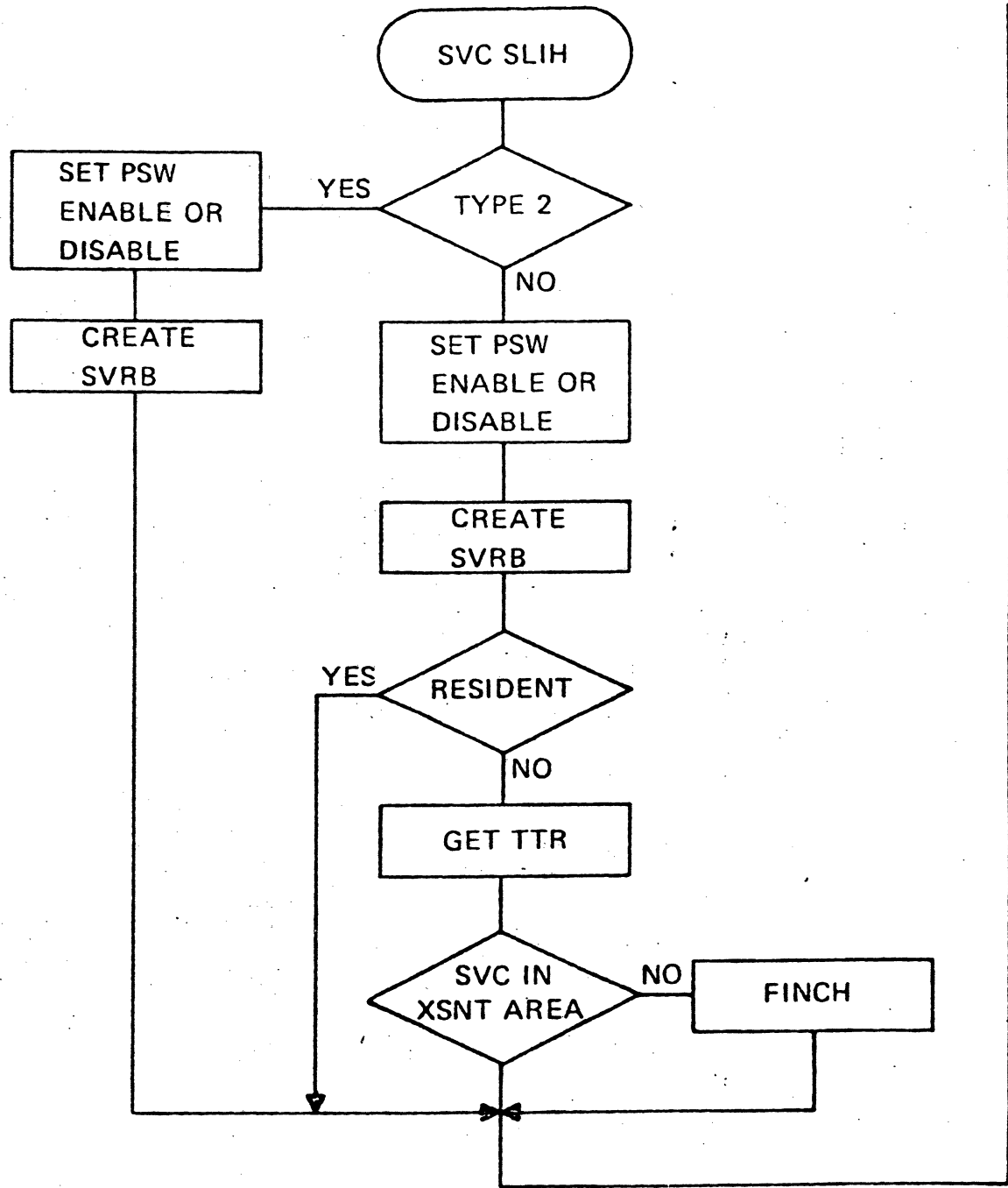


SVC INTERRUPT

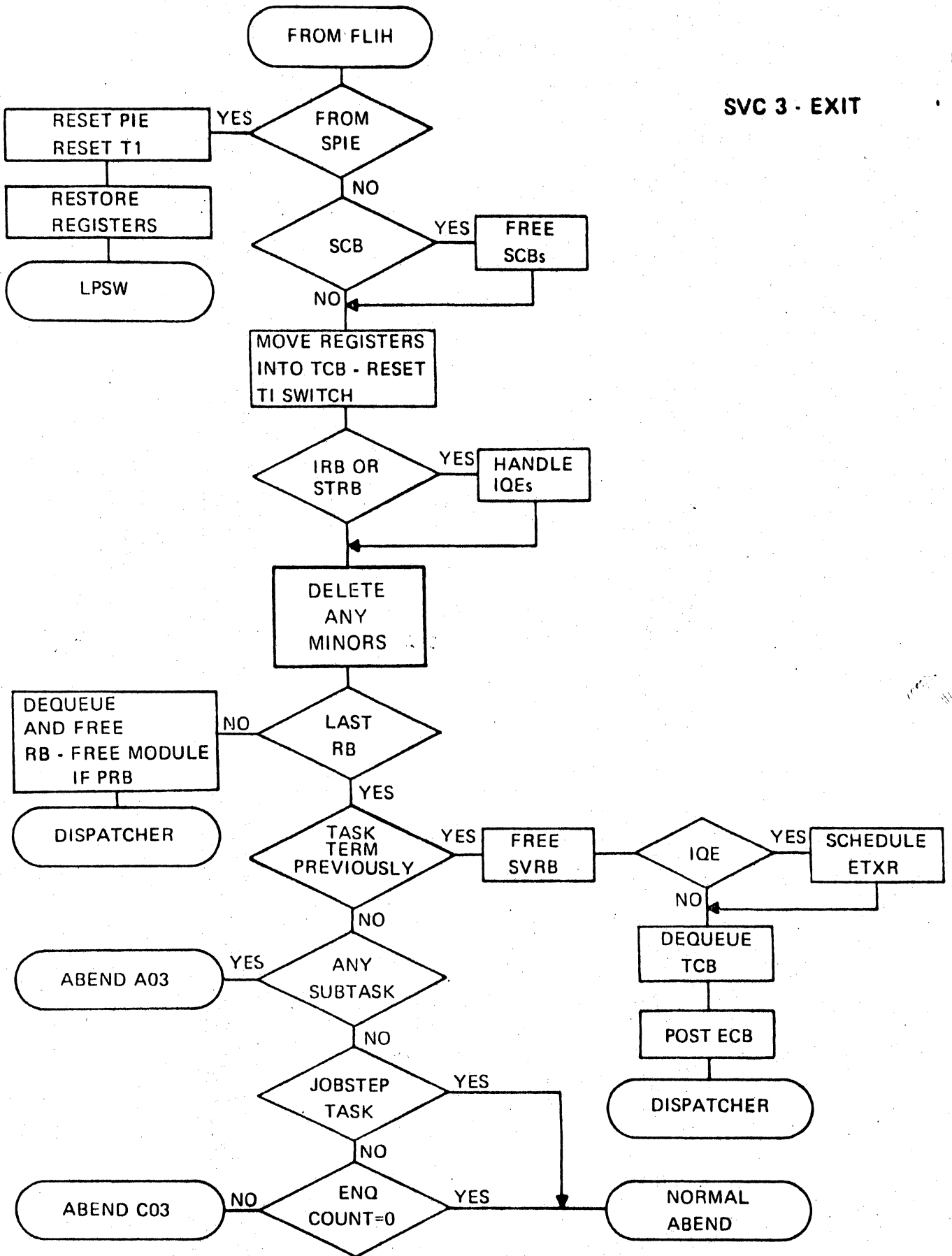


SVC
FLIH

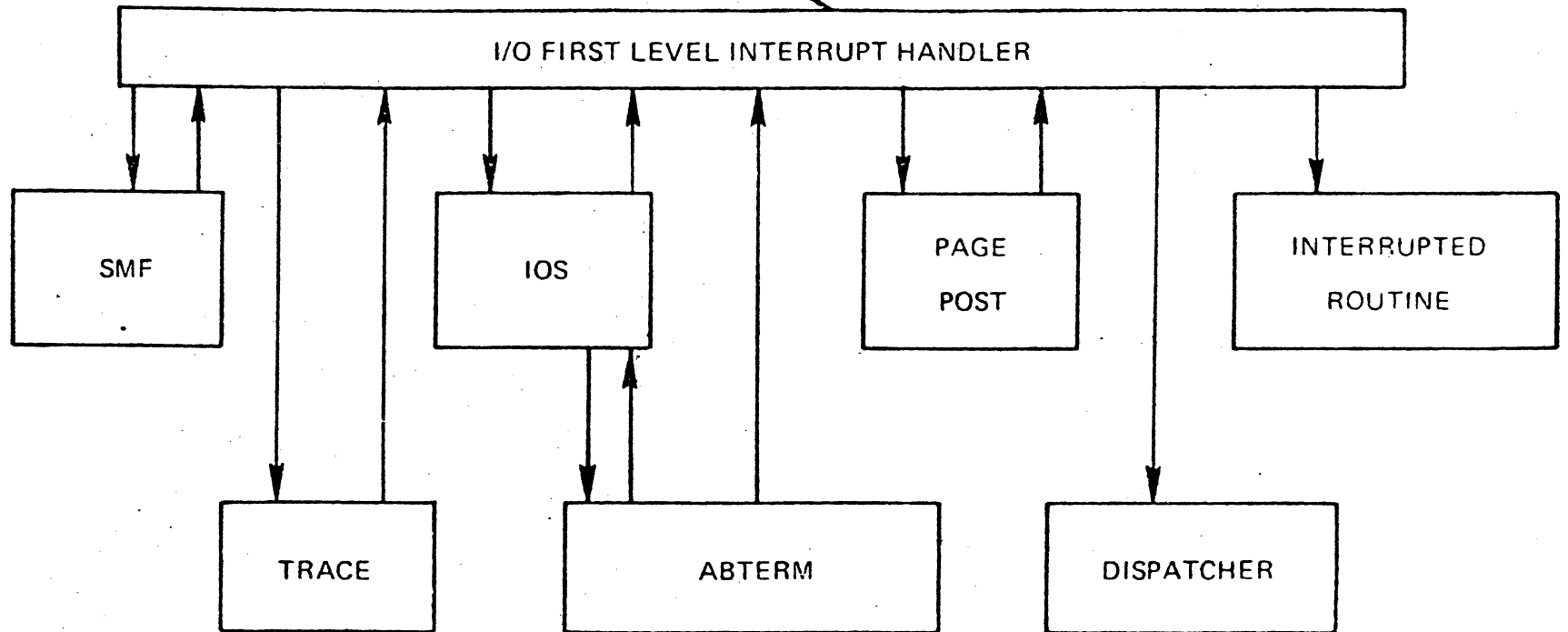




SVC 3 - EXIT



I/O INTERRUPT



6

SYSGEN MACROS – RESIDENT T3 & T4 SVCs

CTRLPROG OPTIONS = TRSVCTBL

TABLE CONTAINING RELATIVE TRACK ADDRESS OF ALL TRANSIENT SVCs IS TO BE STORED IN RESIDENT PORTION OF CONTROL PROGRAM.

COULD BE SPECIFIED EVEN IF NO T3 OR T4 SVCs WERE TO BE MADE RESIDENT

RESIDENT = TRSVC

T3 AND T4 SVCs ARE TO BE MADE RESIDENT IN PAGEABLE SUPERVISOR AREA.

SYS1.PARMLIB

IEARSV00 - CONTAINS NAMES OF SVCs TO BE RESIDENT AND PAGEABLE

IEARSV01 - CONTAINS NAMES OF SVCs TO BE RESIDENT AND FIXED

IPL - RESIDENT T3 & T4 SVCs

IEA101A SPECIFY SYSTEM AND/OR SET PARAMETERS

RSVC=XX FOR PAGEABLE

IEARSVXX LIST IN SYS1.PARMLIB

WILL BE USED

DEFAULT - IEARSV00

RSVCF=XX FOR FIXED

IEARSVXX LIST IN SYS1.PARMLIB

WILL BE USED

DEFAULT - IEARSV01

* SVC ON BOTH LISTS WILL BE PAGEABLE

REGISTER CONTENTS UPON ENTRY TO A SVC ROUTINE

REGISTER	MEANING
3	COMMUNICATION VECTOR TABLE (CVT) POINTER
4	TASK CONTROL BLOCK (TCB) POINTER
5	SUPERVISOR REQUEST BLOCK (SVRB) POINTER FOR TYPES 2, 3 AND 4. LAST ACTIVE REQUEST BLOCK FOR TYPE 1 ROUTINES
14	CONTAINS RETURN ADDRESS
0,1,15	USED FOR PASSING INFORMATION BETWEEN ROUTINES . NOT RESTORED.

SVCs – PROGRAMMING CONVENTIONS

CONVENTIONS	TYPE 1	TYPE 2	TYPE 3	TYPE 4
PART OF RESIDENT CONTROL PROGRAM	YES	YES	NO	NO
SIZE OF ROUTINE	ANY	ANY	≤2048 BYTES	EACH LOAD MODULE ≤2048 BYTES
REENTERABLE ROUTINE	OPTIONAL, BUT MUST BE SERIALLY REUSABLE	YES	YES	YES
MAY ALLOW INTERRUPTIONS	NO	YES	YES	YES
ENTRY POINT	MUST BE THE FIRST BYTE OF THE ROUTINE OR LOAD MODULE, AND MUST BE ON A DOUBLEWORD BOUNDARY			
NUMBER OF ROUTINE	NUMBERS ASSIGNED TO YOUR SVC ROUTINES SHOULD BE IN DESCENDING ORDER FROM 255 THROUGH 200			
NAME OF ROUTINE	IGCnnn	IGCnnn	IGC00nnn	IGCssnnn
REGISTERS CONTENTS AT ENTRY TIME	REGISTERS 3, 4, 5, and 14 CONTAIN COMMUNICATION POINTERS; REGISTERS 0, 1, and 15 ARE PARAMETER REGISTERS			
MAY CONTAIN RELOCATABLE DATA	YES	YES	NO	NO
CAN SUPERVISOR REQUEST BLOCK (SVRB) BE EXTENDED	NOT APPLICABLE	YES	YES	YES
MAY ISSUE WAIT MACRO INSTRUCTION	NO	YES	YES	YES
MAY ISSUE XCTL MACRO INSTRUCTION	NO	NO	NO	YES
MAY PASS CONTROL TO WHAT OTHER TYPES OF SVC ROUTINES	NONE	ANY	ANY	ANY
TYPE OF LINKAGE WITH OTHER SVC ROUTINES	NOT APPLICABLE	ISSUE SUPERVISOR CALL (SVC) INSTRUCTION		
EXIT FROM SVC ROUTINE	BRANCH USING RETURN REGISTER 14			
METHOD OF ABNORMAL TERMINATION	USE RESIDENT ABNORMAL TERMINATION ROUTINE	USE ABEND MACRO INSTRUCTION OR RESIDENT ABNORMAL TERMINATION ROUTINE		

TYPE 1 AND TYPE 2

CC72

RESMODS MEMBERS=(NAME 1, NAME 2, . . .),
 PDS=SYS1.NAME

X

RESIDENT IN NUCLEUS

SVCTABLE SVC-nnn- $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} D_a \\ E_a \end{array} \right\} - S_b$

TYPE 3 AND TYPE 4

CC72

SVCLIB MEMBERS=(NAME 1, NAME 2, . . .),

X

TRANSIENT

PDS=SYS1.NAME,

X

RESIDENT=(NAMEA, . . .),

X

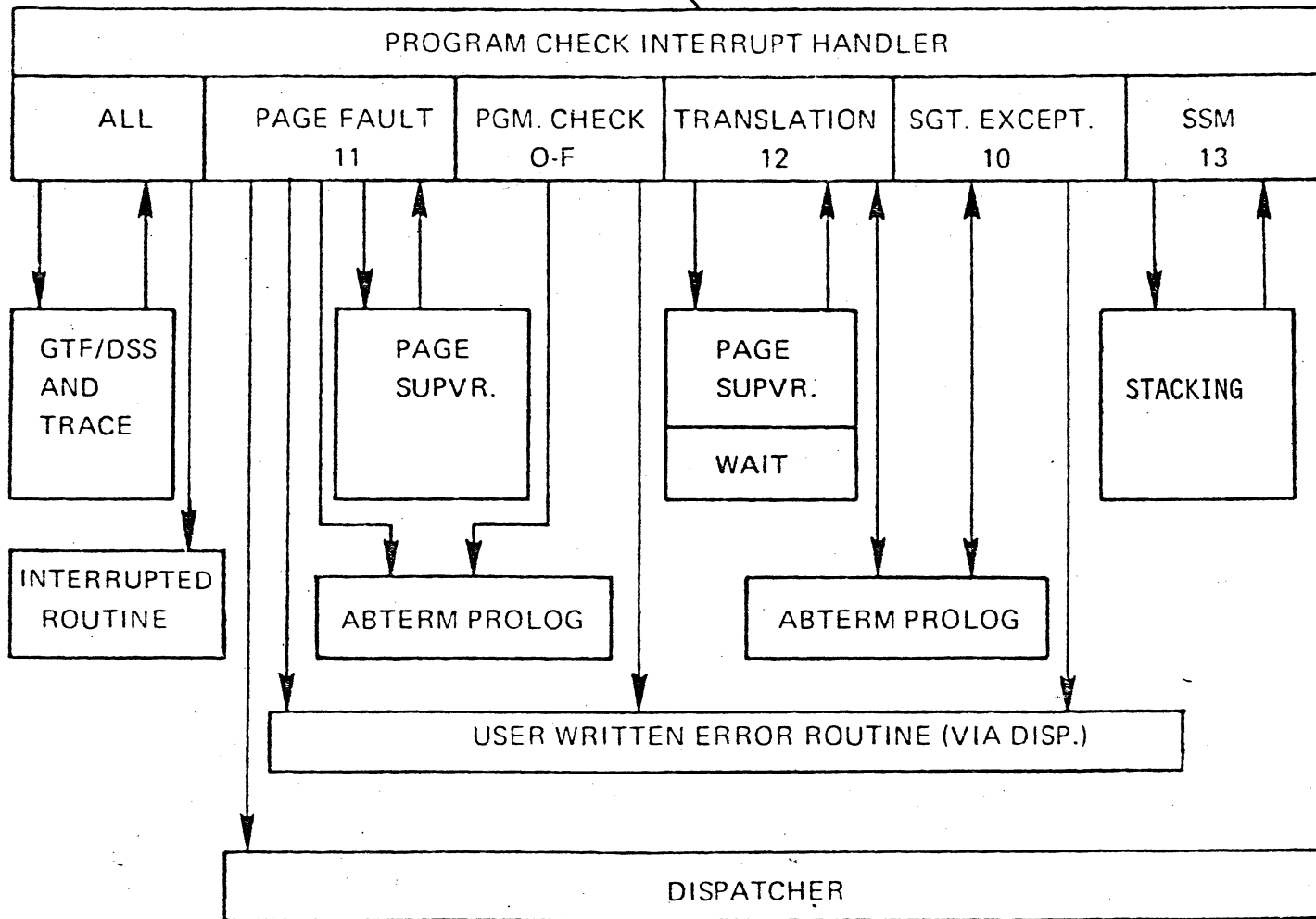
RESIDENT, FIXED

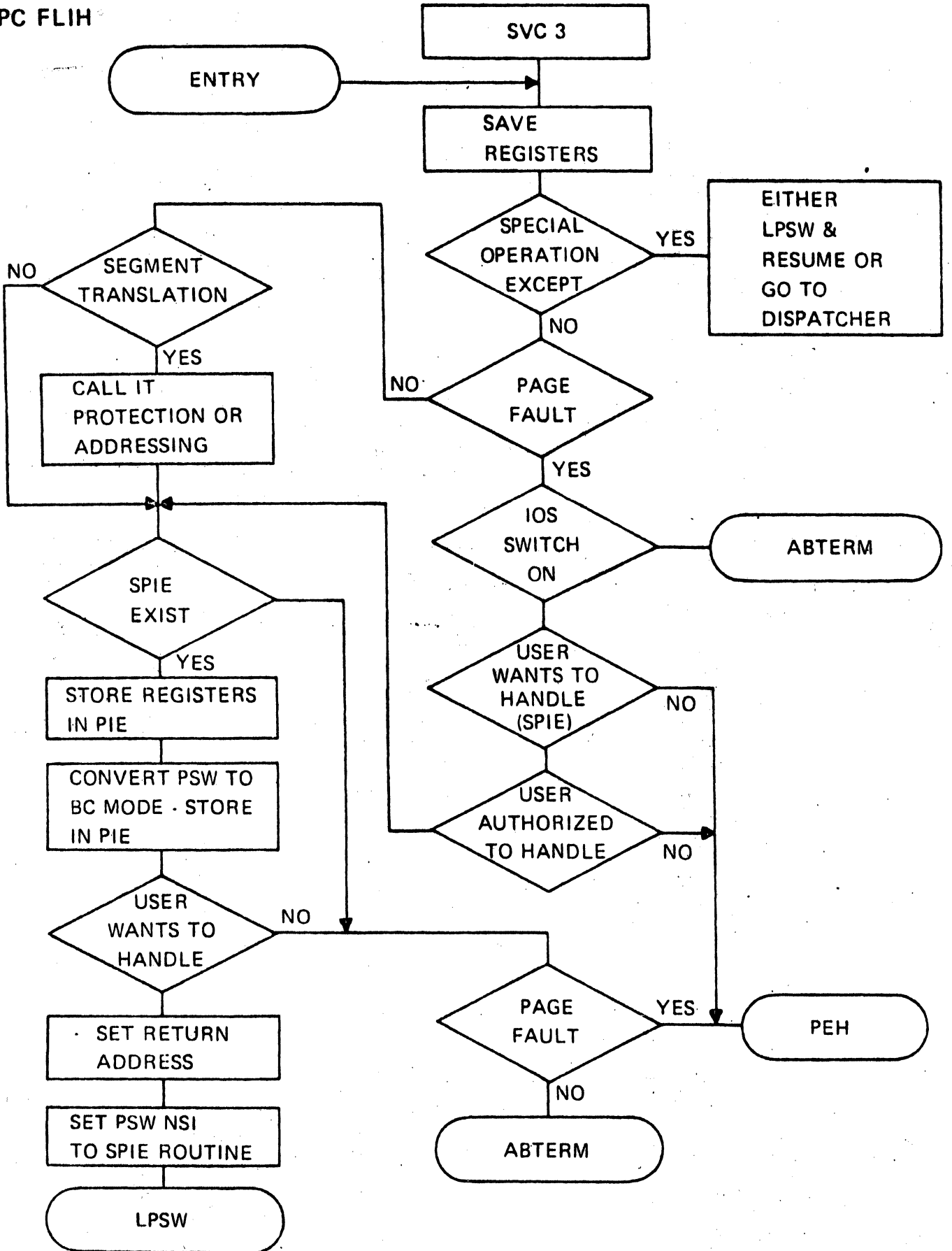
VIRTUAL=(NAMEX, . . .)

RESIDENT, PAGEABLE

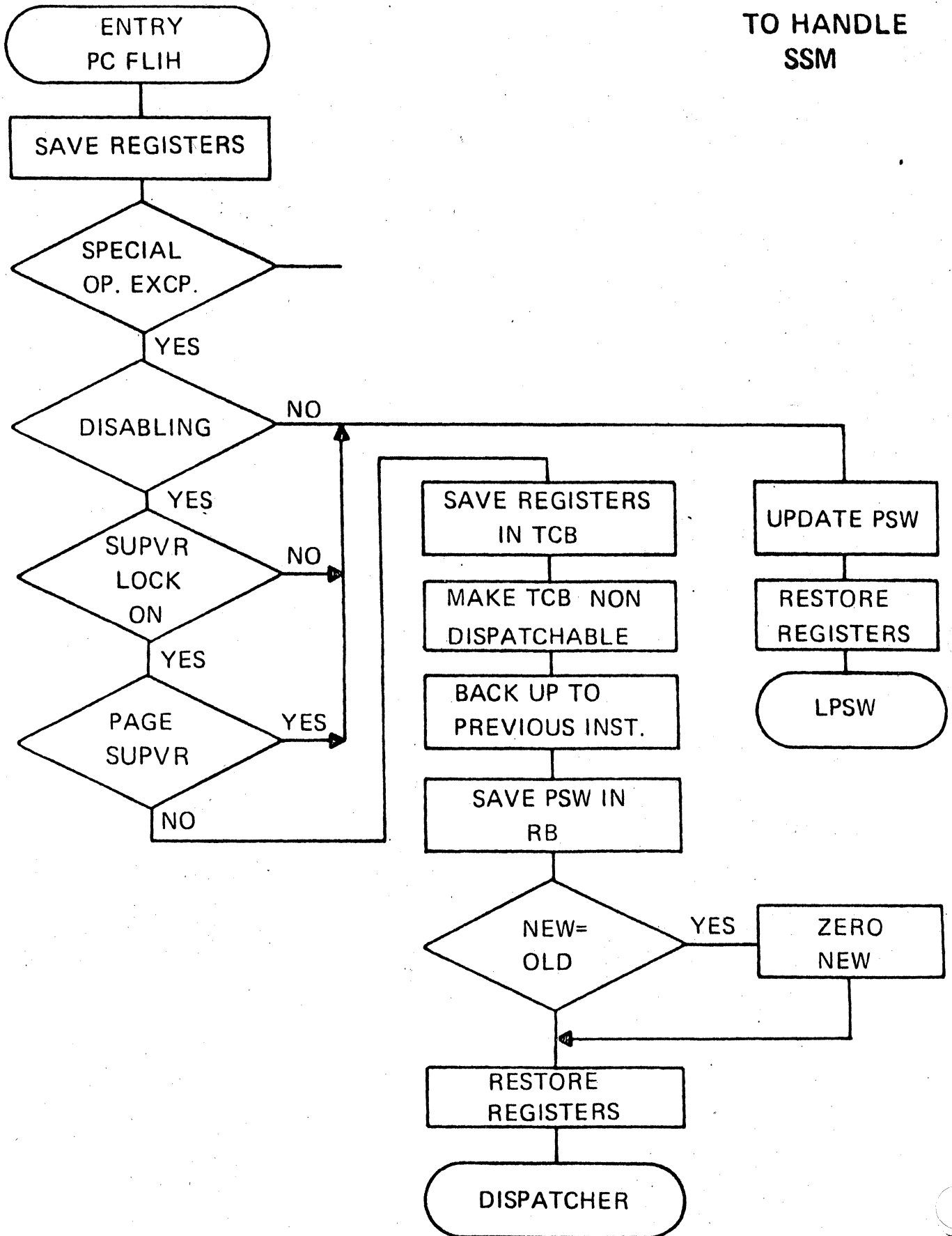
SVCTABLE SVC-nnn- $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} D_a \\ E_a \end{array} \right\} - S_b$

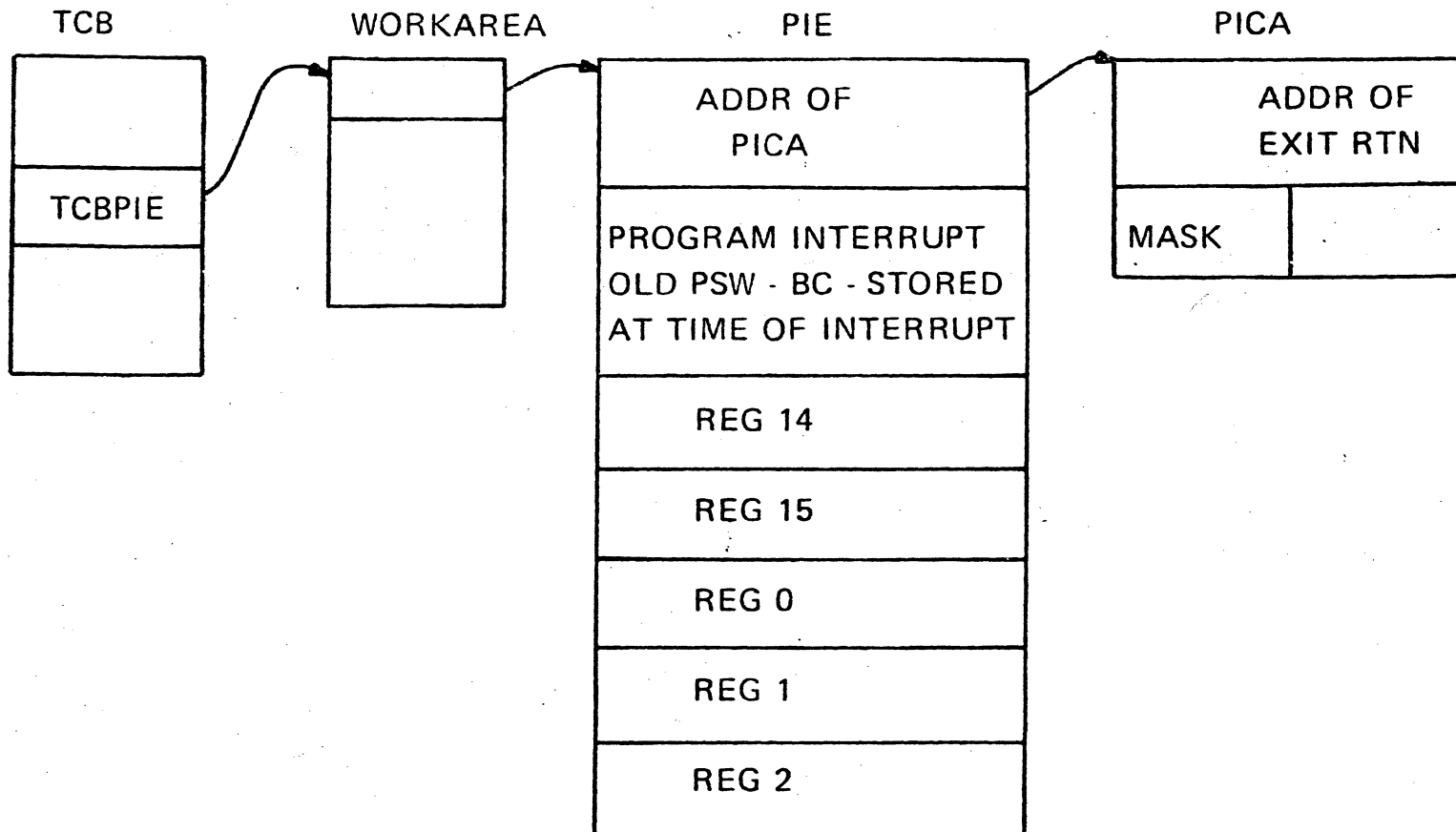
PROGRAM INTERRUPT





TO HANDLE
SSM





ON ENTRY TO SPIE EXIT ROUTINE

REG 0 - CONTROL PROGRAM INFORMATION

REG 1 - ADDRESS OF PIE

REG 2-12 - SAME AS WHEN INTERRUPT OCCURRED

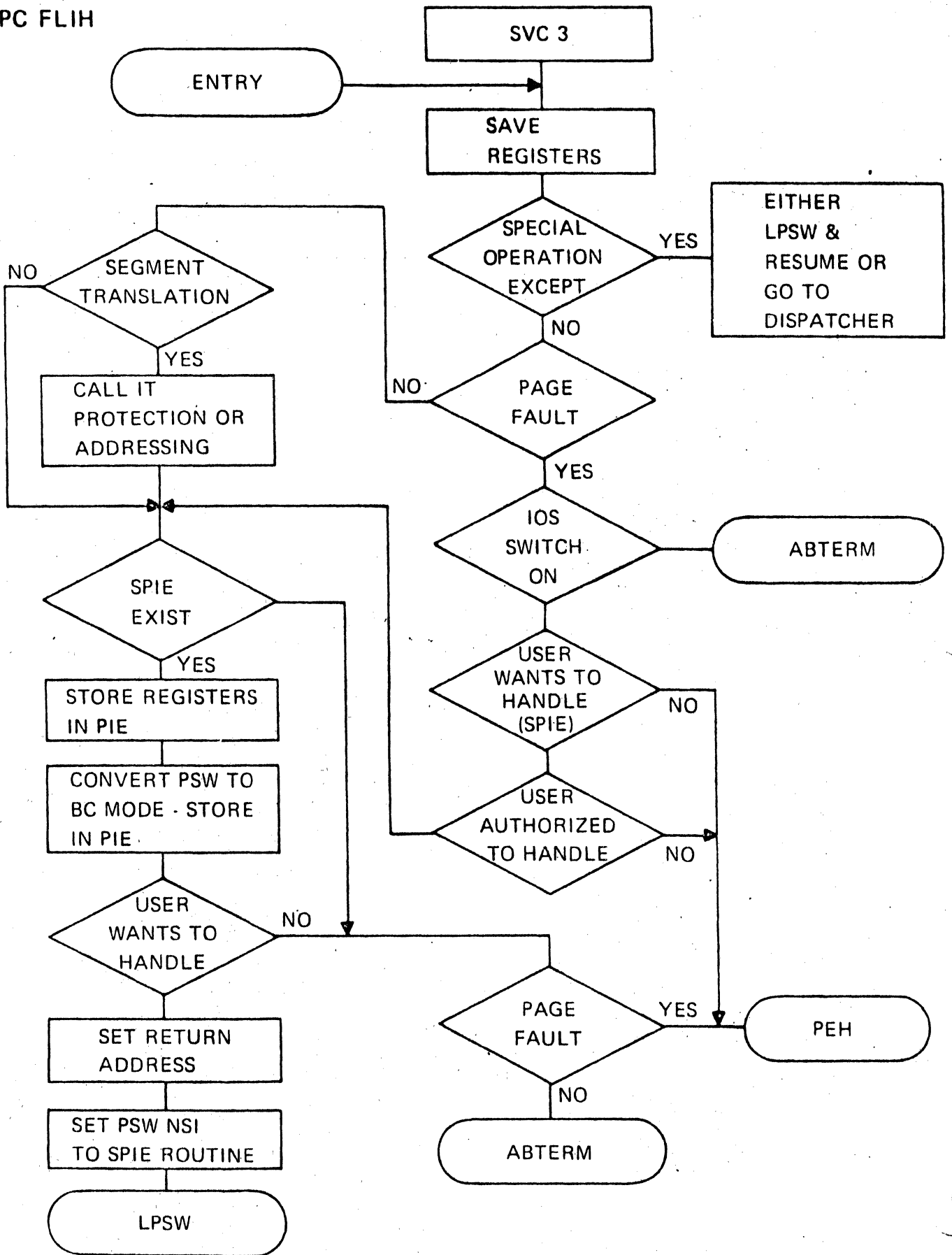
REG 13 - ADDRESS OF MAIN PROGRAM SAVE AREA

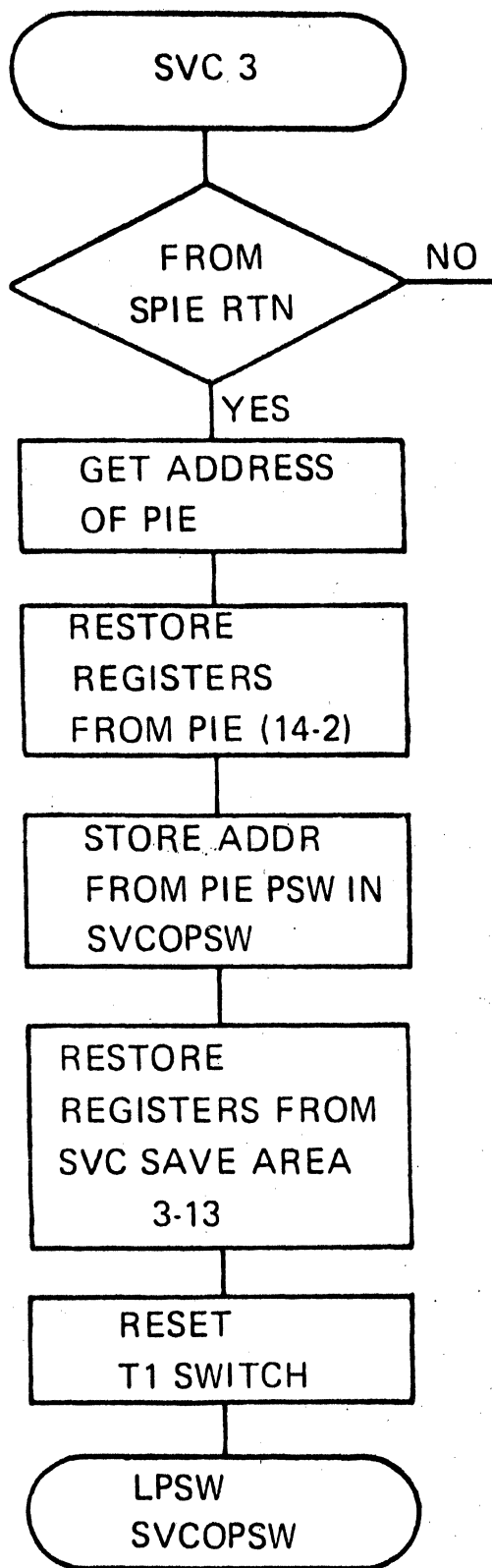
DO NOT USE THIS SAVE AREA

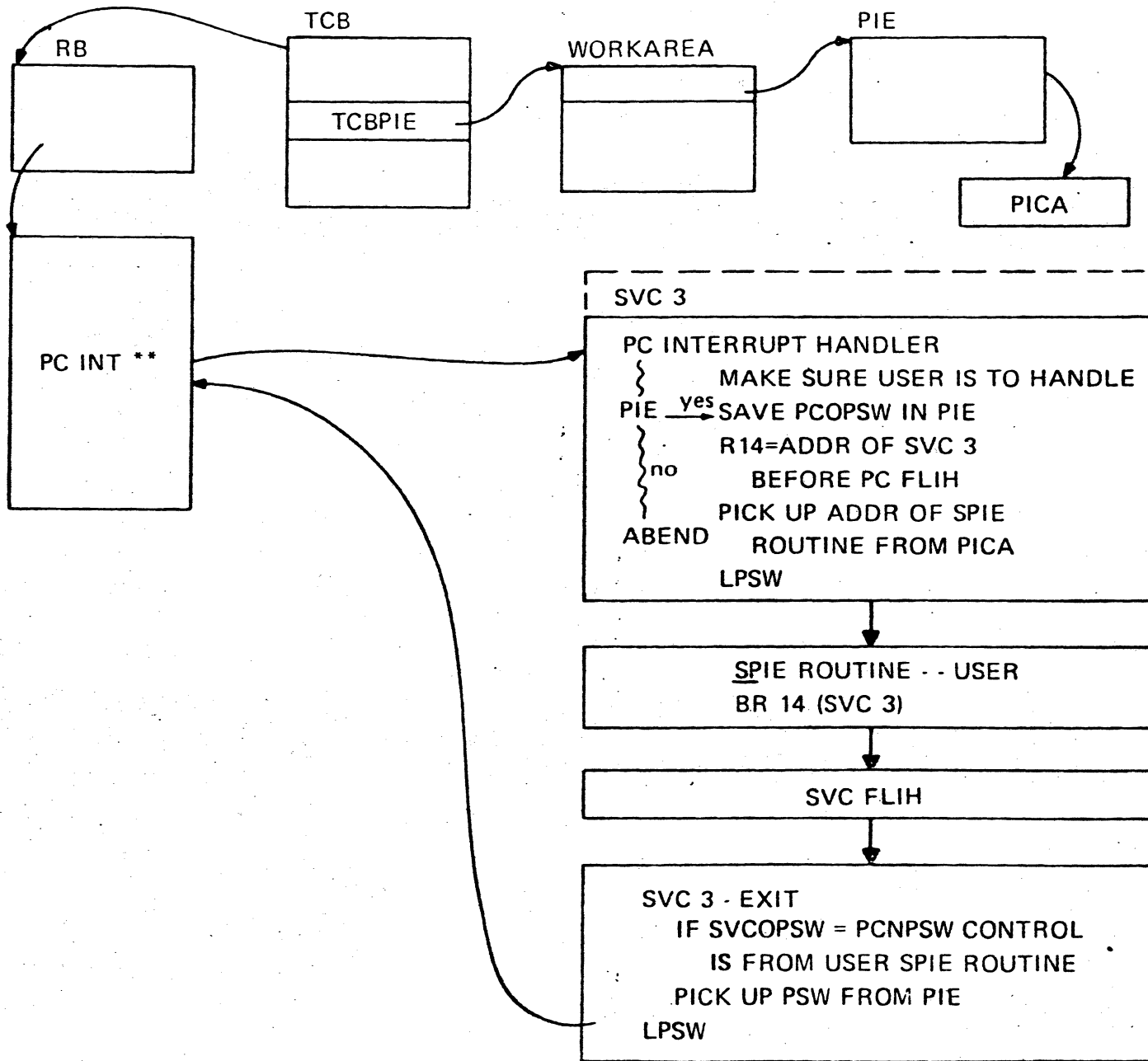
REG 14 - RETURN ADDRESS

REG 15 - ENTRY POINT TO SPIE EXIT ROUTINE

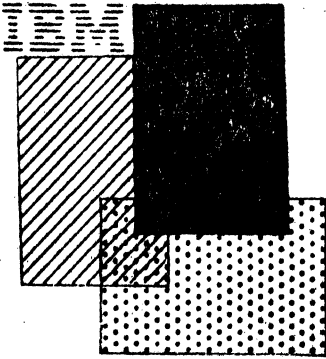
PC FLIH







LOADING USE



SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING

Student Materials

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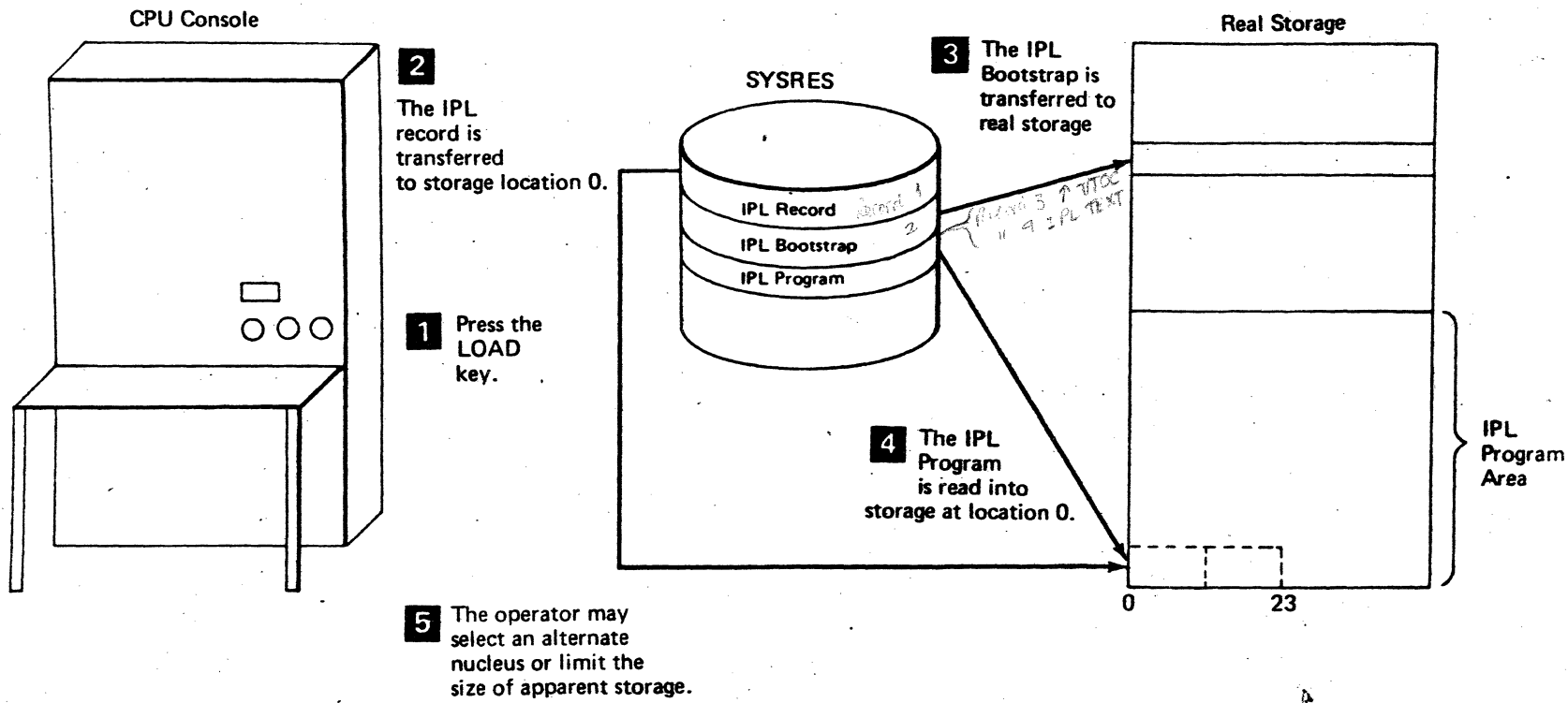
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LOADING THE CONTROL PROGRAM

REFERENCES:

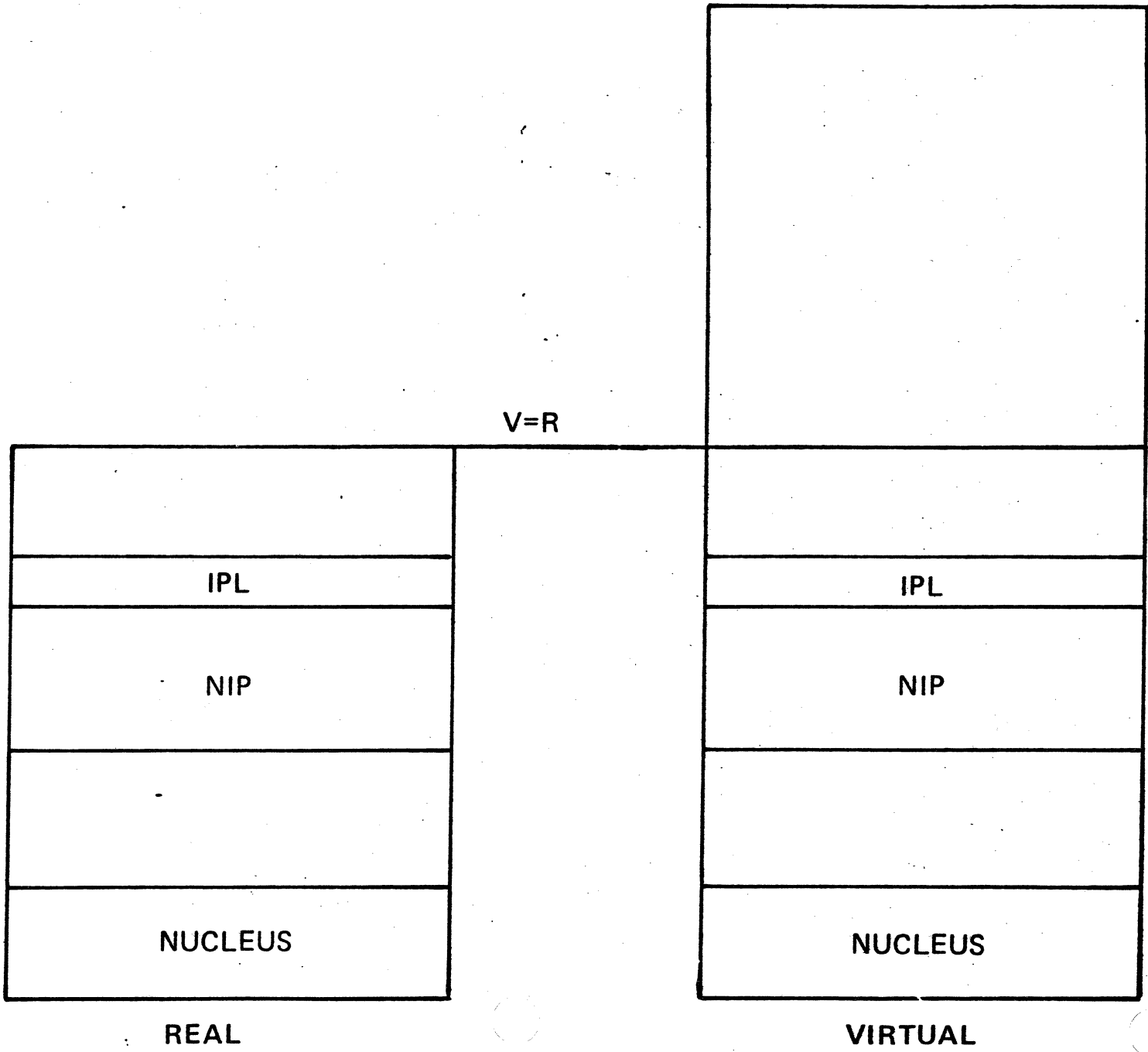
OS/VS1 IPL and NIP Logic
OS/VS1 Message Library: System Messages
IBM System/370 Principles of Operation
OS/VS1 Job Management Logic

SY24-5160
GC38-1001
GA22-7000
SY24-5161



IPL FUNCTIONS

- CLEAR STORAGE AND ESTABLISH SIZE
- FIND SELECTED NUCLEUS
- RELOCATE IPL PROGRAM
- LOAD NIP
- LOAD NUCLEUS
- PASS CONTROL TO NIP



NIP FUNCTIONS

- ESTABLISH MASTER CONSOLE
- ESTABLISH VIRTUAL STORAGE
- SPLIT NUCLEUS INTO NONPAGEABLE
AND PAGEABLE CSECTS
- ESTABLISH CVT
- BUILD SEGMENT TABLE
- BUILD TCB TABLE
- INITIALIZE DASD UCBs
- INITIALIZE SYSTEM DATA SETS

SYS1.LINKLIB

SYS1.SVCLIB

SYS1.LOGREC

SYS1.DUMP

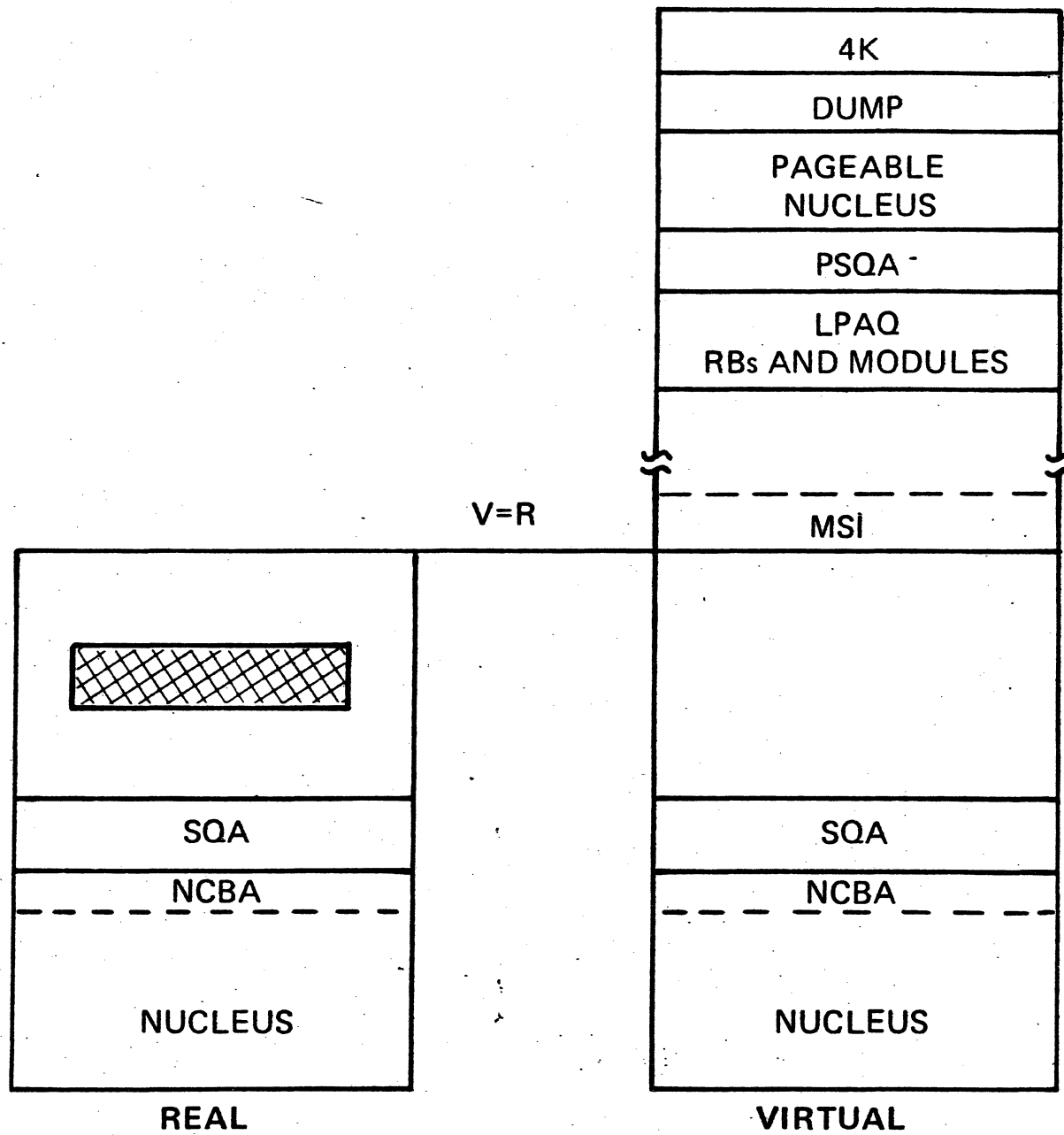
- DETERMINE USER OPTIONS
- INITIALIZE PAGE MANAGEMENT

BUILD APCB

BUILD RSPT

INITIALIZE PAGE DATA SET

- ESTABLISH SQA AND PAGEABLE SQA
- BUILD LINK PACK AREA QUEUE
- PASS CONTROL TO MSI



MSI FUNCTIONS

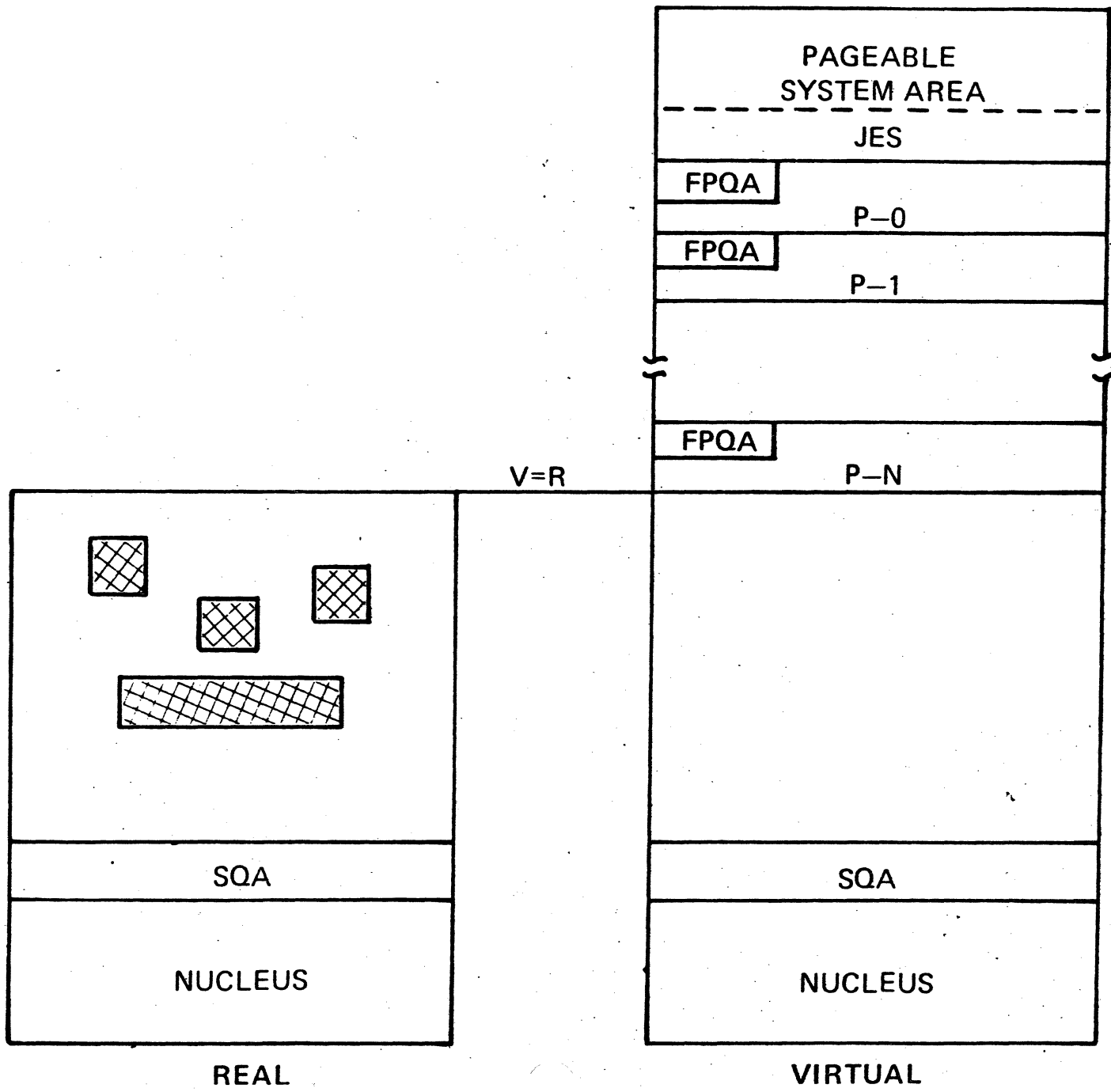
- INITIALIZES COMMUNICATIONS
- INITIALIZES JES
- DEFINES PARTITIONS

BUILDS PAGE TABLES
BUILDS RB FOR (IEFSD510) AND
CONNECTS IT TO PARTITION TCB

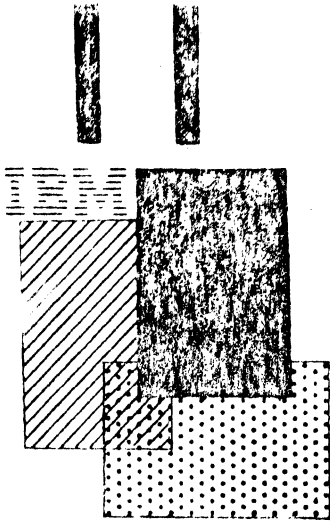
- SET PARAMETERS

Q
SPOOL
PROCLIB

- SYSTEM RESTART.
- SETS VOLUME ATTRIBUTES
- IPL REASON
- INITIALIZE SMF
- PASS CONTROL TO MASTER SCHEDULAR



TASK MGMT INTRO



SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING

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VS/1

INTRODUCTION TO TASK MANAGEMENT

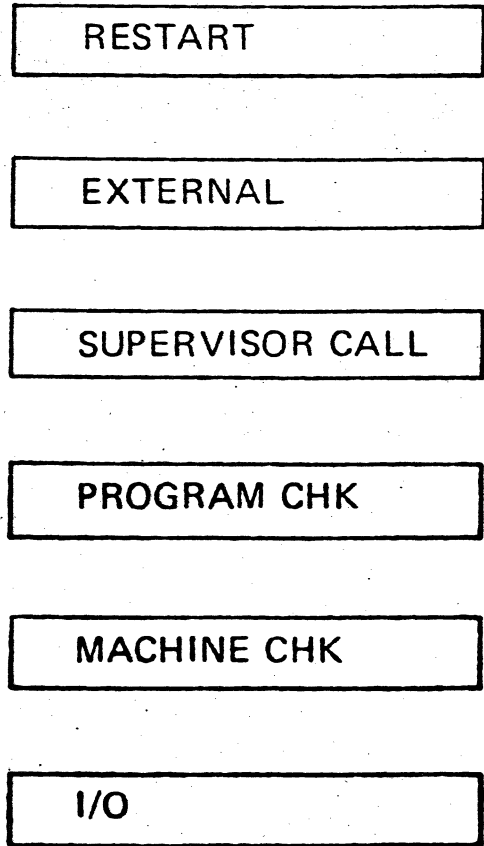
REFERENCES:

OS/VS1 Planning and Use Guide
OS/VS1 Features Supplement
OS/VS1 Debugging Guide
OS/VS1 System Data Areas

FUNCTIONS OF TASK MANAGEMENT

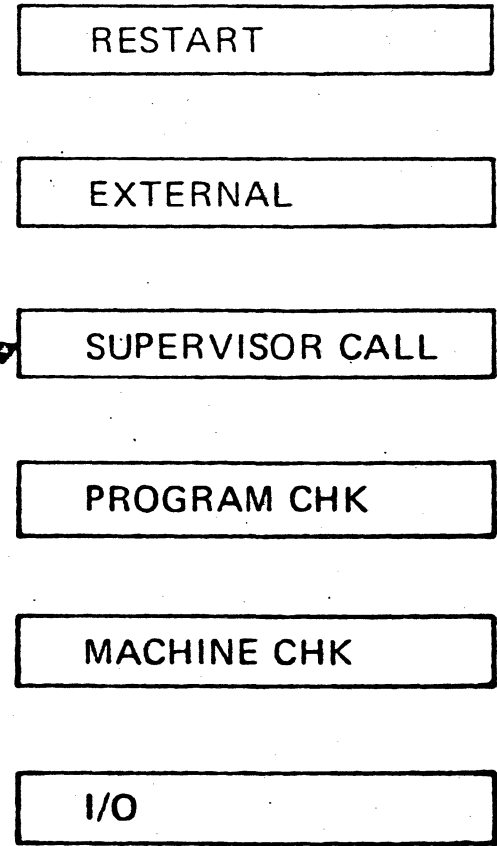
- HANDLE INTERRUPTS**
- PERFORM SERVICES**
- DISPATCH TASKS**

NEW PSWs

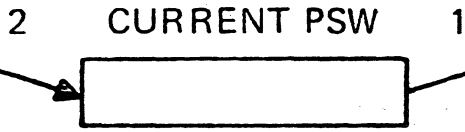


CONTAINS ADDRESS OF
ROUTINE WITHIN SUPERVISOR
TO HANDLE INTERRUPT

OLD PSWs



PROVIDES A SAVEAREA FOR
PSW THAT WAS CURRENT AT
TIME OF INTERRUPT



SWITCHING OF
PSWs IS DONE
BY HARDWARE

0	RESTART NEW PSW		RESTART OLD PSW			
10	CVT ADDRESS		EXTERNAL OLD PSW			
20	SVC OLD PSW		PROGRAM CHK OLD PSW			
30	MACHINE CHK OLD PSW		I/O OLD PSW			
40			CVT ADDRESS			
50			EXTERNAL NEW PSW			
60	SVC NEW PSW		PROGRAM CHK NEW PSW			
70	MACHINE CHK NEW PSW		I/O NEW PSW			
80		EXTERNAL INTERRUPT CODE	SVC ILC	SVC IC	PGM ILC	PGM IC
90	TRANSLATION EXCEPTION ADDRESS					

BC

CHANNEL AND EXTERNAL MASKS	PROTECT KEY	OMWP	16	INTERRUPTION CODE	31
-------------------------------	----------------	------	----	-------------------	----

ILC	CC	PROGRAM MASK	40	INSTRUCTION ADDRESS	63
-----	----	-----------------	----	---------------------	----

EC

OROO OTIE	PROTECT KEY	1 MWP	OO	CC	PROGRAM MASK	OOOO OOOO
-----------	----------------	-------	----	----	-----------------	-----------

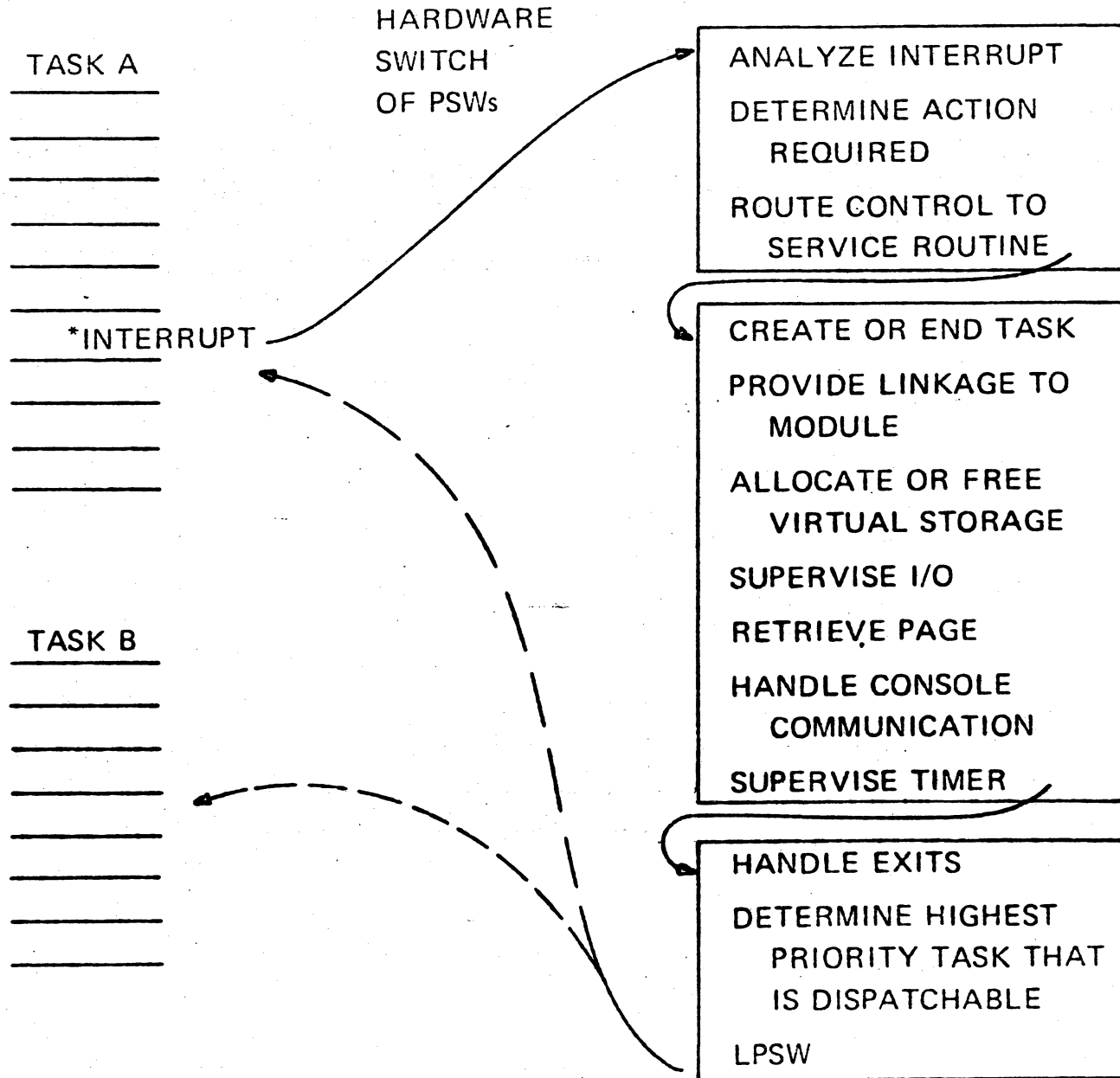
OOOO OOOO	40	INSTRUCTION ADDRESS	63
-----------	----	---------------------	----

**INTERRUPT
HANDLER**



1. TASK MANAGEMENT
2. TASK CREATION
3. TASK TERMINATION
4. CONTENTS MANAGEMENT
5. VIRTUAL STORAGE MANAGEMENT
6. TIMER MANAGEMENT
7. PAGE MANAGEMENT

SUPERVISOR FLOW

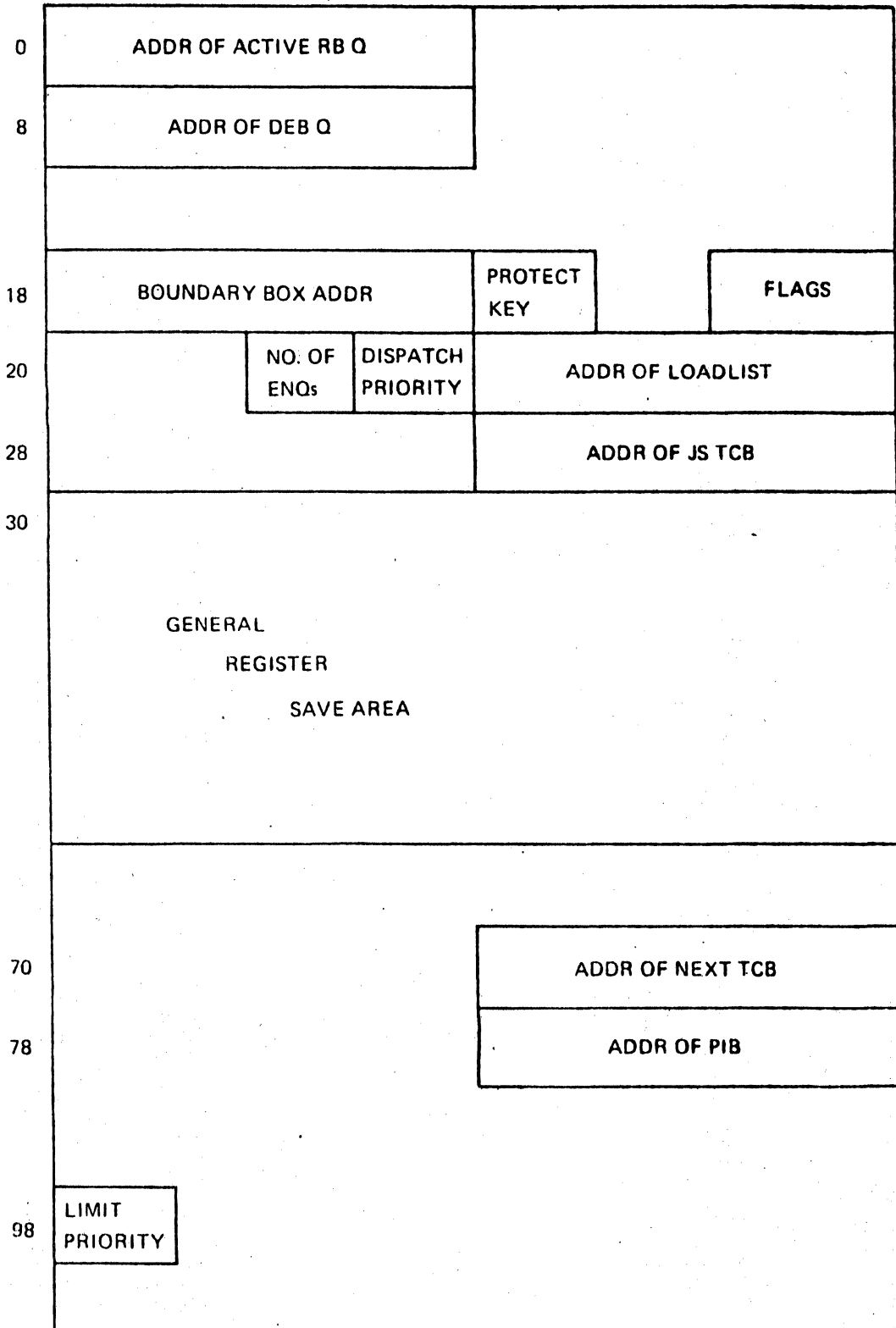


X'10'
AND
X'4C'

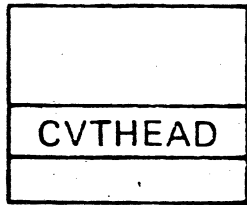
CVT

X'1C'	ADDR OF RTN TO CONVERT TTR TO MBBCCHHR
X'20'	ADDR OF RTN TO CONVERT MBBCCHHR TO TTR
X'34'	ADDR OF ABTERM
X'38'	CURRENT DATE
X'68'	ADDR OF TIMER ENQ ROUTINE
X'6C'	ADDR OF TIMER DEQ ROUTINE
X'A0'	ADDR OF HIGHEST PRIORITY TCB
X'A4'	HIGHEST VIRTUAL STORAGE ADDRESS
X'BC'	ADDR OF LPAQ
X'138'	HIGHEST REAL STORAGE ADDRESS

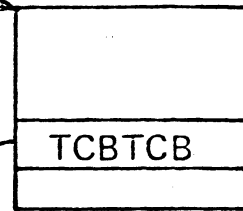
TCB



CVT



PAGING SUPERVISOR



TRANSIENT AREA LOADING TASK TCB
SYSTEM ERROR TASK TCB

[LOG TASK TCB]

[I/O RMS TCB]

[DSS TCB]

COMMUNICATIONS TASK TCB

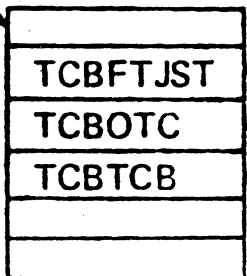
[RTAM TCB]

MASTER SCHEDULER TCB

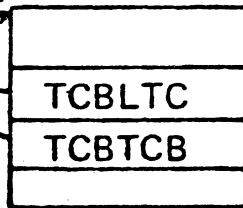
JEPS TCB

[SMF TCB]

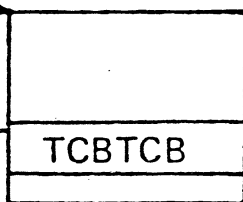
P0 SUBTASK



P0



P1



LPRB

MAJOR RB ADDR	
LOAD LIST POINTERS	
0MODULE NAME	
	↑ ENTRY POINT
10RESUME PSW	
1C	↑ NEXT RB/TCB

LRB

LOAD LIST POINTERS	
0MODULE NAME	
	↑ ENTRY POINT

PRB

0MODULE NAME	
	↑ ENTRY POINT
10RESUME PSW	
1C	↑ NEXT RB/TCB

FRB

LOAD LIST POINTERS	
0MODULE NAME	
ADDR OF WLE	
10	

SVRB

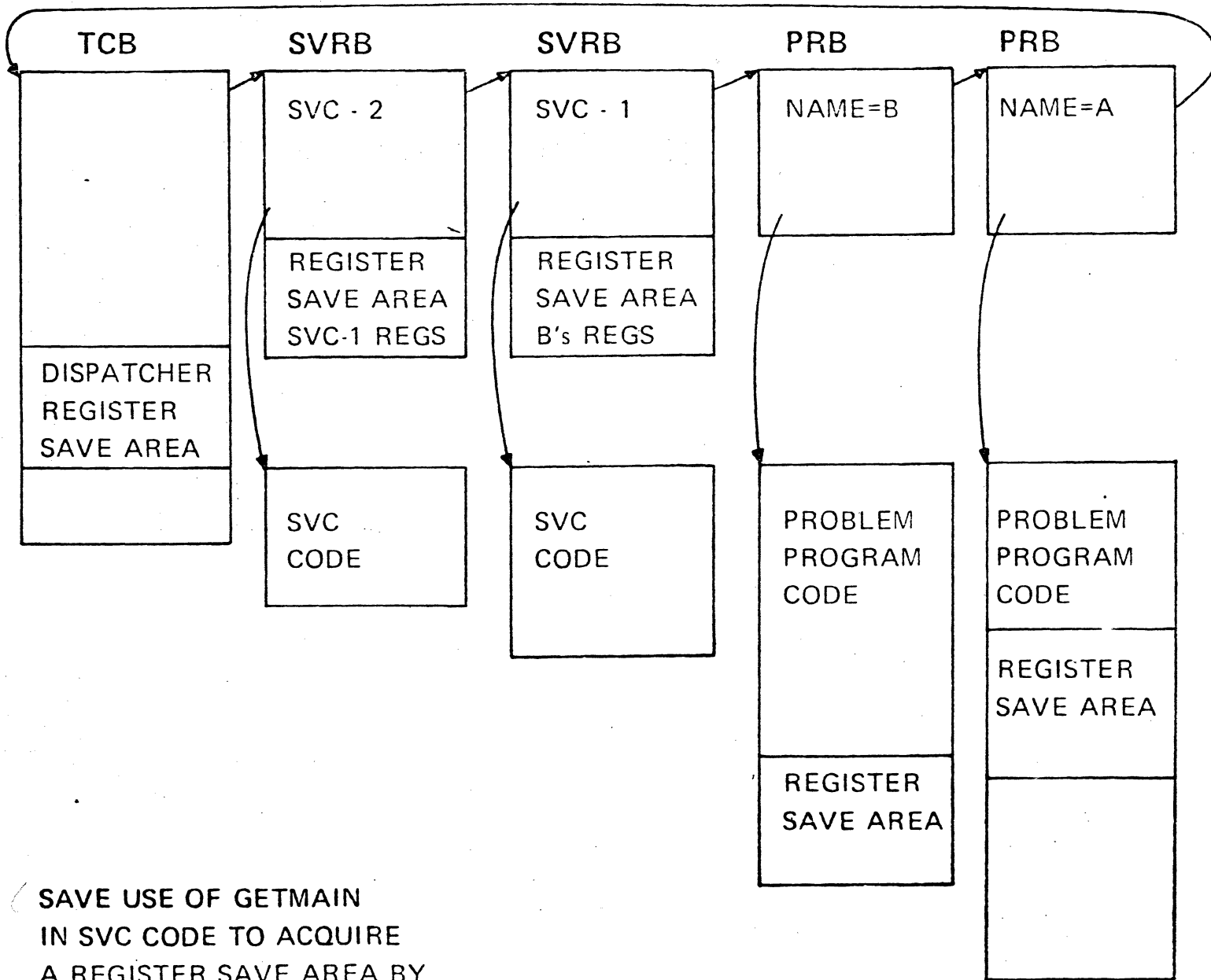
0SVC NAME	
	↑ ENTRY POINT
10RESUME PSW	
1C	↑ NEXT RB/TCB
REGISTER SAVE AREA	
EXTENDED SAVE AREA	

IRB

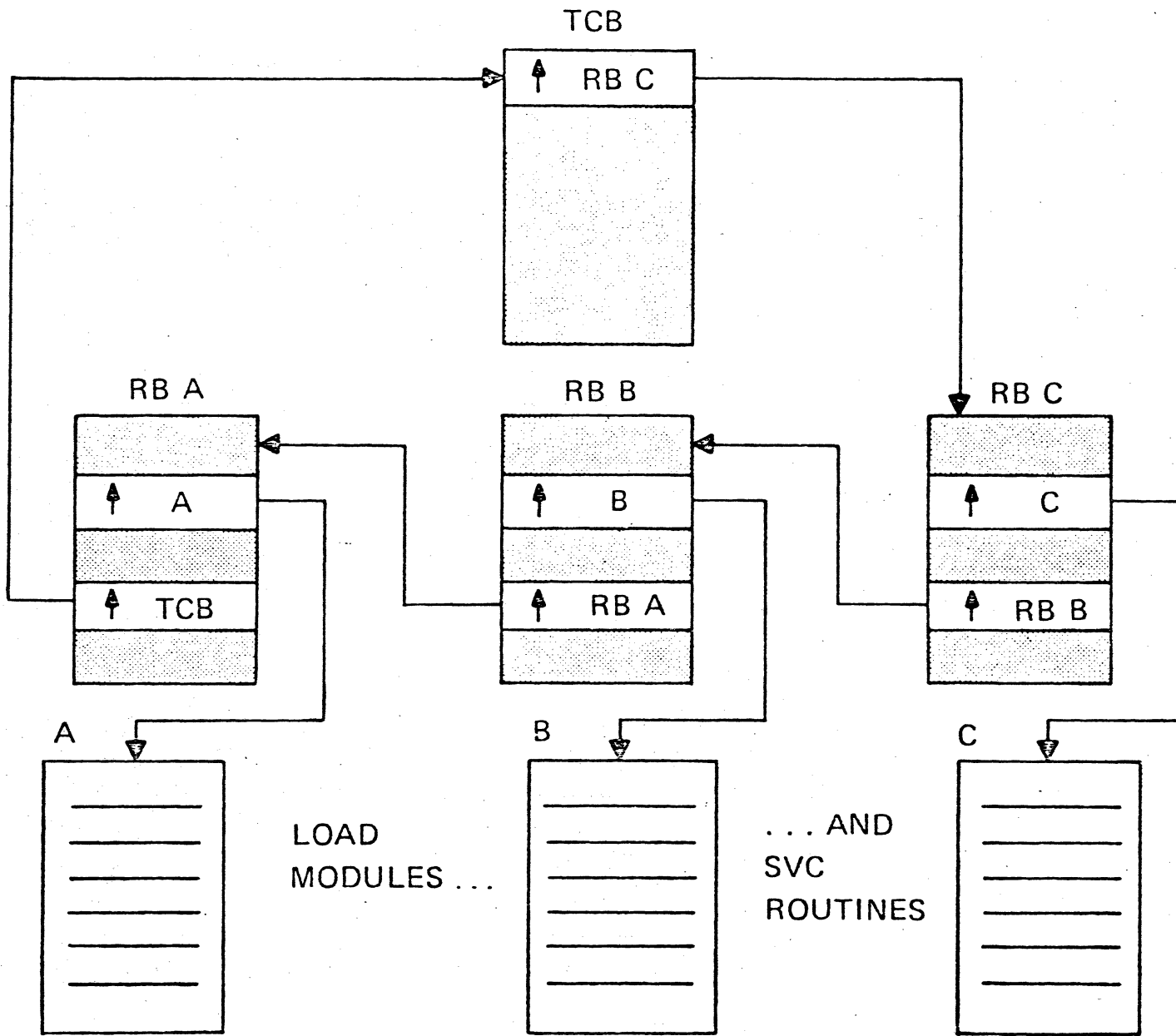
0	
	↑ ENTRY POINT
10RESUME PSW	
1C	↑ NEXT RB/TCB
REGISTER SAVE AREA	

SIRB

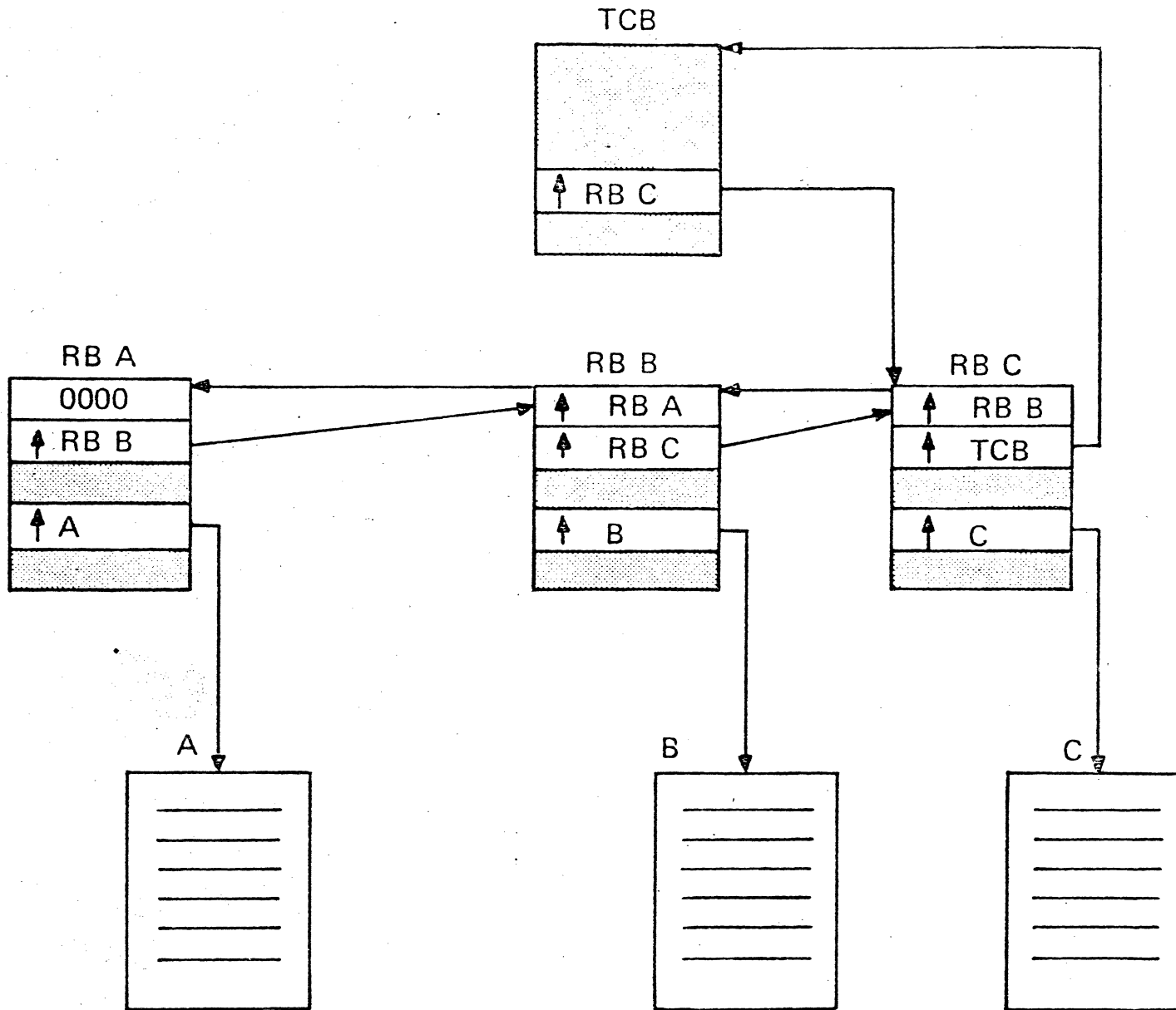
0ERROR ROUTINE NAME	
	↑ ENTRY POINT
10RESUME PSW	
1C	↑ NEXT RB/TCB
REGISTER SAVE AREA	



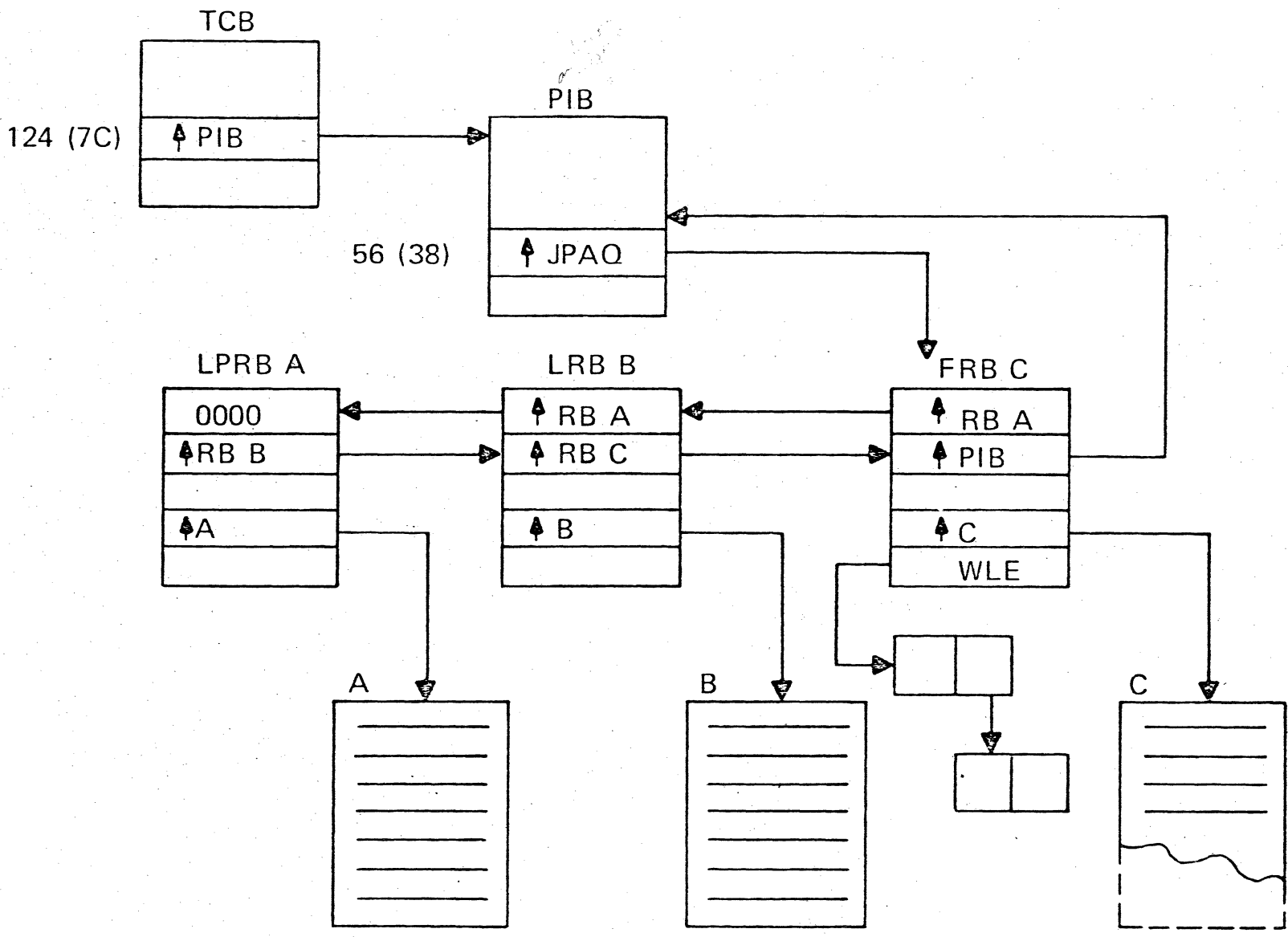
SAVE USE OF GETMAIN
 IN SVC CODE TO ACQUIRE
 A REGISTER SAVE AREA BY
 USING SPACE IN SVRB



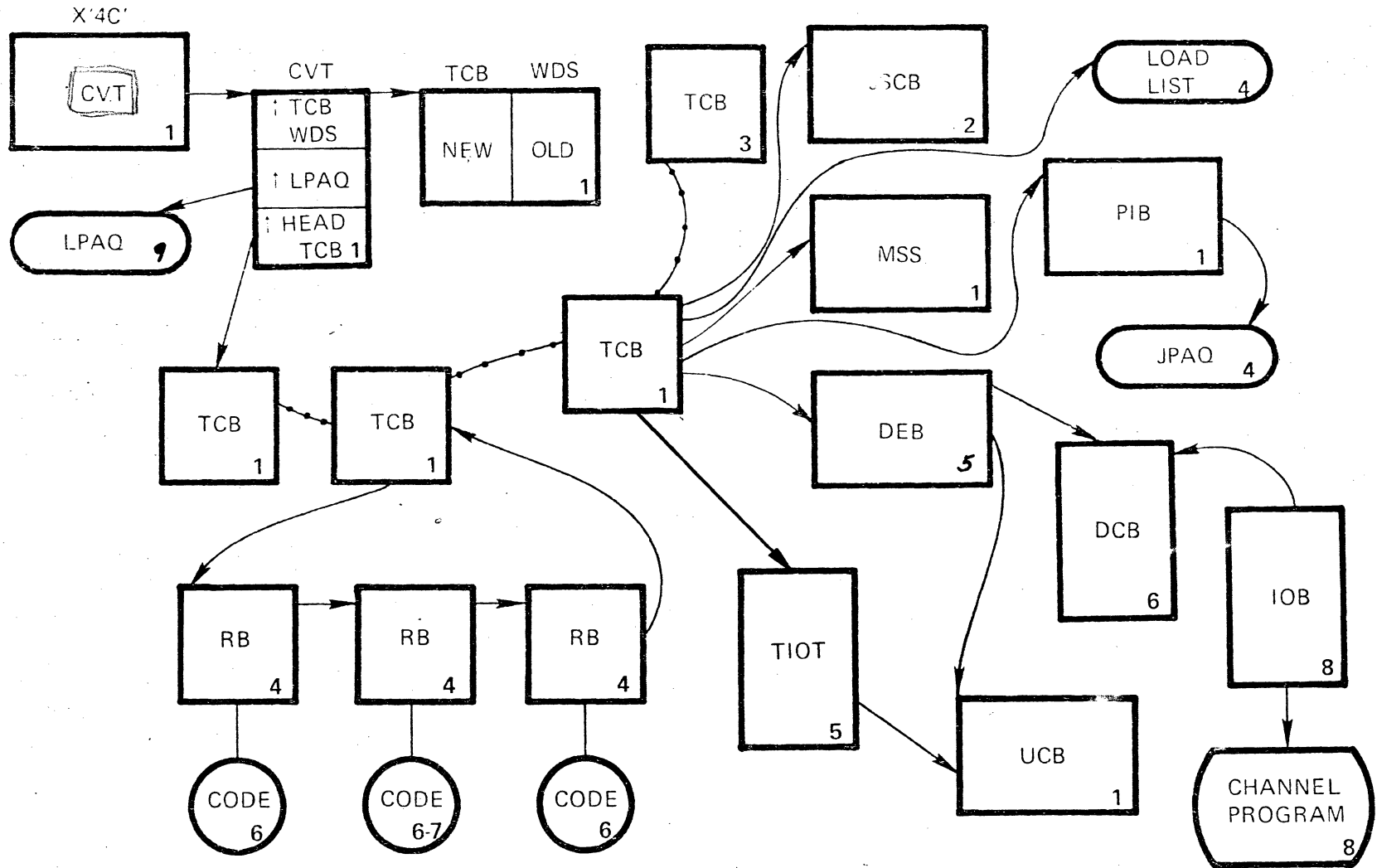
ACTIVE RB QUEUE



LOAD LIST



JOB PACK AREA QUEUE (JPAQ)



- 1 - NUCLEUS-SYSGEN
- 2 - SQA
- 3 - FPQA-CREATED VIA ATTACH
- 4 - FPQA
- 5 - HIGH END OF PARTITION-KEY= ϕ
(P-PQA)

- 6 - LOW END OF PARTITION-KEY=PP
- 7 - LOADED ROUTINES-KEY=PP or ϕ
- 8 - NORMALLY LOADED WITH ACCESS METHODS (7)
- 9 - PAGEABLE SUPERVISOR AREA

T C B

P O I N T E R S

JST ↑ job step
 OTC ↑ owning task
 LTE ↑ last task created
 NTC ↑ next task created

TCBOTC
TCBLTC
TCBNTC = 0
TCBJSTCB = 0

TCBOTC
TCBLTC
TCBNTC
TCBJSTCB

TCBOTC
TCBLTC = 0
TCBNTC = 0
TCBJSTCB

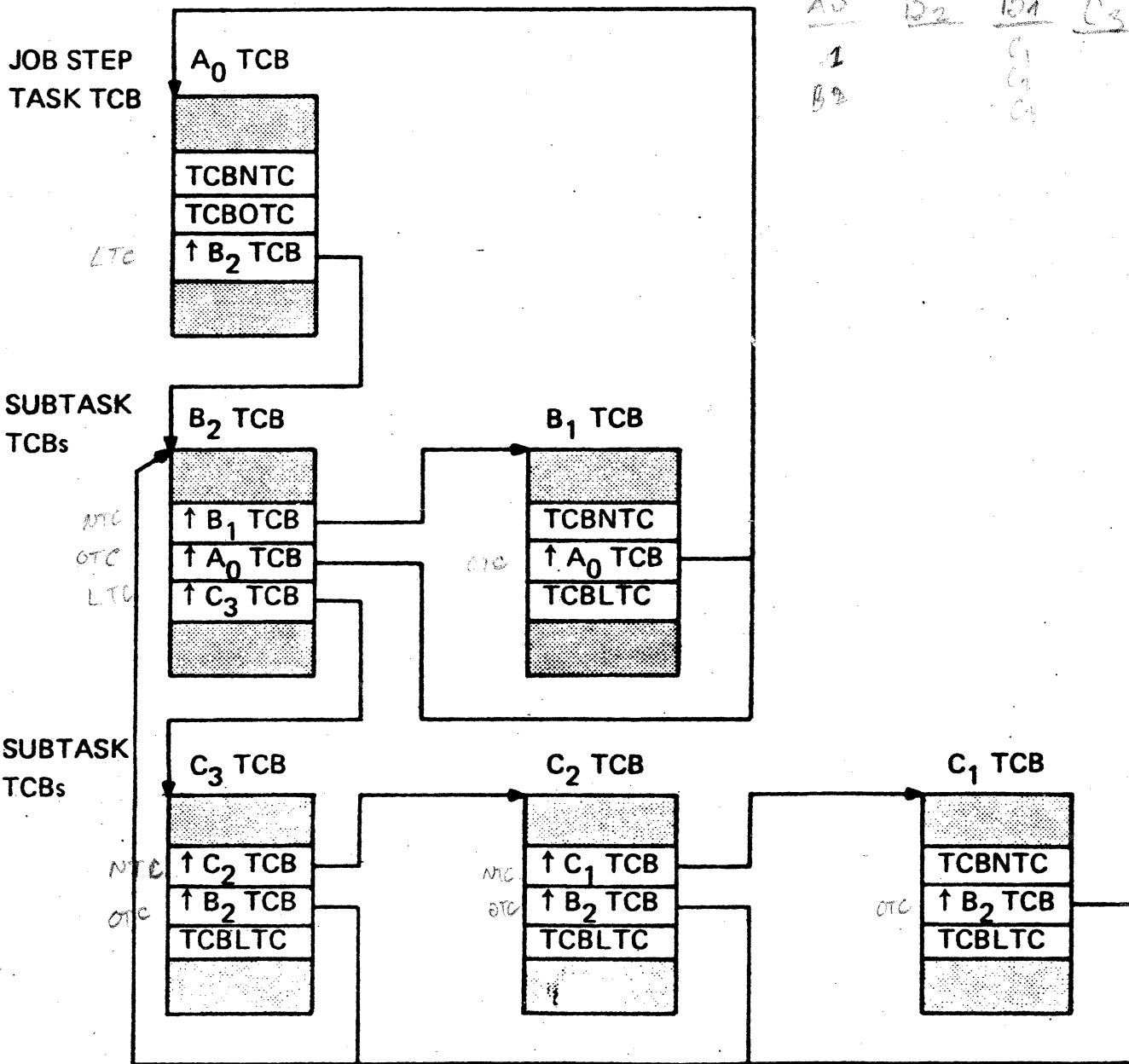
TCBOTC
TCBLTC = 0
TCBNTC = 0
TCBJSTCB

1. ATTACH
2. ...
3. ...

3

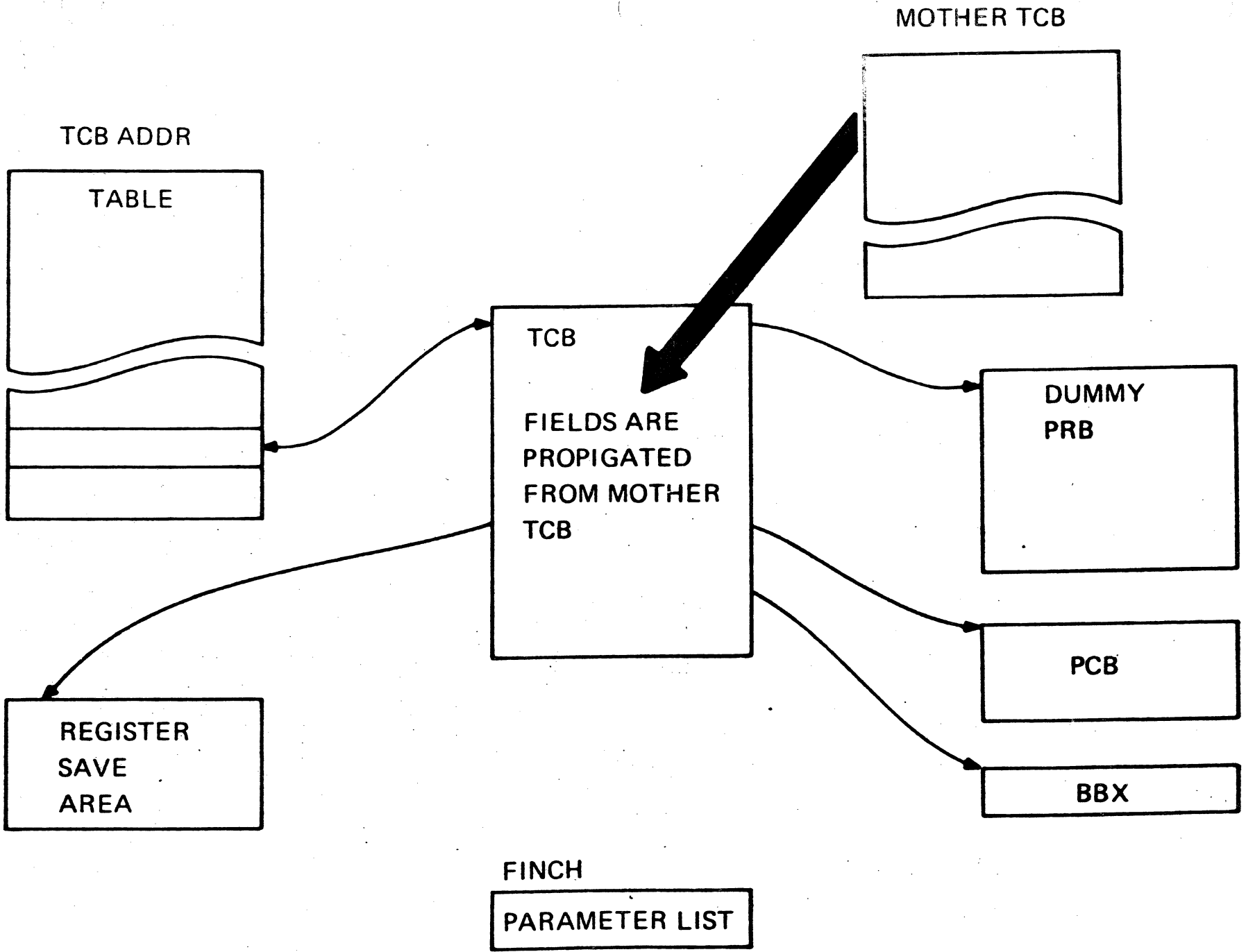
SUBTASKING

Attach C₁ to subtask ⇒ TCB



<u>A₀</u>	<u>B₂</u>	<u>B₁</u>	<u>C₃</u>	<u>C₂</u>	<u>C₁</u>
1		C ₁			
B ₂		C ₂			
		C ₃			

2



MOTHER TCB

TCB ADDR

TABLE

TCB

FIELDS ARE PROPIGATED FROM MOTHER TCB

DUMMY PRB

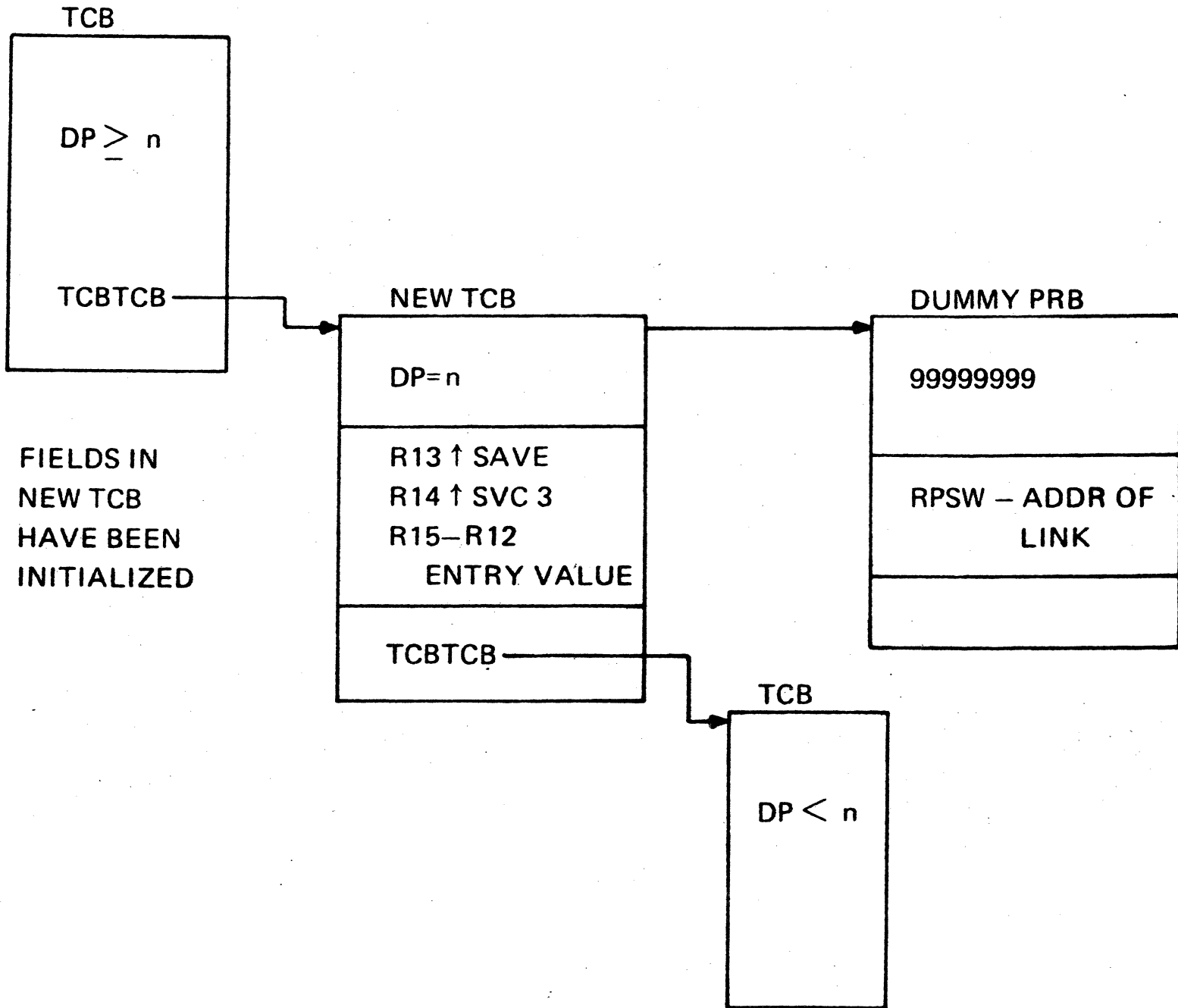
PCB

BBX

REGISTER SAVE AREA

FINCH

PARAMETER LIST



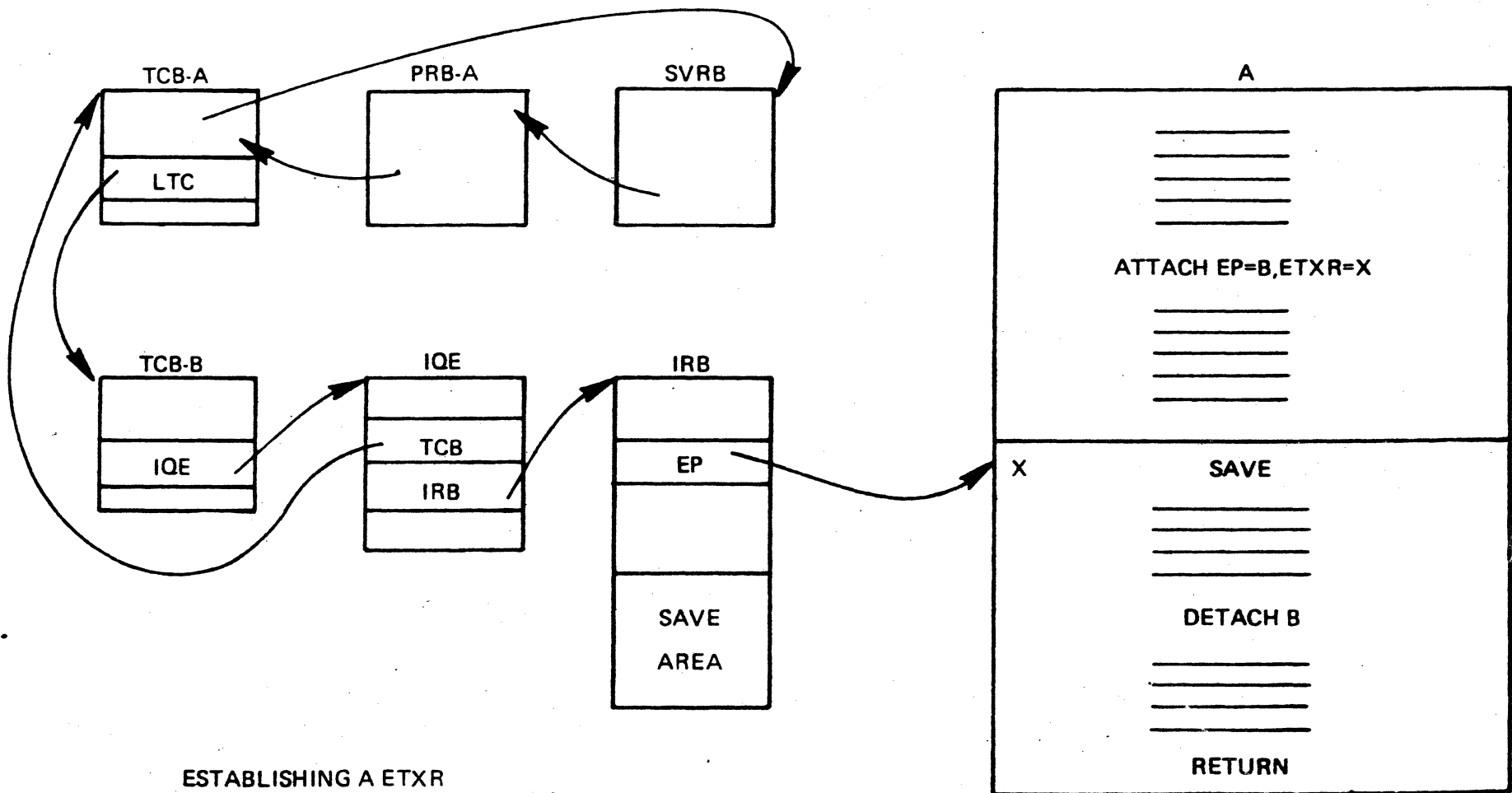
FIELDS IN
NEW TCB
HAVE BEEN
INITIALIZED

IQE

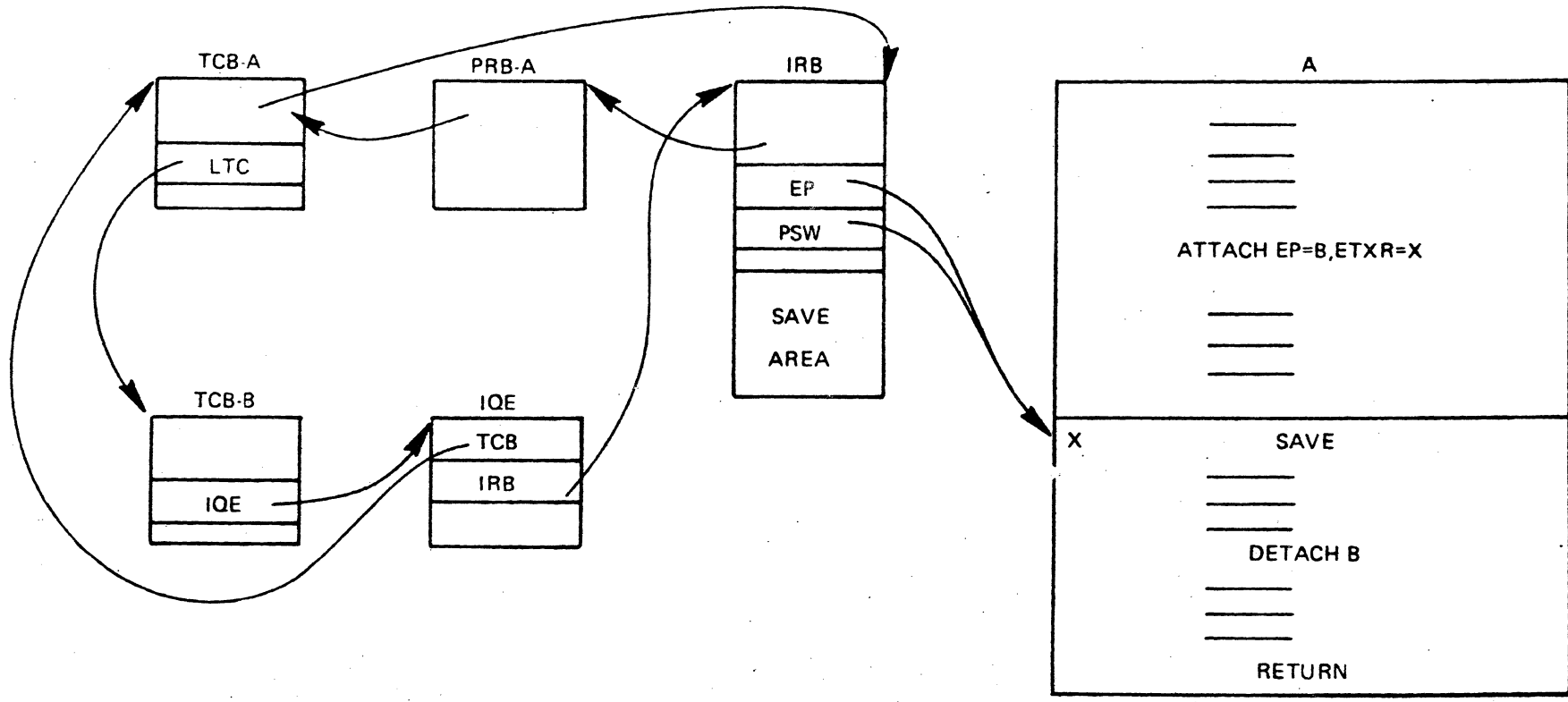
↑ NEXT IQE	↑ PARAMETER
↑ IRB	↑ TCB

IRB

0		
8		↑ ENTRY POINT
10	RESUME PSW	
18	↑ NEXT IQE	↑ NEXT RB/TCB
	REGISTER SAVE AREA	



ESTABLISHING A ETXR

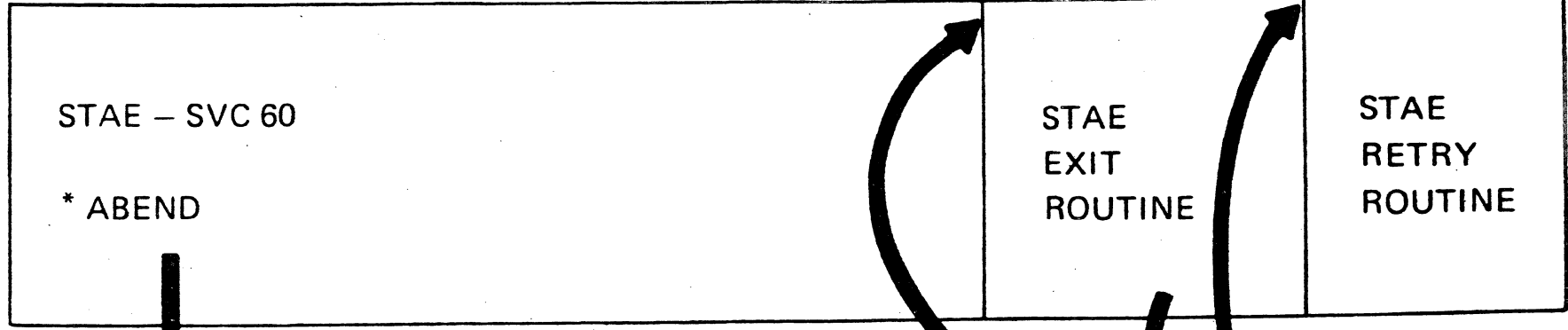


SCHEDULING A ETXR

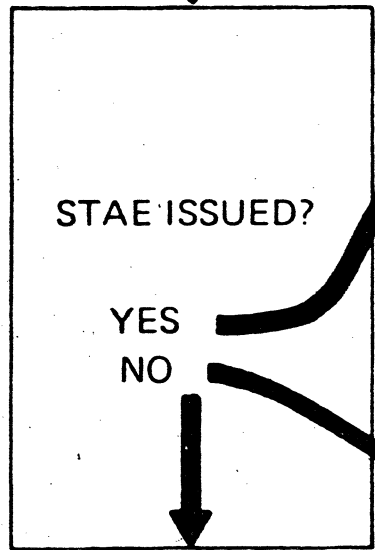
ABEND – NORMAL END

CONDITION	ACTION
	TCBCMP
TCBTME ≠ 0 AND TOE ON QUEUE	ISSUE TTIMER CANCEL
TCBDEB ≠ 0	CLOSE DCBs AND DEQUE DEBs
	PURGE OUTSTANDING I/O REQUESTS AND WTORs
SUBTASK	
DP ≠ LP	ISSUE CHAP
	INITIALIZE BBX – FREE AREAS POINTED TO BY GOEs
	CLEAR POINTER IN PIB TO JPAQ
	CLEAR FIELDS IN TCB, LLS, JLB, FSA, PIE, TIOT, ETC
	CREATE PRB AND XCTL TO TERMINATOR
FRB EXIST FOR SUBTASK OR DAUGHTERS	FREE FRB AND WLEs DECREMENT WAIT COUNT IN SVRB
	RELEASE ENQ'D RESOURCES
	SVC 3

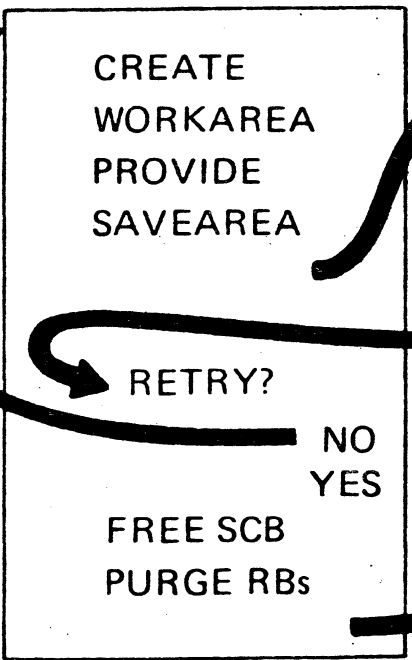
USER PROGRAM



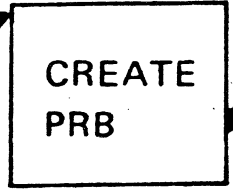
ABEND



ASIR



SYNCH



STAE WORKAREA

0	STAE EXIT ROUTINE PARAMETER LIST ADDRESS OR 0	ABEND COMPLETION CODE *
8	PSW AT TIME OF ABEND – BC MODE	
10	LAST PROBLEM PROGRAM PSW BEFORE ABEND OR 0 IF IT IS A SUPERVISOR ROUTINE – BC MODE	
18	GENERAL REGISTERS 0-15 AT TIME OF ABEND	
58	NAME OF FAILING PROGRAM OR 0	
60	ENTRY POINT ADDRESS OF FAILING PROGRAM	ZEROES

IF THE STAE USER IS A SUPERVISOR PROGRAM, THE FORMAT CHANGES TO:

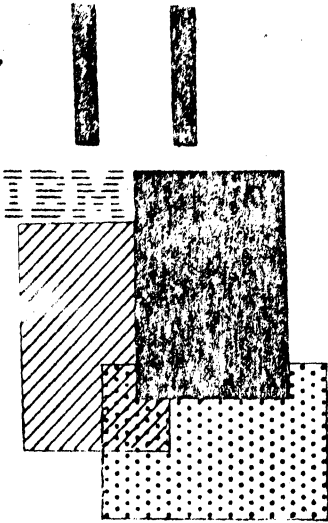
58	RB ADDRESS OF FAILING PROGRAM	ZEROES
60	ZEROES	ZEROES

STAE EXIT ROUTINE

- STANDARD LINKAGE CONVENTIONS
- CANNOT ISSUE STAE OR ATTACH
- RESIDENT
- FUNCTIONS
 - PREFORM PRETERMINATION
PROCESSING
 - DIAGNOSE
 - RETRY
- SCHEDULE RETRY OR CONTINUE WITH
ABEND

STAE RETRY ROUTINE

- RESIDENT
- NO SAVEAREA PROVIDED
- CAN REISSUE STAE
- RESTORE PROGRAM REGISTERS
FROM WORKAREA
- FREE WORKAREA
- RETURN TO PROGRAM



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VS/I

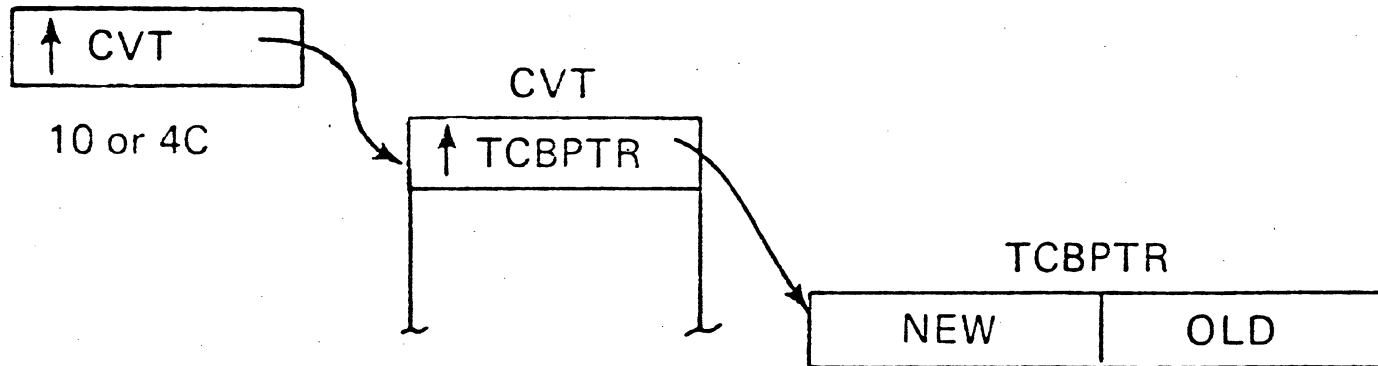
TASK SUPERVISION-TASK SWITCH LOGIC

-DYNAMIC DISPATCHING

-TIME SLICING

-AUTHORIZED PROGRAM FACILITY

TASK SWITCH LOGIC

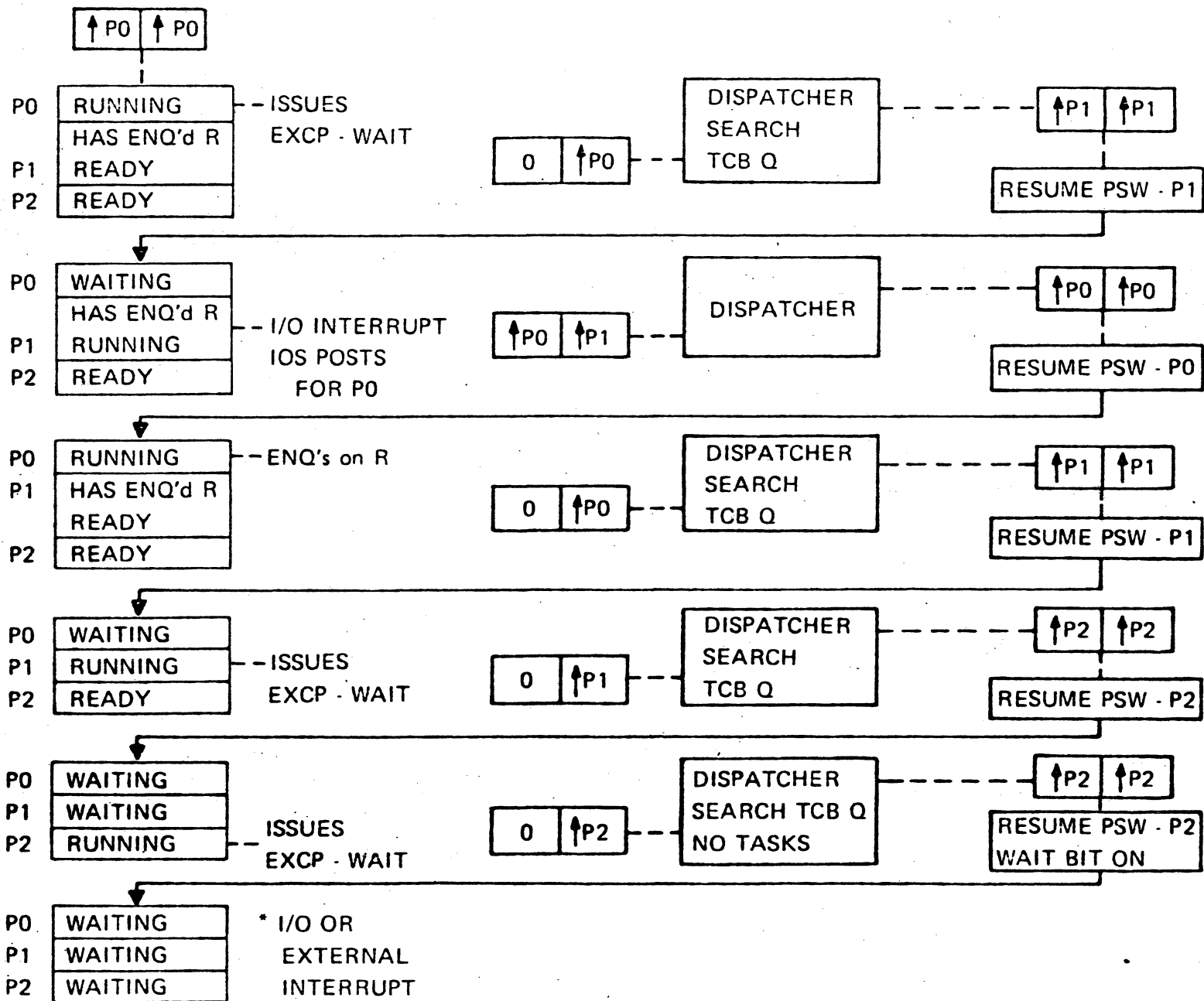


NEW=OLD – DISPATCH NEW

* NEW~~≠~~OLD – DISPATCH NEW

* NEW=ZERO – SEARCH STARTING WITH OLD

* INDICATES A TASK SWITCH



WAIT

- VALIDATE ECB
- ONE EVENT
 - SET RB WAIT COUNT TO 1
- MULTIPLE EVENTS
 - NUMBER OF ECBs \geq NUMBER OF EVENTS SPECIFIED
 - SET RB WAIT COUNT TO NUMBER OF EVENTS SPECIFIED
- CAN MEASURE WAIT TIME IF ALL TASKS IN PARTITION ARE WAITING
- INDICATE OLD TCB \neq NEW TCB SO CURRENT TCB WILL NOT BE DISPATCHED

POST

- VALIDATE ECB ADDRESS

- TURN OFF WAIT BIT
TURN ON COMPLETE BIT
STORE COMPLETION CODE

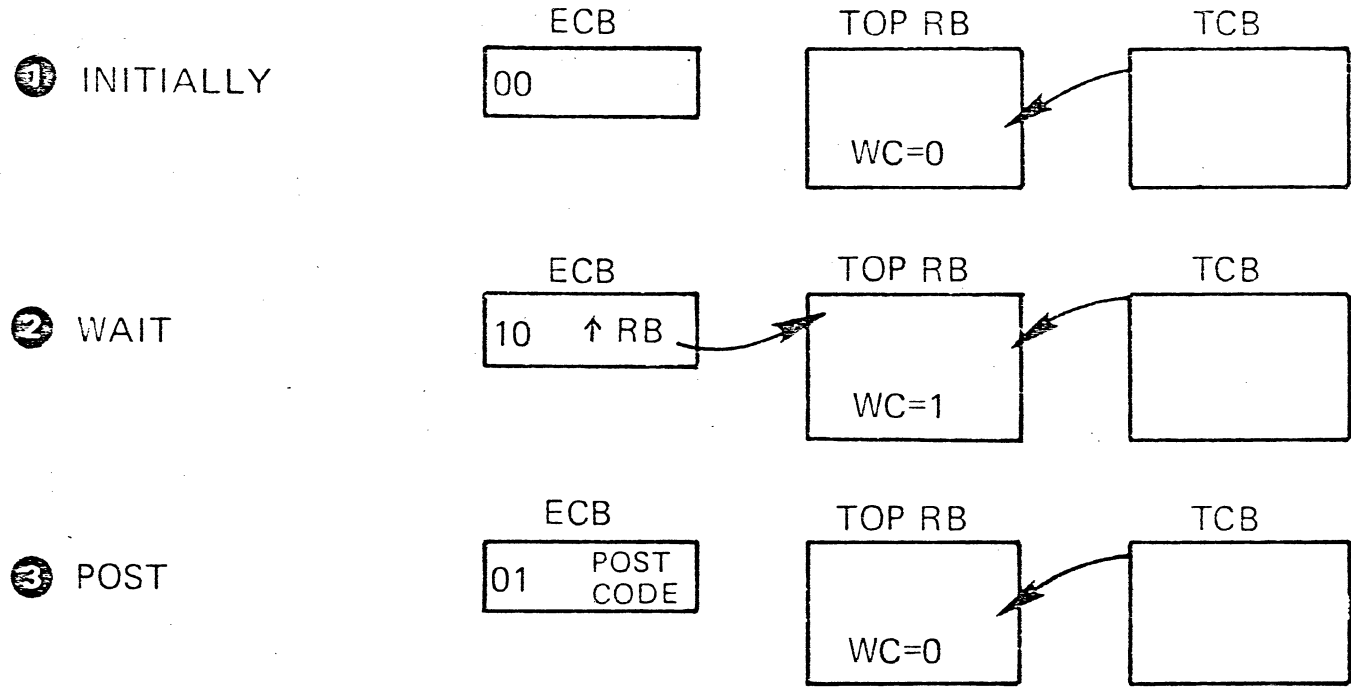
- DECREMENT WAIT COUNT IN RB
IF WAIT COUNT NOT 0 - RETURN
IF WAIT COUNT = 0 AND
WAITING ON LESS THAN
TOTAL NUMBER OF ECBs
ZERO ALL ECBs.

- RESTORE TASK TOE

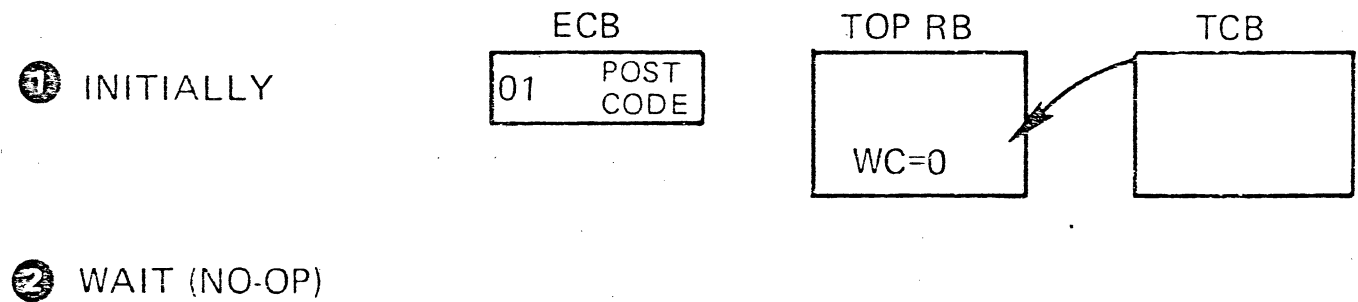
- DETERMINE TCB TO BE DISPATCHED

WAIT/POST

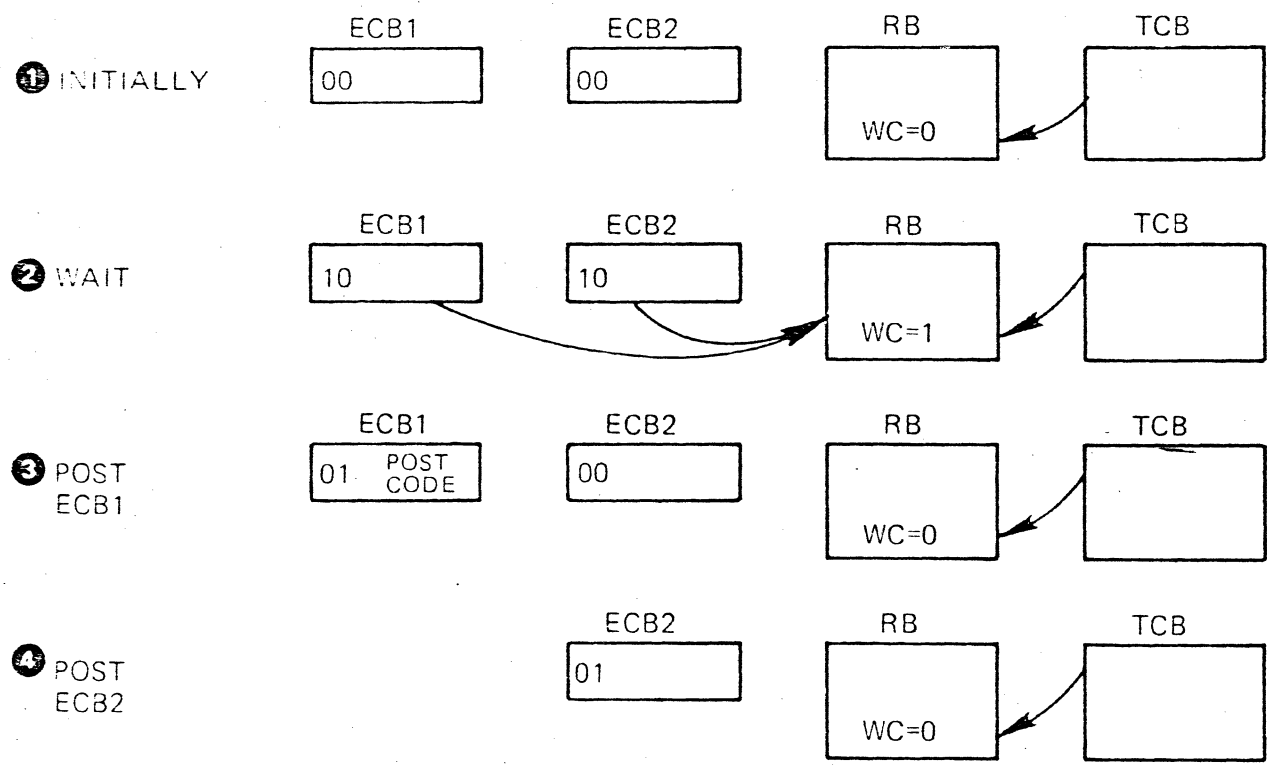
ONE EVENT (NOT YET POSTED)



ONE EVENT (POSTED)

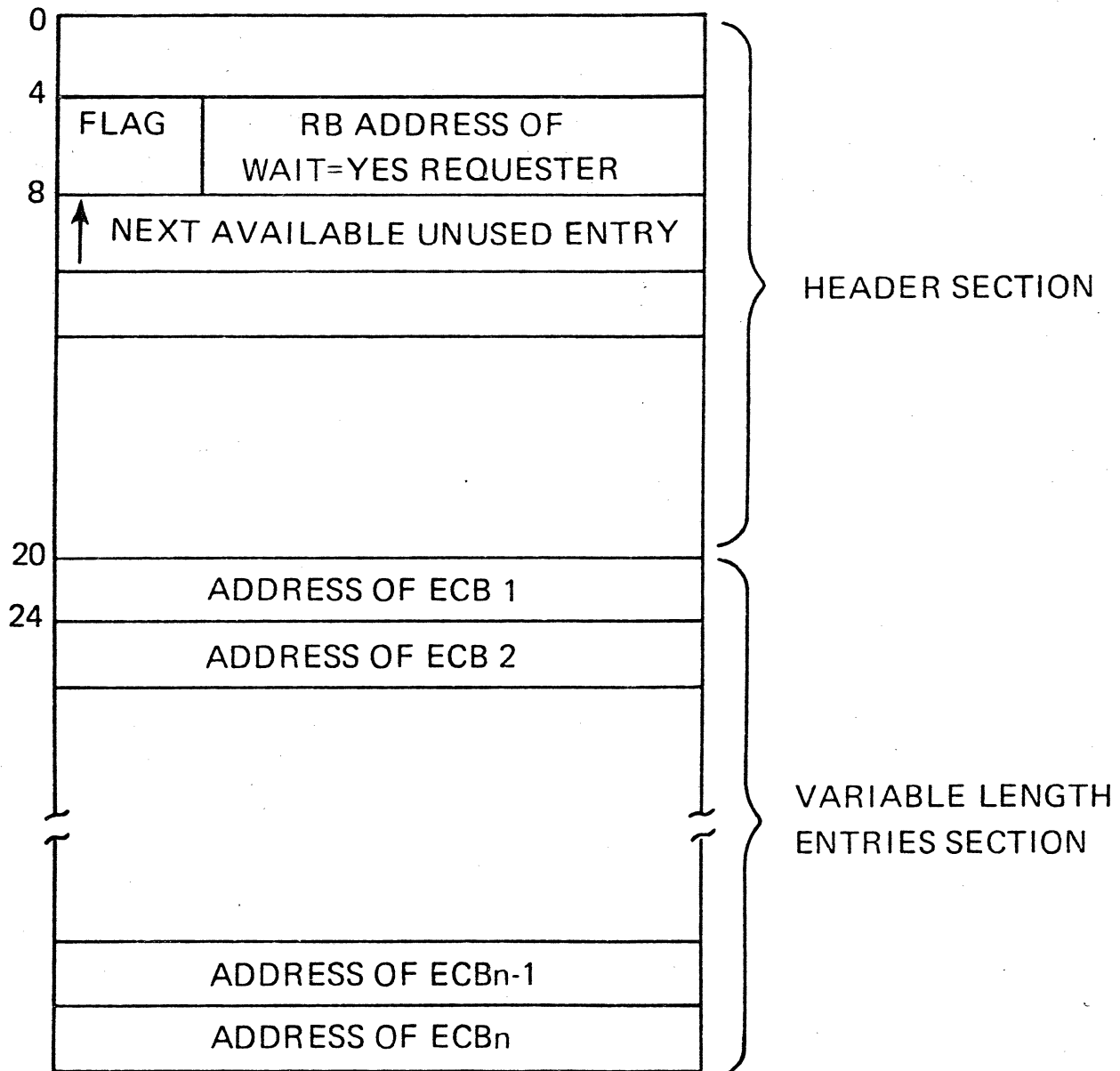


WAIT/POST MULTIPLE EVENTS (1/2)



EVENTS { ENTRIES = n
TABLE = address { , WAIT = { yes
no }
, ENTRIES = DEL
, ECB = address } [, ECB = address
, LAST = address] }

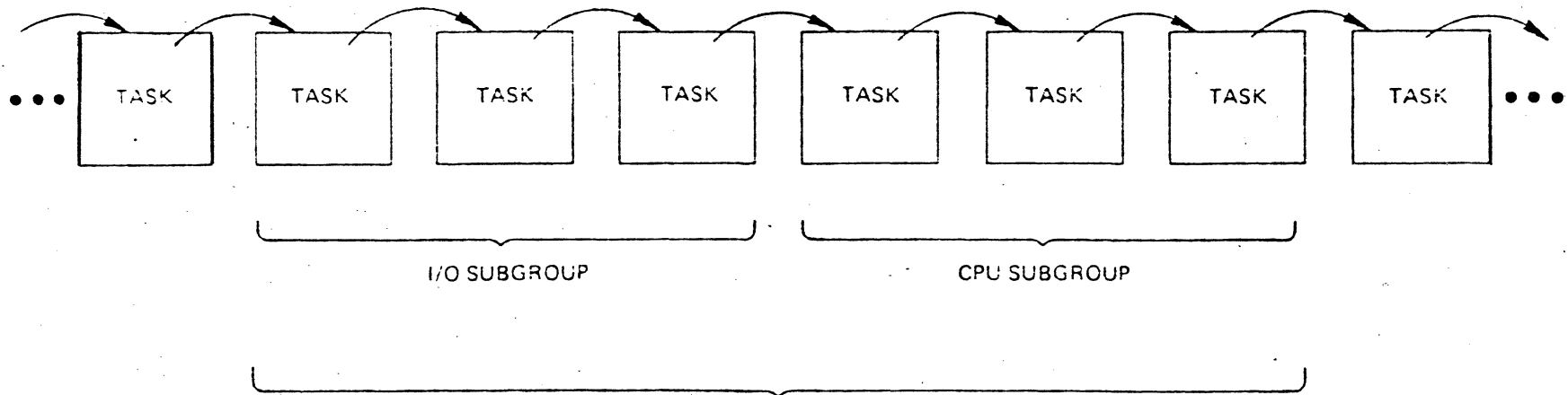
EVENTS TABLE



AUTOMATIC PRIORITY GROUP (APG)

- SINGLE PRIORITY LEVEL
 - SYSGEN
 - NIP
- NOT ALSO TIME-SLICE
- BALANCE CPU-I/O RESOURCES
- HEURISTIC
- PARAMETERS
 - TIME INTERVAL
 - INCREMENT
 - LOWER/UPPER LIMIT
 - RATIO
 - STATISTICS INTERVAL

TASK DISPATCHER TCB QUEUE



DYNAMIC DISPATCHING

ORIGINAL TASK STATUS	REASON FOR LOSS OF CPU CONTROL	NEW TASK STATUS	ACTION TAKEN
I/O BOUND	VOLUNTARY SURRENDER	NO CHANGE	SEARCH DOWN I/O QUEUE FOR NEXT TASK TO DISPATCH.
I/O BOUND	TIME INTERVAL ENDED	CPU BOUND	MOVE TASK TO HEAD OF CPU SUBGROUP AND SEARCH DOWN I/O QUEUE FROM OLD LOCATION OF TASK.
I/O BOUND	PREEMPTION FOR ANOTHER TASK	NO CHANGE	DISPATCH PREEMPTING TASK.
CPU BOUND	VOLUNTARY SURRENDER	I/O BOUND	MOVE TASK TO BOTTOM OF I/O SUBGROUP AND SEARCH DOWN CPU QUEUE FROM OLD LOCATION OF TASK.
CPU BOUND	TIME INTERVAL ENDED	NO CHANGE	MOVE TASK TO BOTTOM OF CPU SUBGROUP AND SEARCH DOWN CPU QUEUE FROM OLD LOCATION OF TASK.
CPU BOUND	PREEMPTION FOR ANOTHER TASK	NO CHANGE	MOVE TASK TO BOTTOM OF CPU SUBGROUP AND DISPATCH PREEMPTING TASK.

SYSGEN

DYNPART = (Pn · Pm)

DYNINTR = (A, B, C; D)

A = DELTA VALUE TO BE
ADDED TO OR SUBTRACTED
FROM TIME SLICE INTERVAL
AT END OF EACH STATISTICS
INTERVAL

B = LOWER BOUND OF TIME SLICE
THAT CAN BE GIVEN TO A TASK

C = RATIO OF CPU TO I/O BOUND
TASKS

D = LENGTH OF STATISTICS INTERVAL

IPL

DDG = (Pn · Pm) OR DDG =,

DDDEL =

DDMIN =

DDRATIO =

DDSTAT =

CVT + X'170' - ↑ DDCE

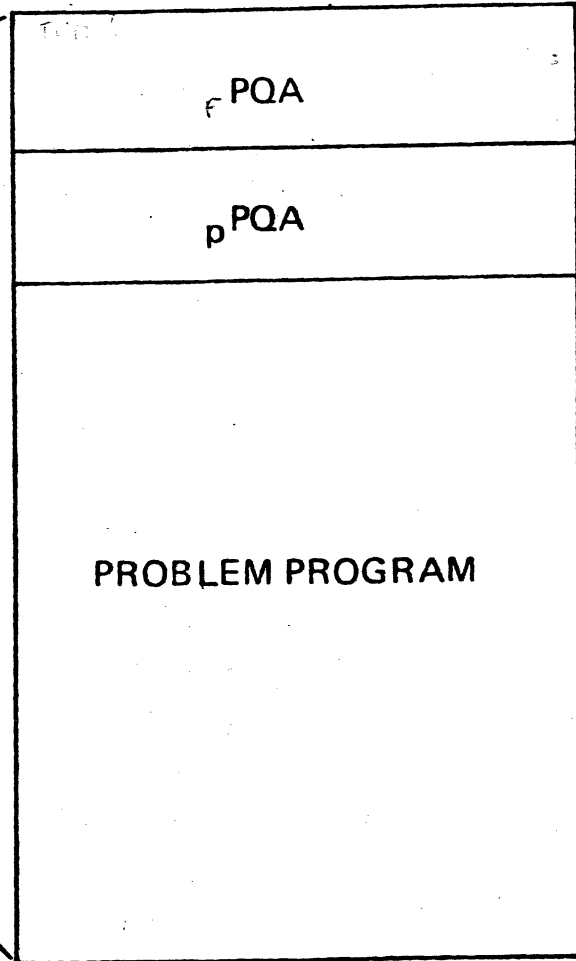
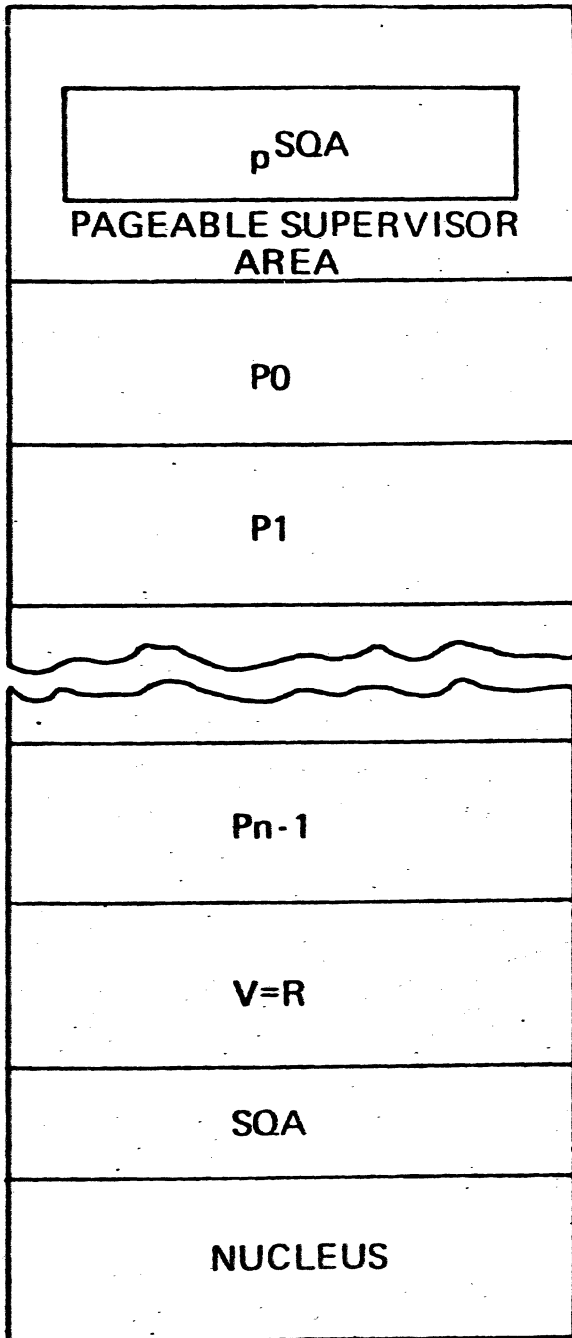
0	PRTY	ADDR OF TCB BEFORE DDG	FLAGS	ADDR OF LAST TCB IN DDG
8		ADDR OF LAST I/O BOUND TCB	LENGTH OF TIME SLICE	
10	RATIO OF CPU TO I/O BOUND TASKS		MINIMUM TIME SLICE INTERVAL ALLOWED	
18	DELTA APPLIED TO TIME SLICE		LENGTH OF STATISTICS INTERVAL	

TCB + X 'B8' - TCBDDEXC - NUMBER OF TIMES A DD TASK HAS HAD ITS TIME SLICE EXPIRE

TCB + X 'BA' - TCBDDWTC - NUMBER OF TIMES A DD TASK IS NOT INTERRUPTED BY THE END OF A TIME SLICE

TCB + X '9C' - TCBDDRTI - AMOUNT OF TIME REMAINING IN TASK'S DD TIME SLICE

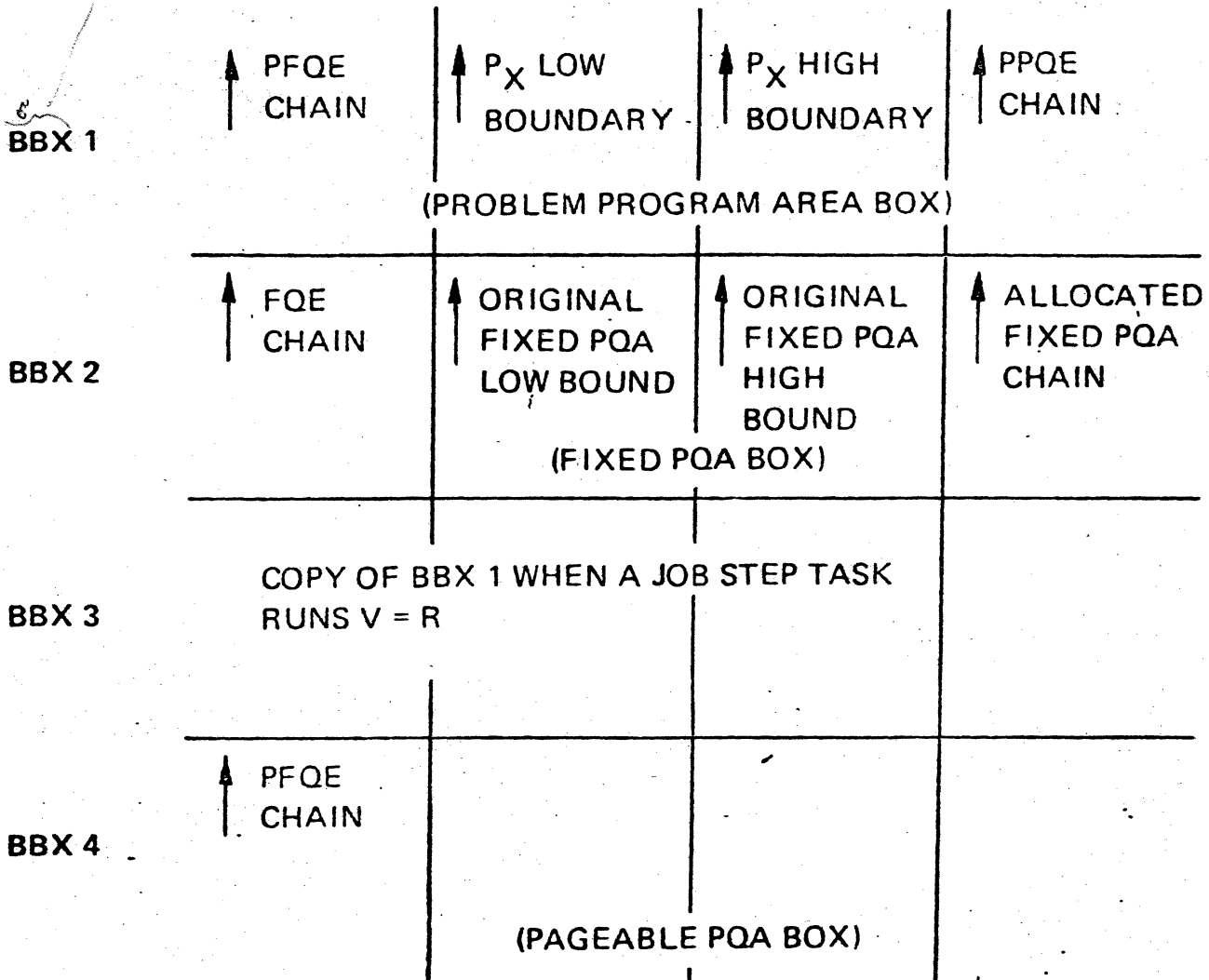
TCB + X 'CB' - TCBFLGS7 - BITS INDICATE MEMBER OF DDG, I/O BOUND, CPU BOUND



Handwritten notes:
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...

STORAGE MGMT

*boundary box
partition*



5/1/70 2/24/71

AREA POSITION		HIGH*	GQE		GQE ON TCB	EXAMPLE OF USE
			SUB	JS		
0-127	PROBLEM PROGRAM	HIGH*	YES**		TASK	USER GETMAIN
128		HIGH	YES		TASK	LOAD - NON REENTRANT MODULE
238		LOW	YES		TASK	LINK OR XCTL - MODULE
240		HIGH				PARAMETER LIST
250		HIGH				LOAD - REENTRANT MODULE FROM PDS OTHER THAN LINKLIB OR SVCLIB
251		LOW				
252	PAGEABLE PQA		YES	YES	JS	LOAD - REENTRANT MODULE FROM LINKLIB OR SVCLIB
253			YES	YES	TASK	
254			YES	YES	JS	DEB
255						
233	PQA		YES	YES	TASK	RB
234			YES	YES	JS	RB FOR MODULE ON JPAQ
235						RB FOR DUMMY PRB USED IN ATTACH
241	PAGEABLE SQA					
242	V=R					
245	SQA					


3

* WILL BE LOW CORE IF REQUESTED BY SUPVR STATE

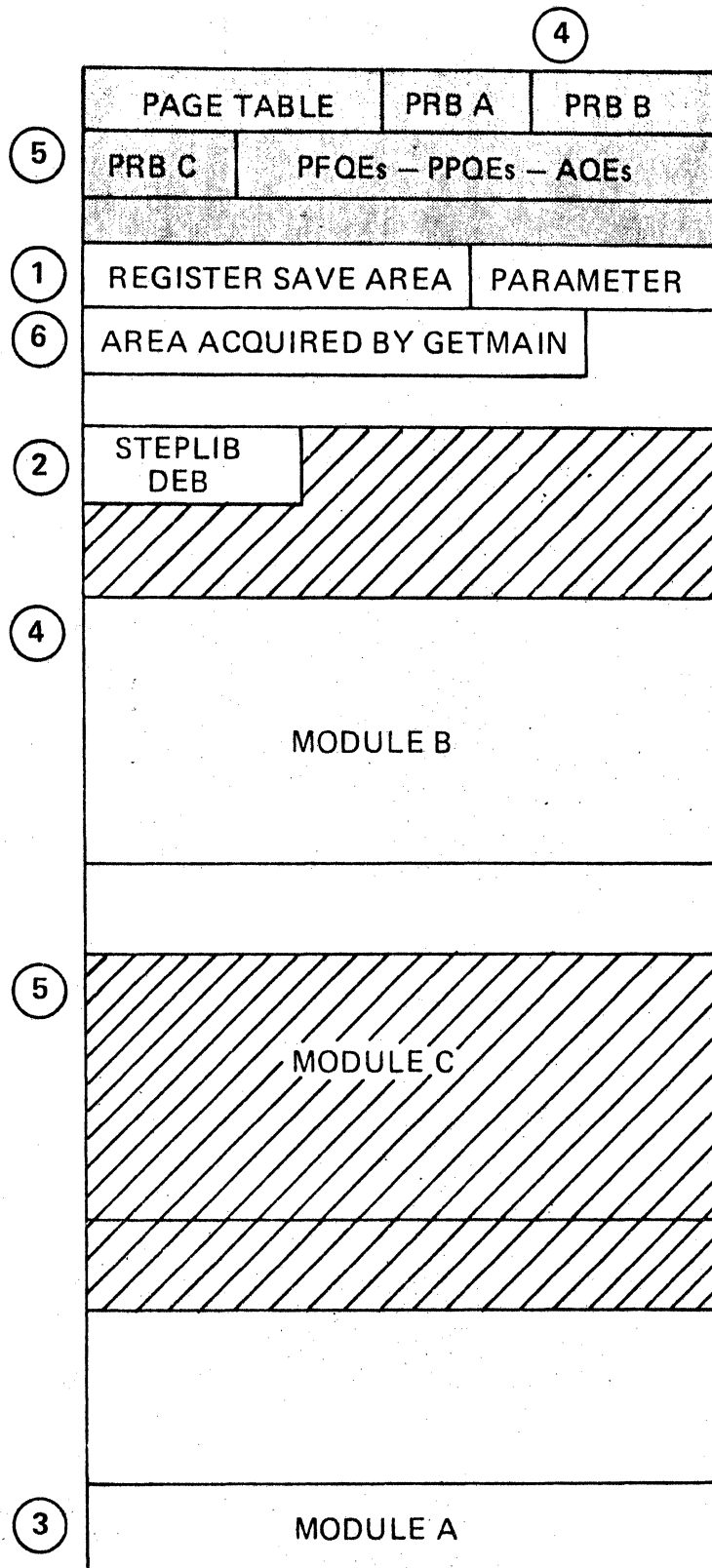
** ONLY IF REQUESTED BY KEY 0

1. INITIATOR GETS REGISTER SAVE AREA AND AREA FOR PARAMETERS.
2. INITIATOR OPENS STEPLIB – DEB IN pPQA.
3. INITIATOR XCTLs TO PROBLEM PROGRAM MODULE A.
4. A LOADS NON RE-ENTRANT MODULE B – 3K.
5. A LOADS C – A 3K RE-ENTRANT MODULE FROM SYS1.LINKLIB.
6. A DOES GETMAIN FOR 100 BYTES.

 PQA

 pPQA

 PROBLEM PROGRAM



PROBLEM PROGRAM SPACE IS REQUESTED

**SEARCH PROBLEM PROGRAM PFQE CHAIN FOR
STORAGE TO SATISFY REQUEST**

NOT AVAILABLE – RETURN

AVAILABLE –

**UPDATE PFQE CHAIN TO REFLECT
REDUCED FREE SPACE**

**IF AREA REQUESTED = FREE AREA,
FREE PFQE IN PQA.**

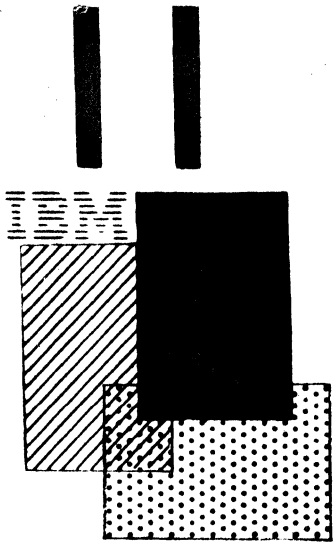
REQUEST FOR FIXED PQA

TRY TO GET SPACE FROM EXISTING PQA

IF AVAILABLE – RETURN

IF NOT AVAILABLE – GET NEW PAGE FROM PROBLEM PROG. SPACE (ASSUME PAGE
DOES NOT BORDER ON BEGINNING OR END OF FREE AREA)
– UPDATE EXISTING PFQE TO REFLECT REDUCED PROBLEM
PROGRAM SPACE
– GET NEW PFQE (FROM PQA) AND INDICATE REMAINDER OF
ORIGINAL AREA
– GO TO PAGE MGMT ROUTINES TO FIX PAGE FRAME
– SET STORAGE KEY TO 0
– GET FQE AND PUT NEW PAGE IN PQA FQE QUEUE
– GET AQE AND UPDATE PQA ALLOCATION QUEUE
– RETURN

CONTENTS SUPERVISION



SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING

Student Materials

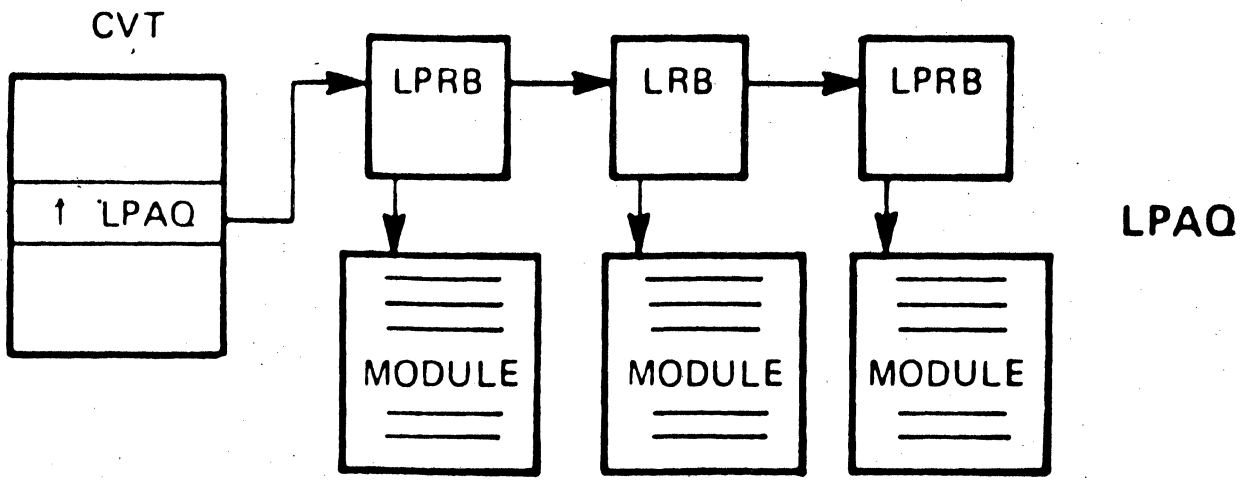
This material was produced for Educational purposes only. Changes may obsolete part or all of this publication. No responsibility is assumed for any inaccuracies that occur.

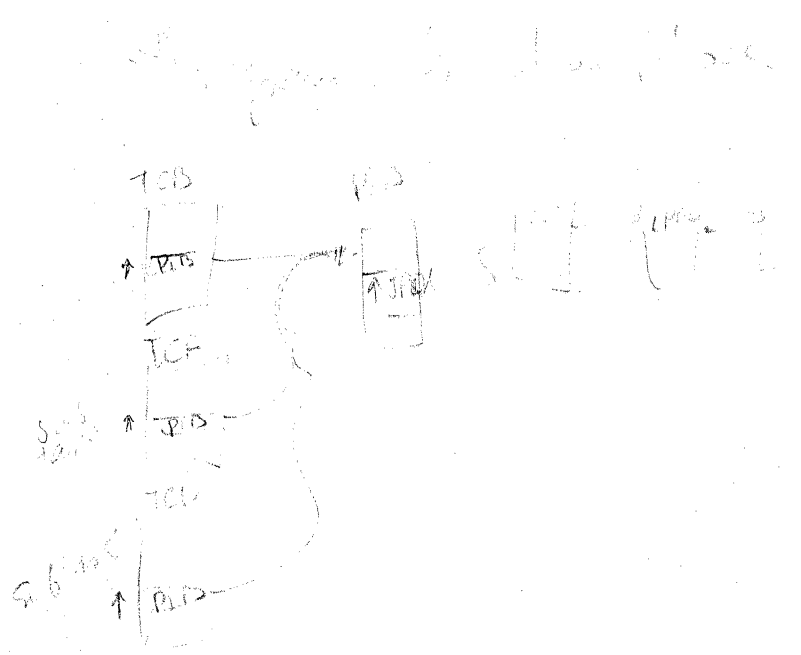
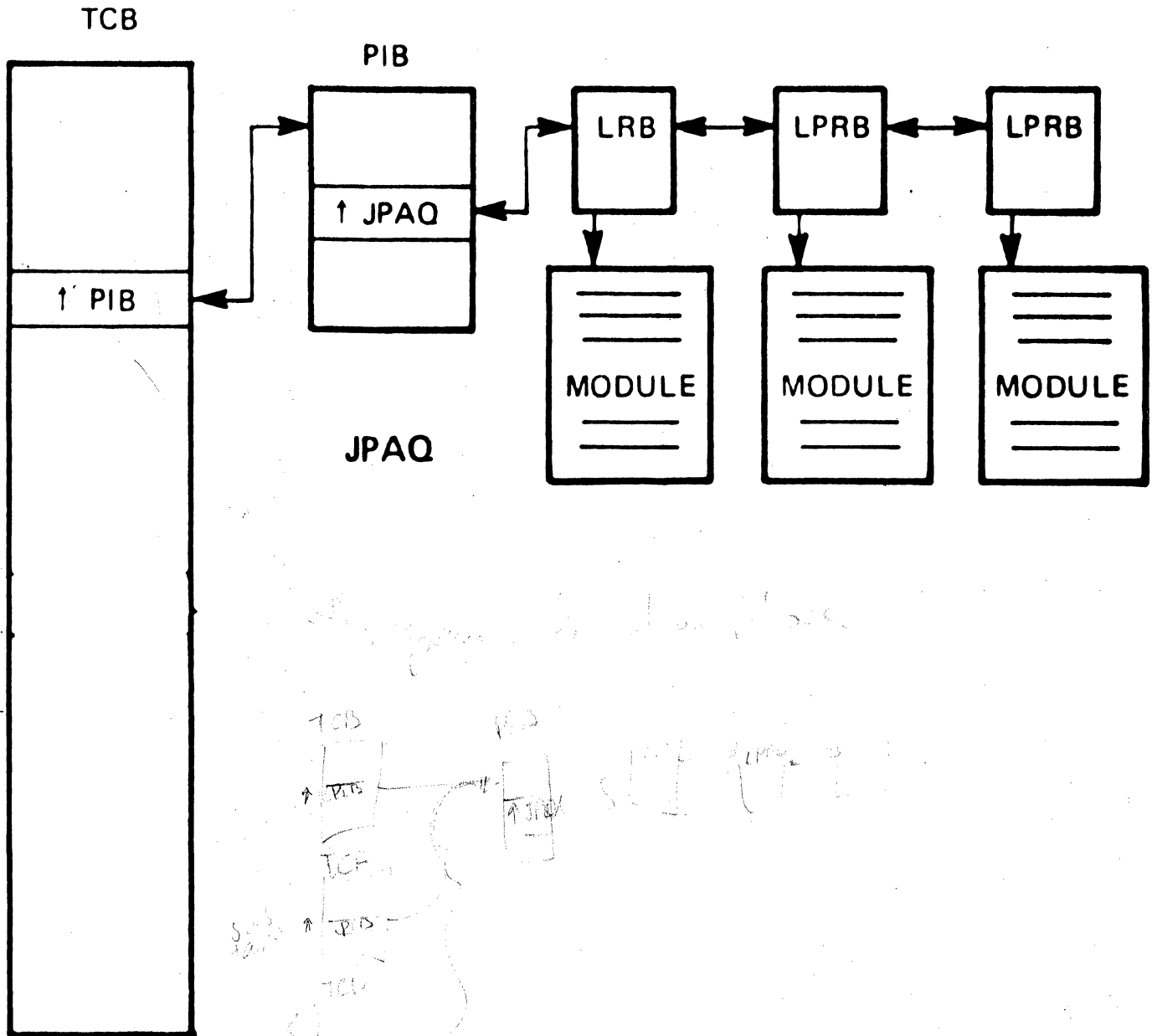
Los Angeles Advanced Education Center

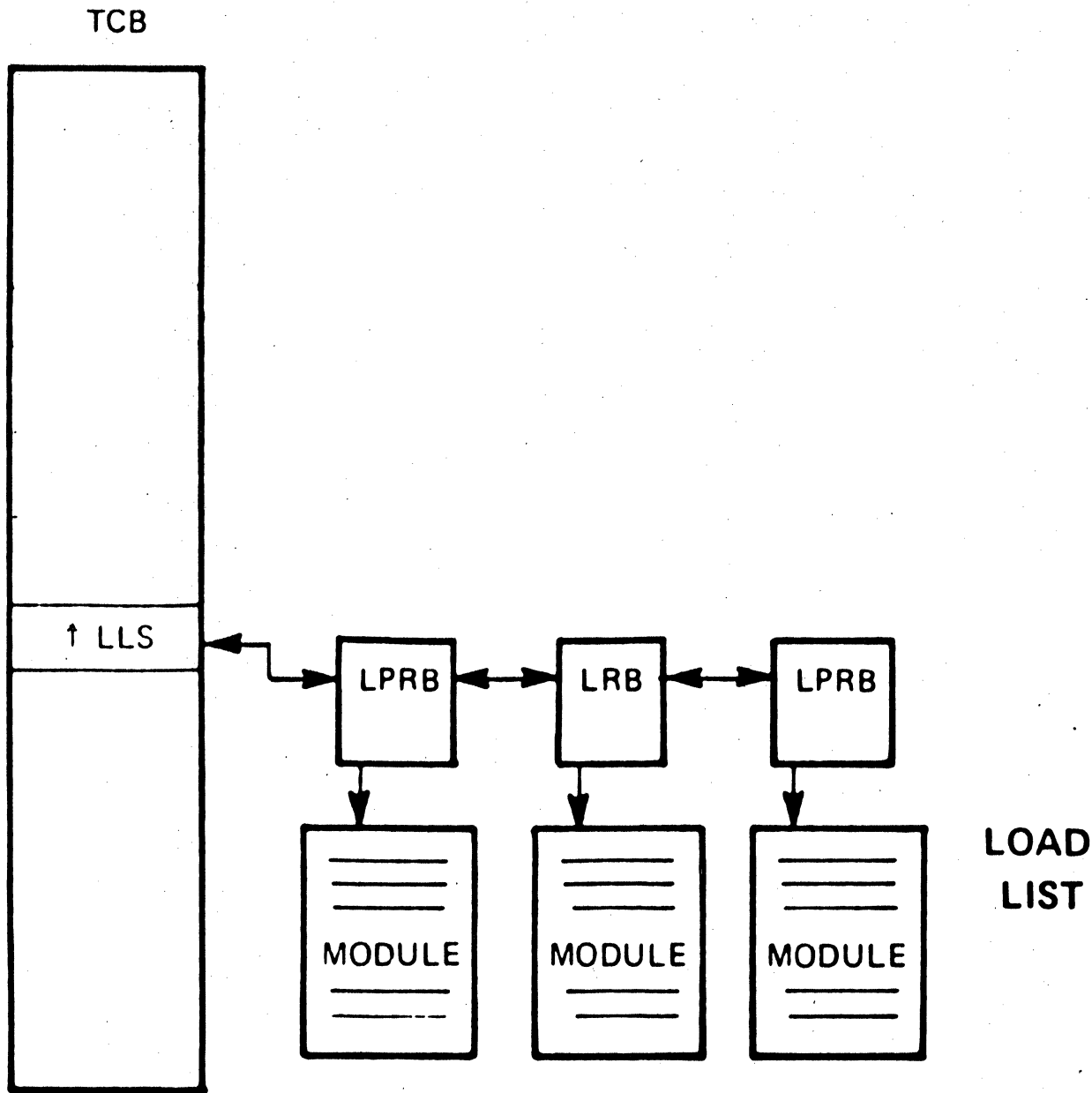
3424 WILSHIRE BOULEVARD • LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 90010

V S I

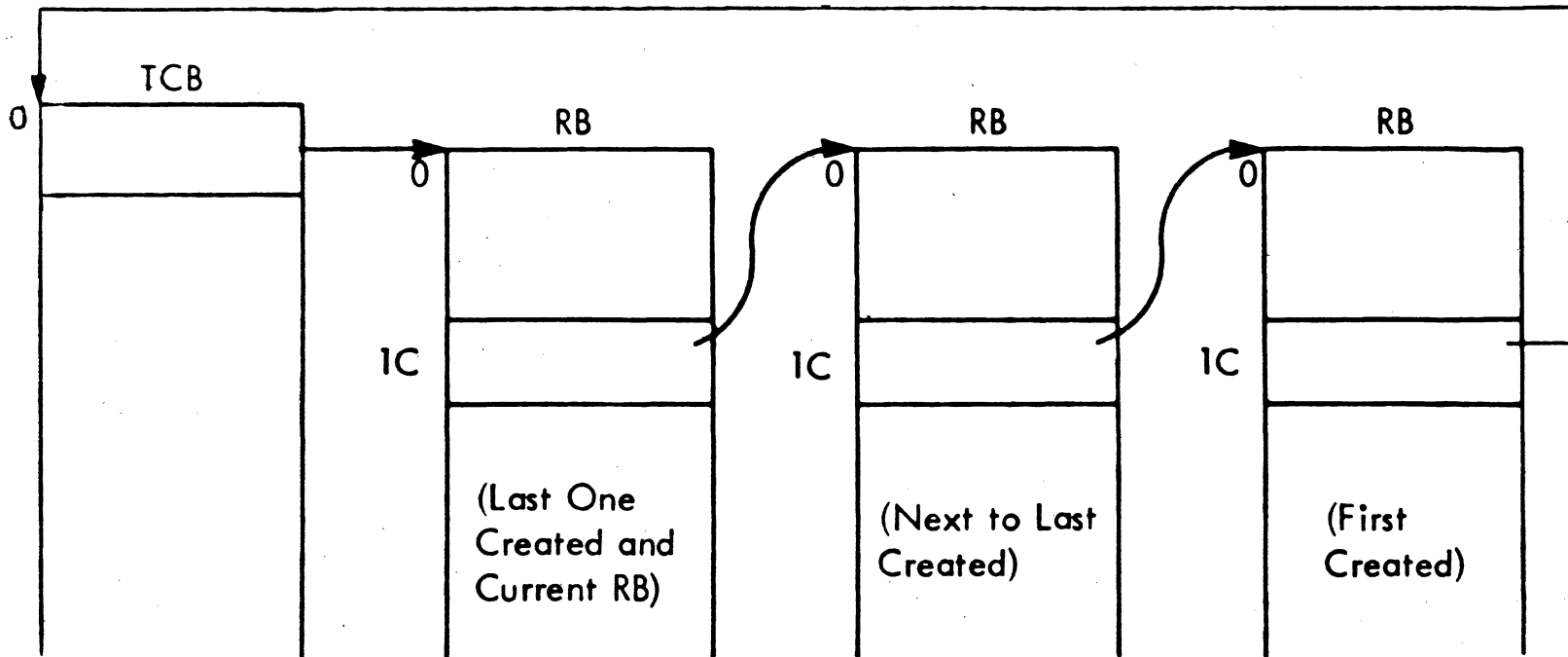
C O N T E N T S S U P E R V I S I O N

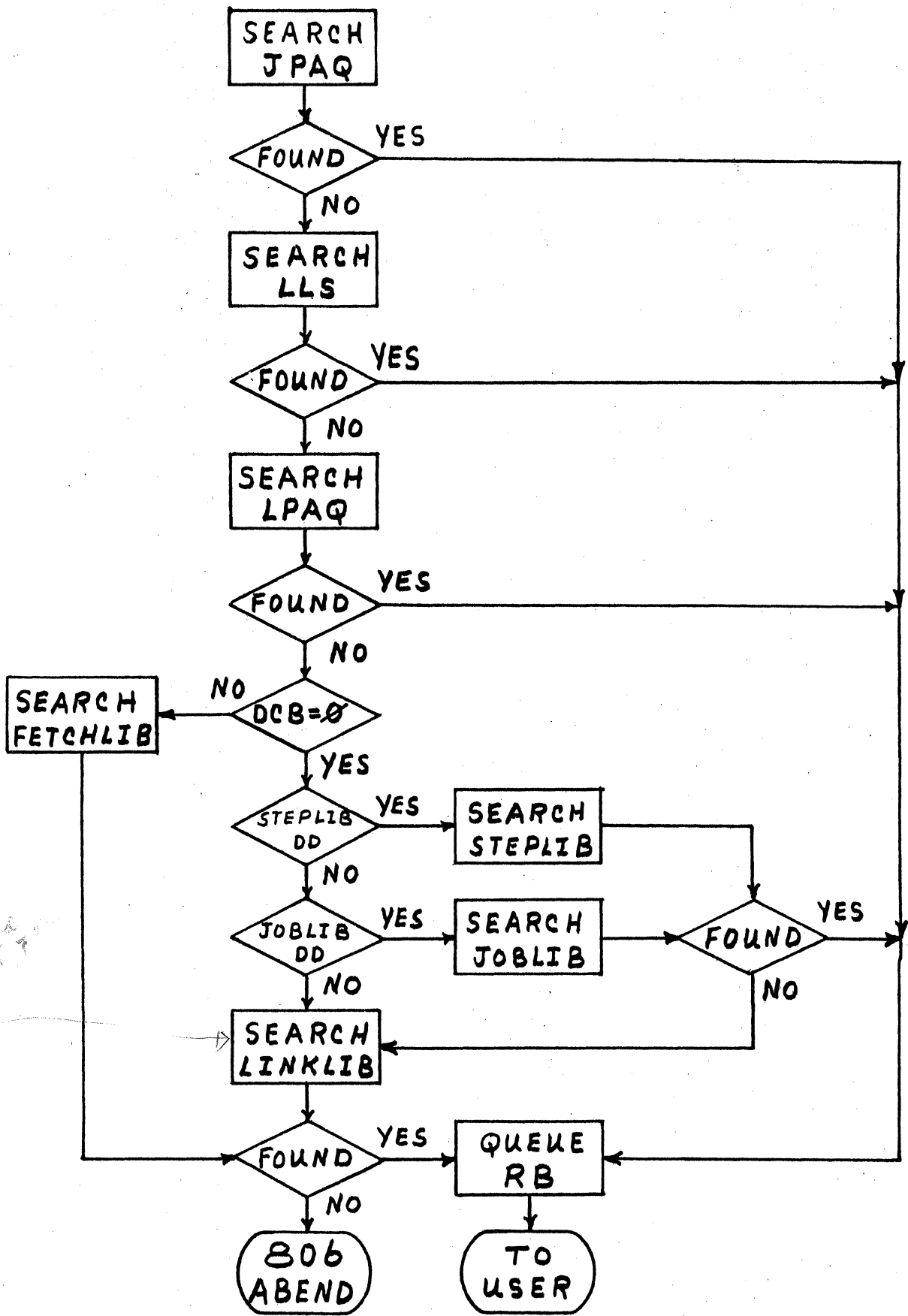






ACTIVE QUEUE



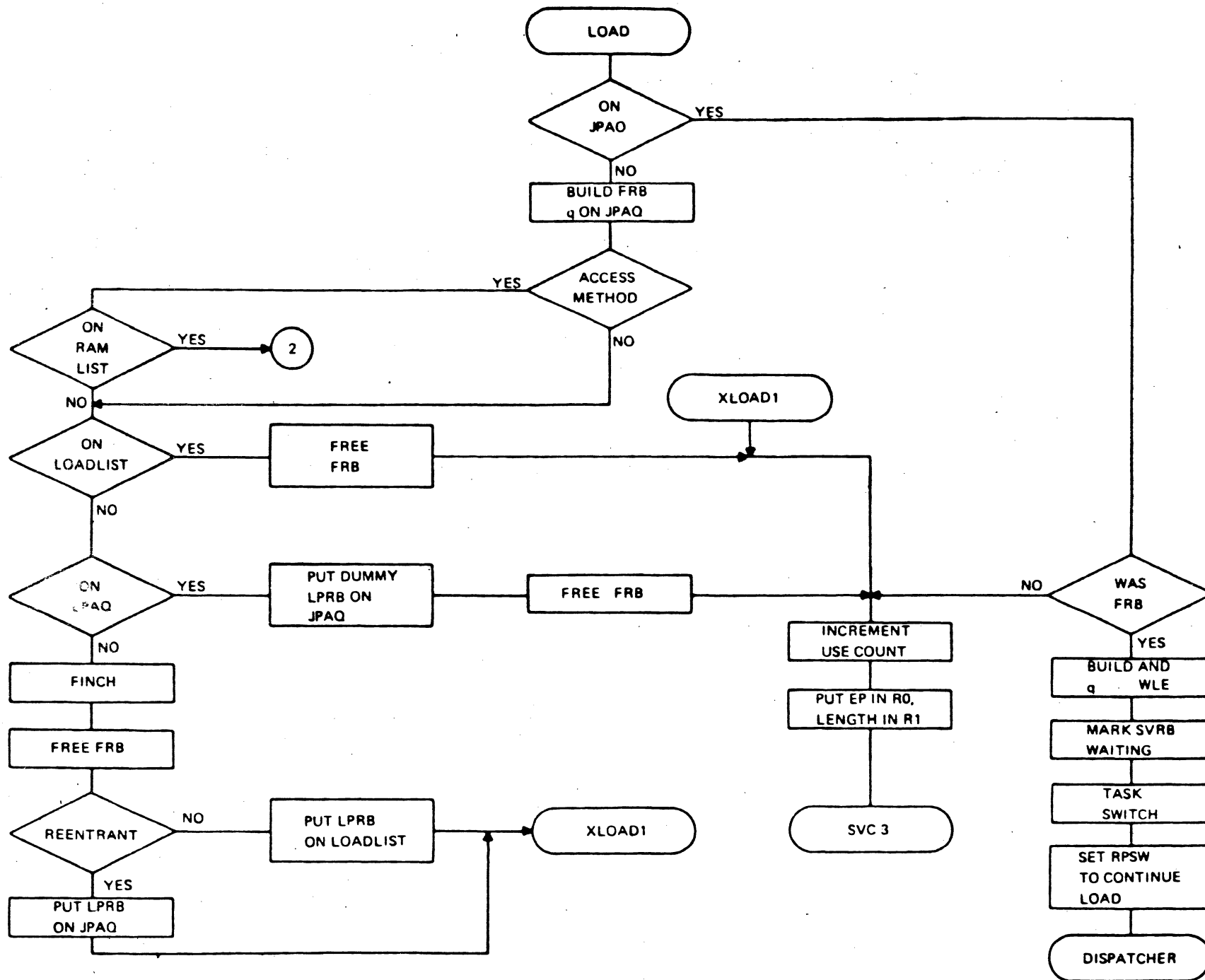


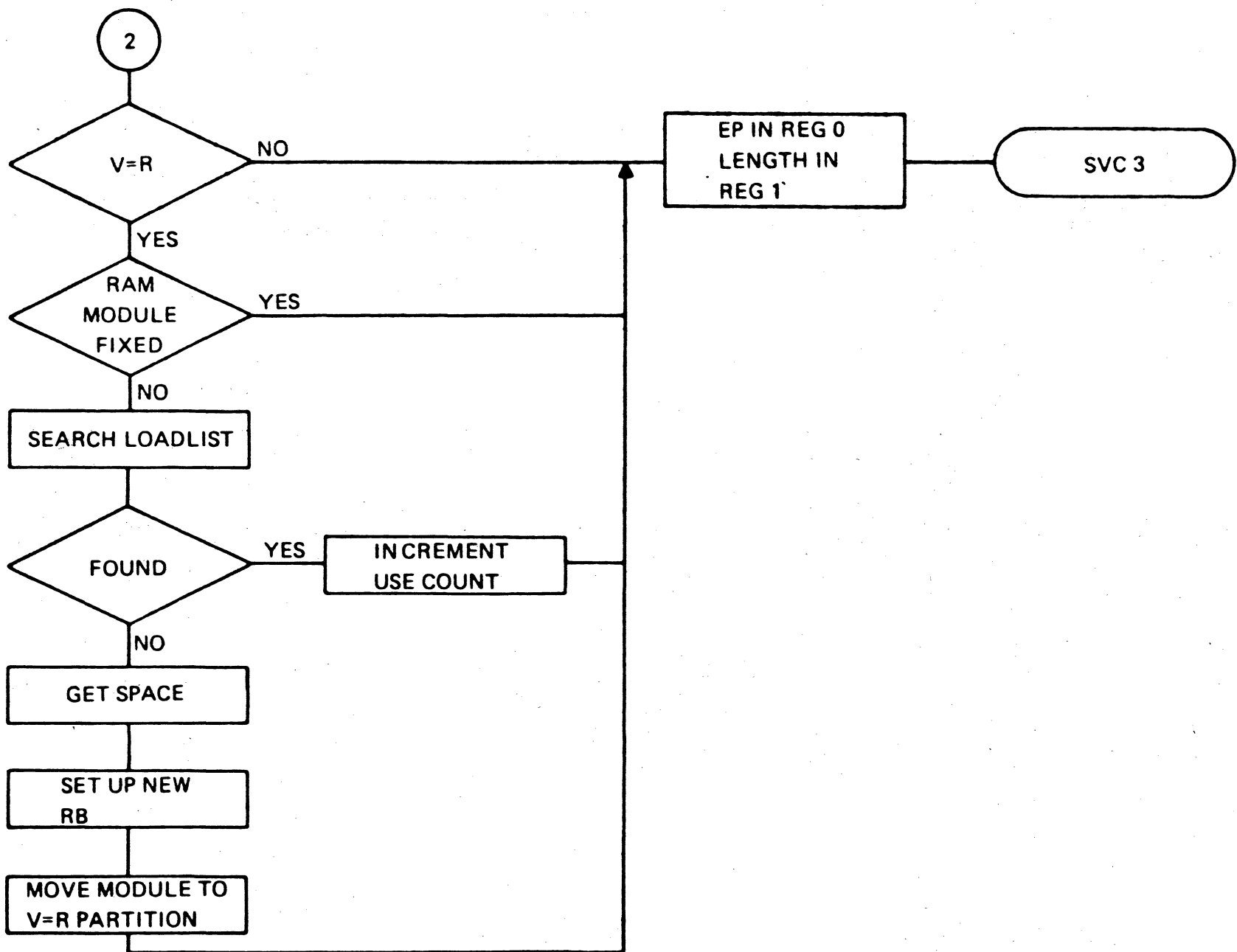
any lib
connection
in LINKLIB ?
forming

VS1 MODULE SEARCH LOGIC

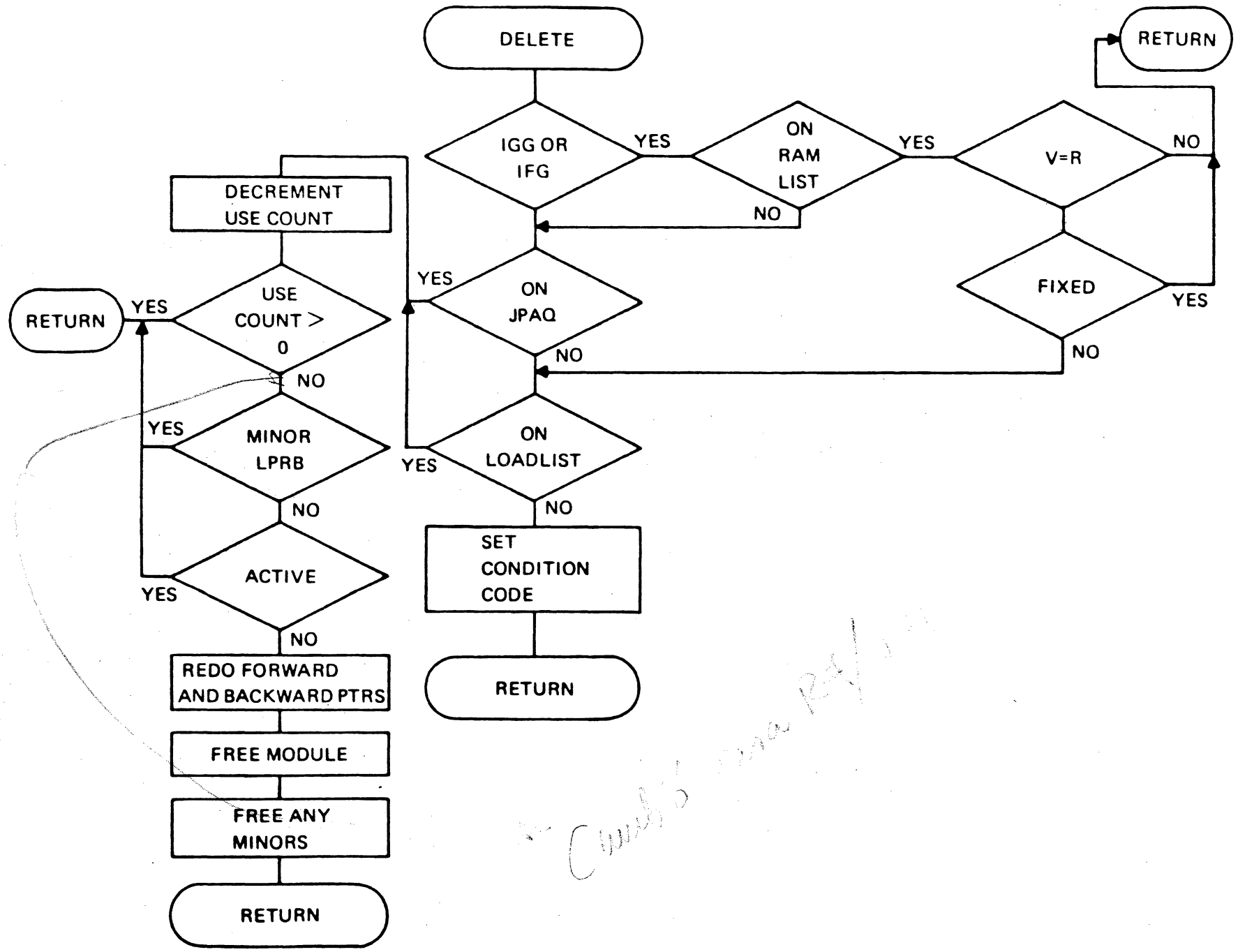
no matter if the module is EXEC, LINK, LOAD, ...
The search logic is the same!

-9-





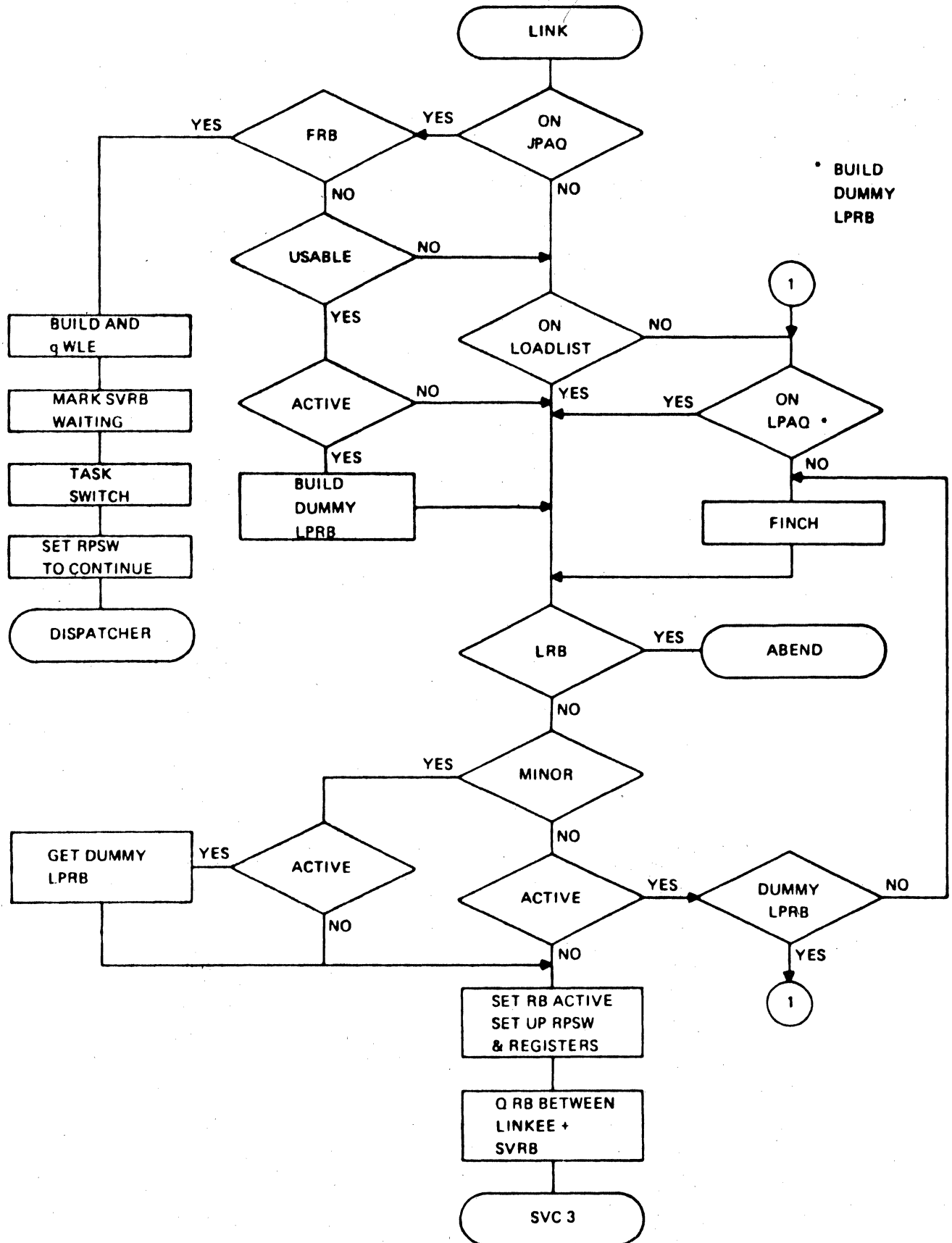
-7-



Change name R4/1/1

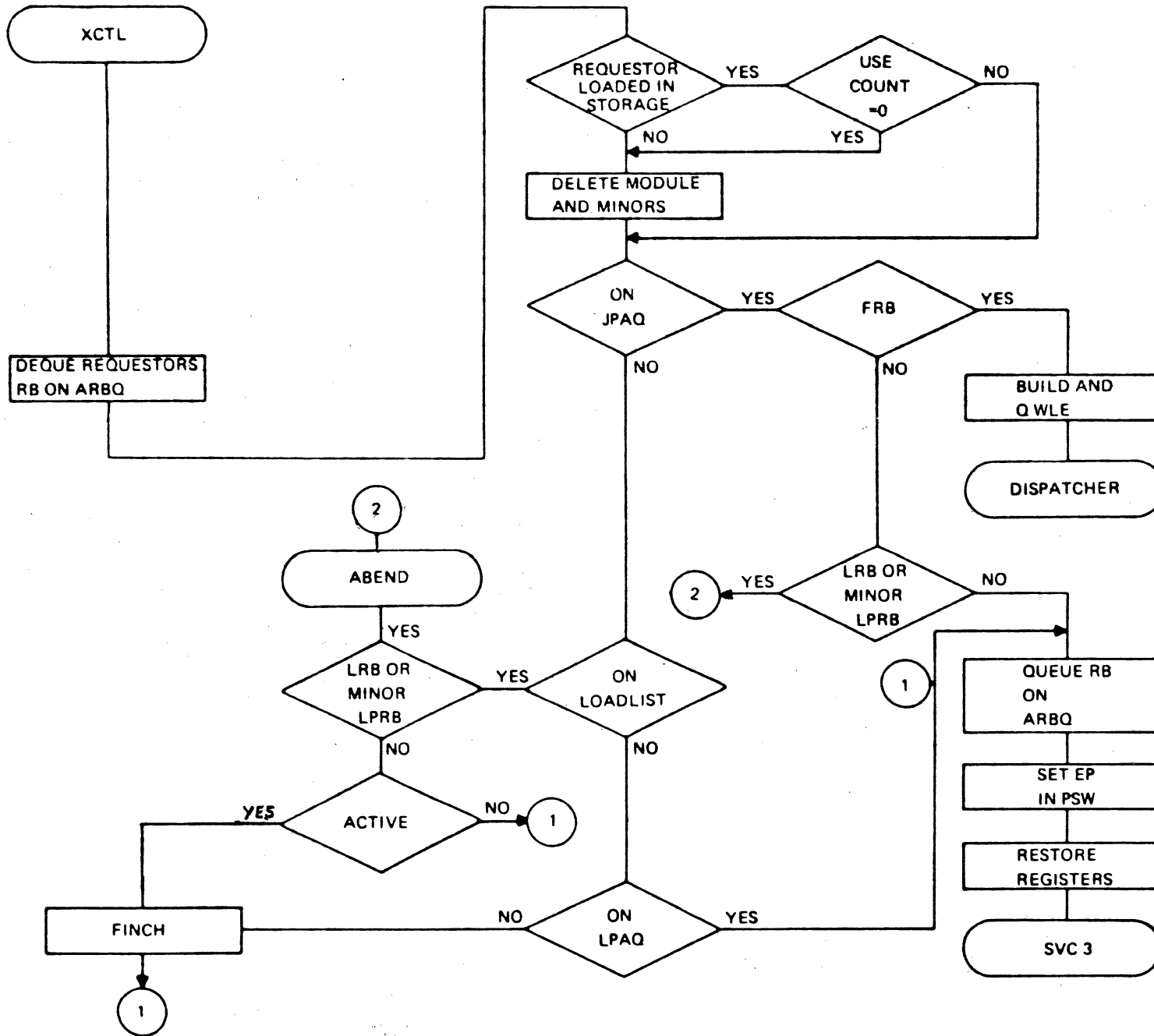
IDENTIFY area in new entry point

SVC-6



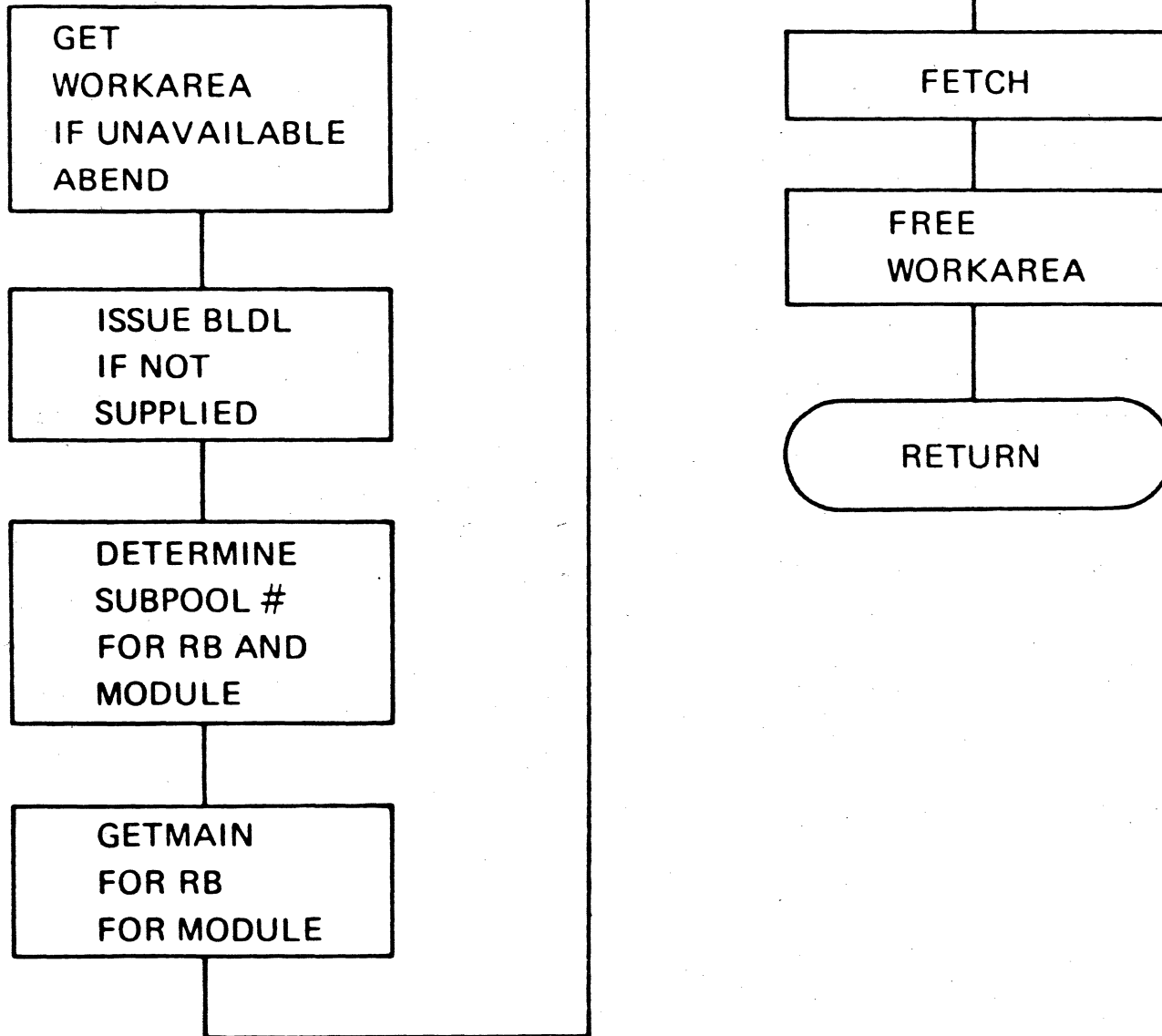
BUILD DUMMY LPRB

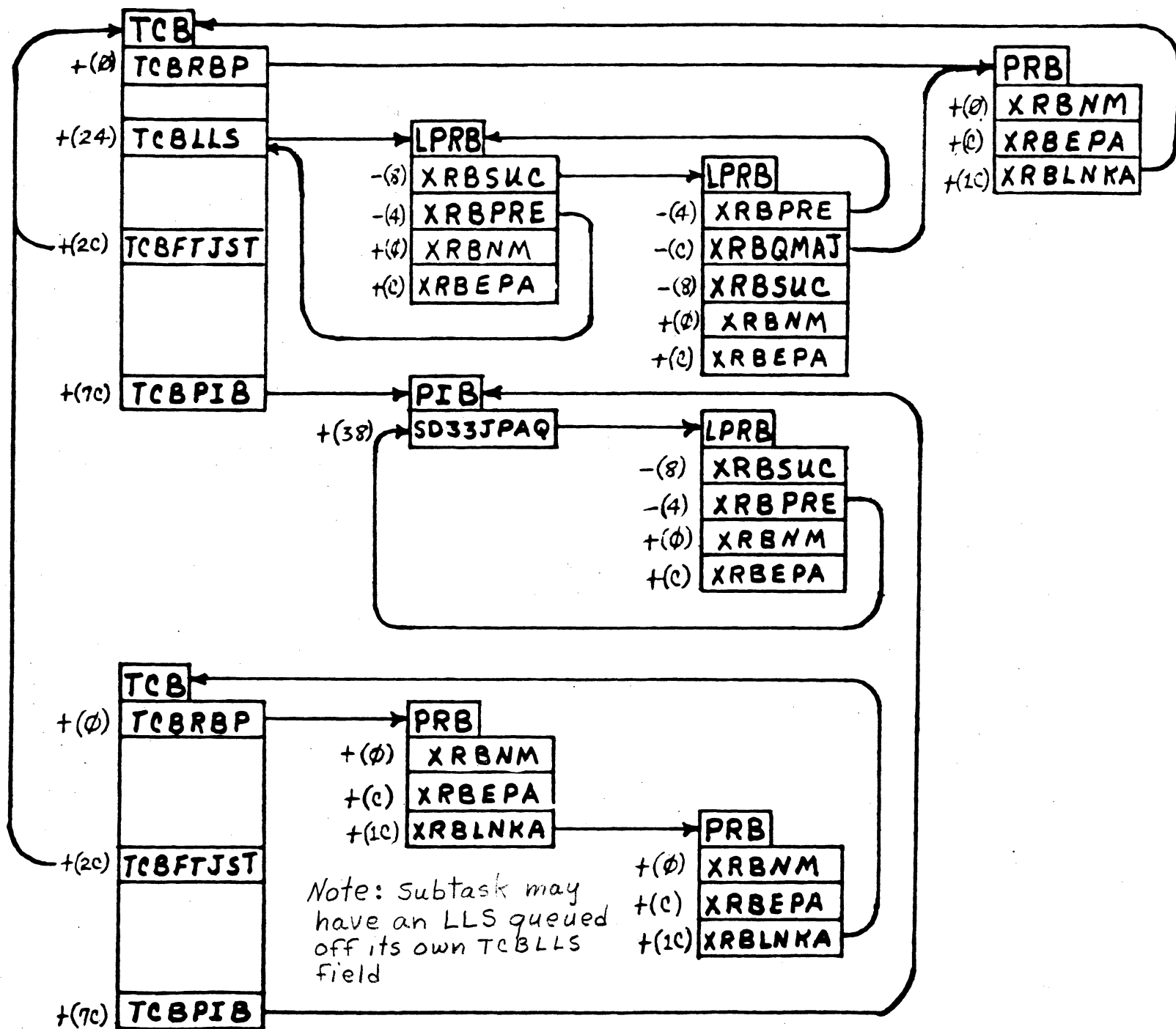
SVC 7



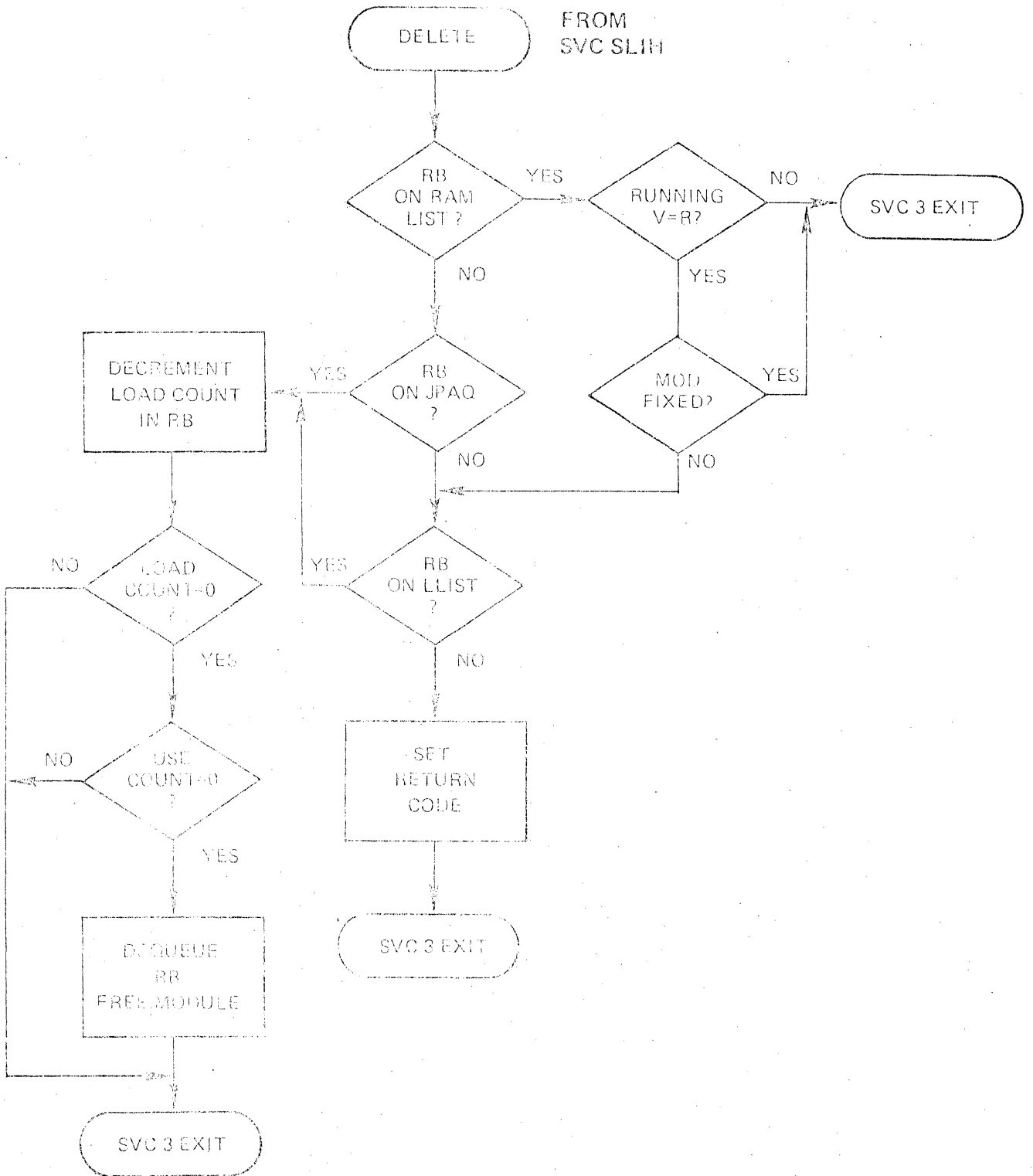
Handwritten notes: *2005 10/24*

FINCH - LOAD, LINK, XCTL -
USER MODULES





DELETE LOGIC



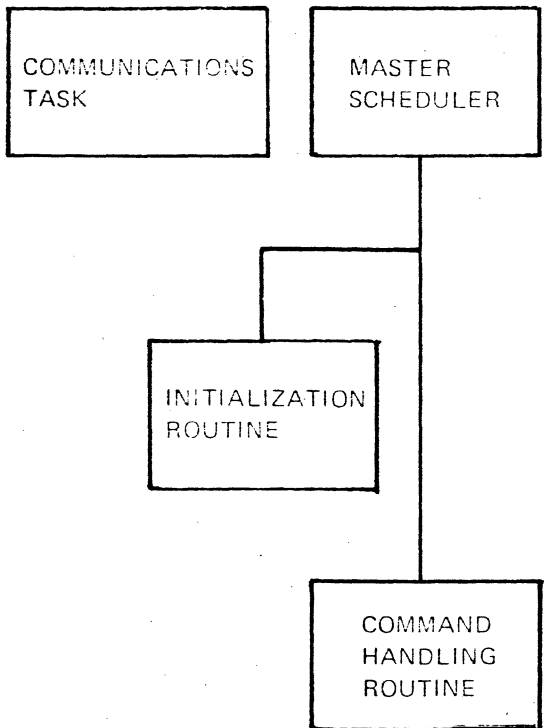
JOB MANAGEMENT

References:

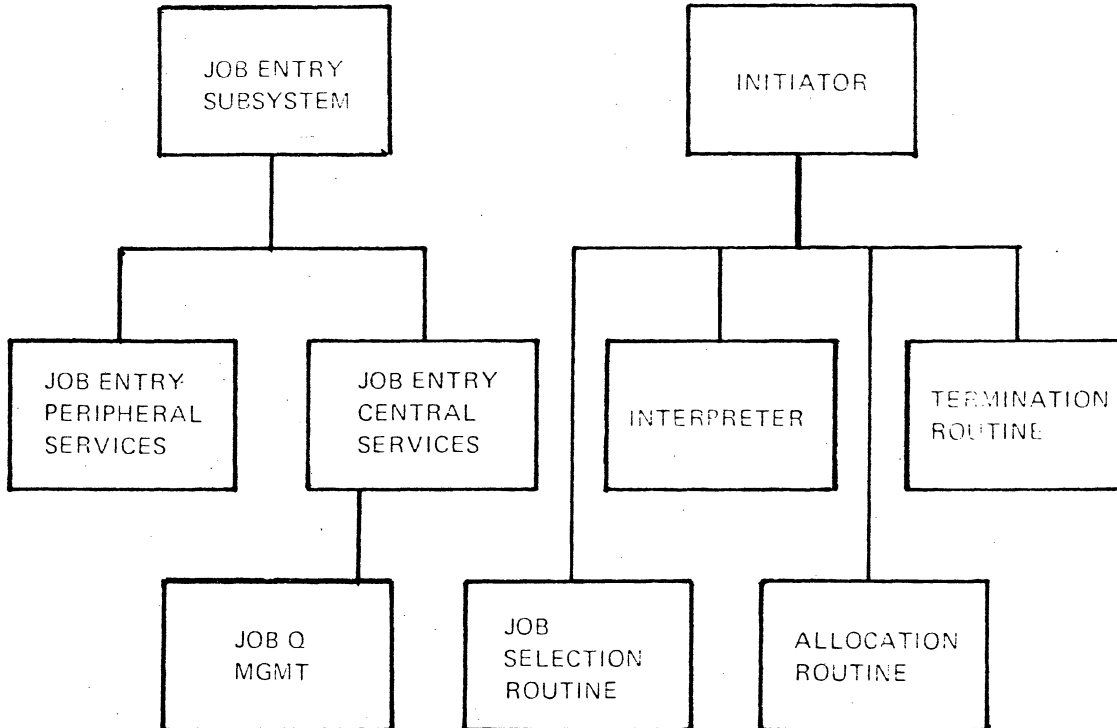
OS/VS1 Planning and Use Guide	GC24-5090
OS/VS1 Job Management Logic	SY24-5161
OS/VS1 System Generation Reference	GC26-3791
OS/VS1 Debugging Guide	GC24-5093
System Data Areas	SY28-0605
OS/VS System Management Facilities	GC35-0004

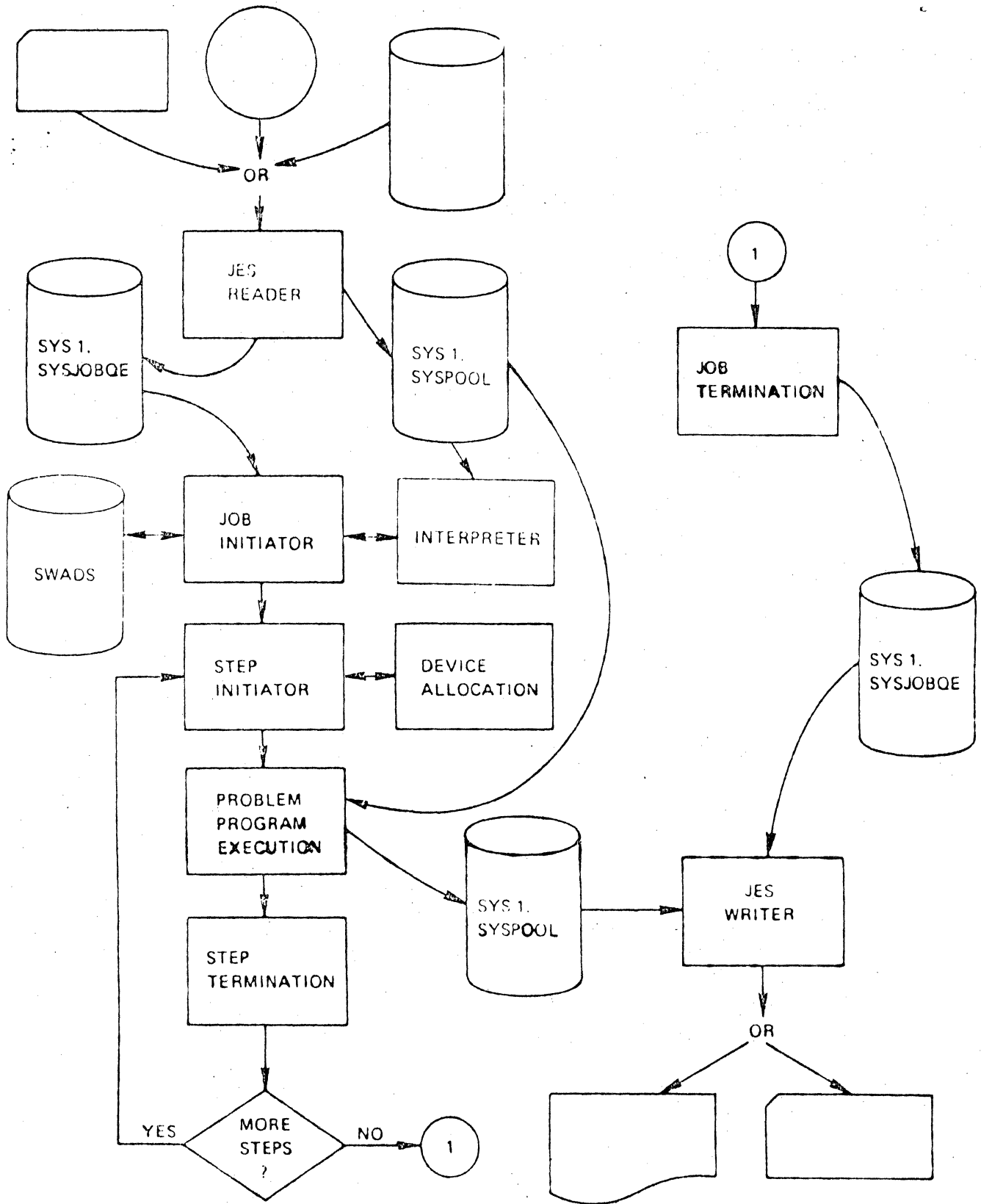
OS/VS1 JOB MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATION

COMMAND PROCESSING

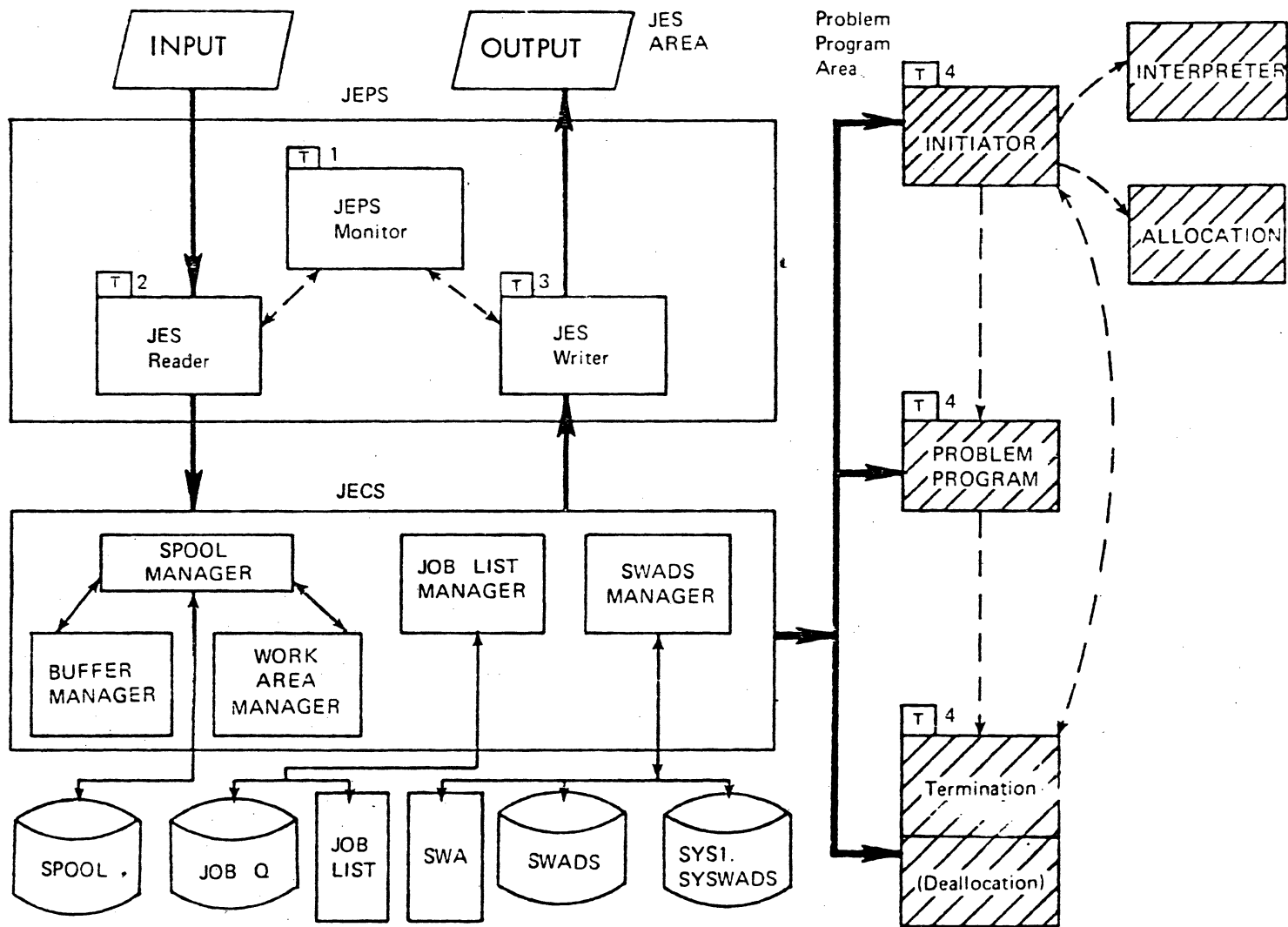


JOB PROCESSING



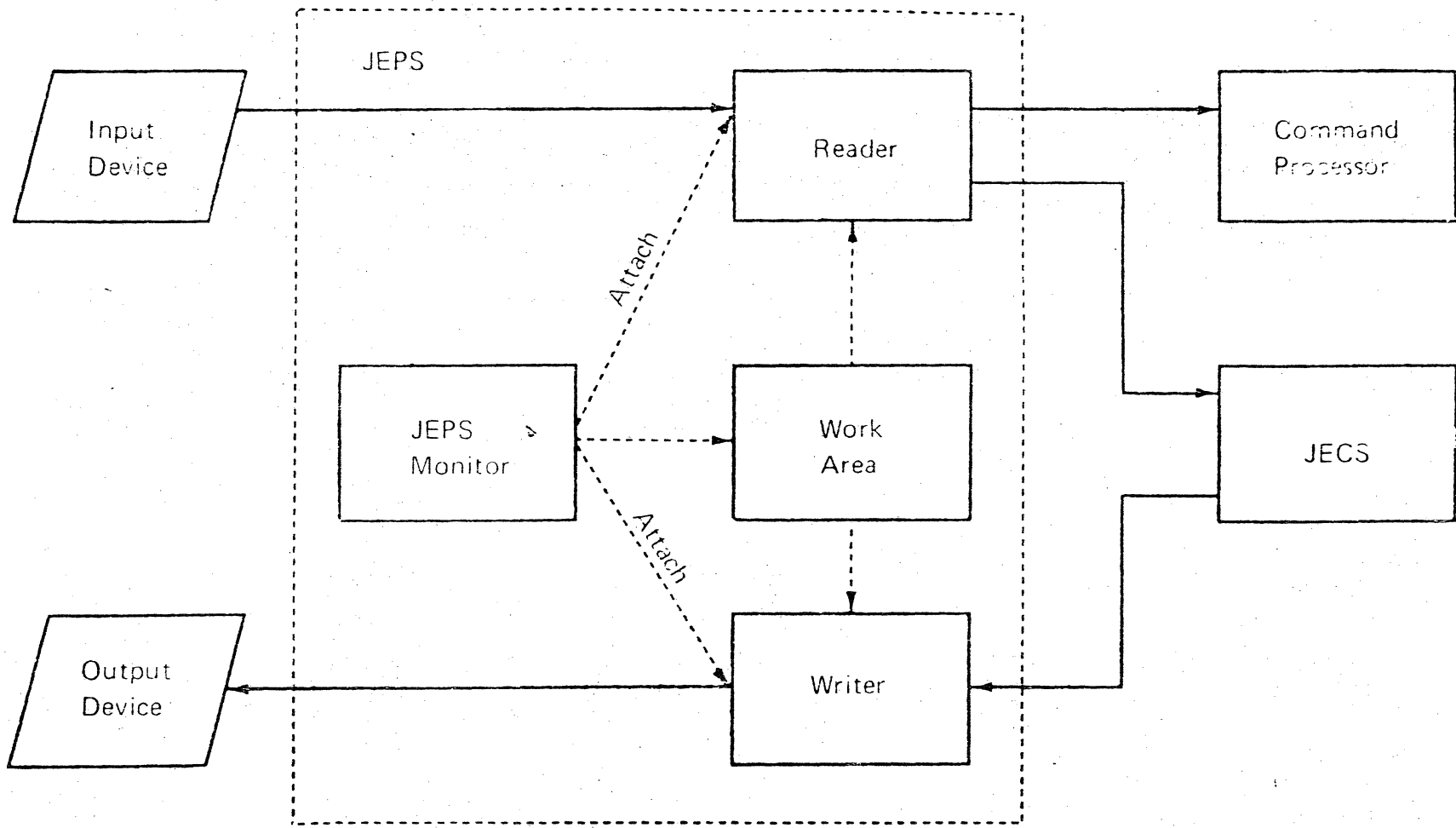


OS/VSI JES AND JOB SCHEDULER COMPONENTS



T : THE FUNCTION RUNS AS A TASK

Job Entry Peripheral Services JEPS



JEPS MONITOR FUNCTIONS

- * Gains control during IPL from Master Scheduler
- * Obtains a work area equal to 2K x number of RDRs and WTRs specified at SYSGEN or IPL time
- * Initializes portions of JESCT *Table. unique as control for internal log area responses*
- * OPEN's SYS1.PROCLIB
- * GOES into WAIT state
- * POST'ed on "S RDR" or "S WTR" command
- * Formats work area for RDR or WTR
Reads its JCL from SYS1.PROCLIB
ATTACH'es RDR or WTR
Goes back into WAIT State

JES READER OPERATION

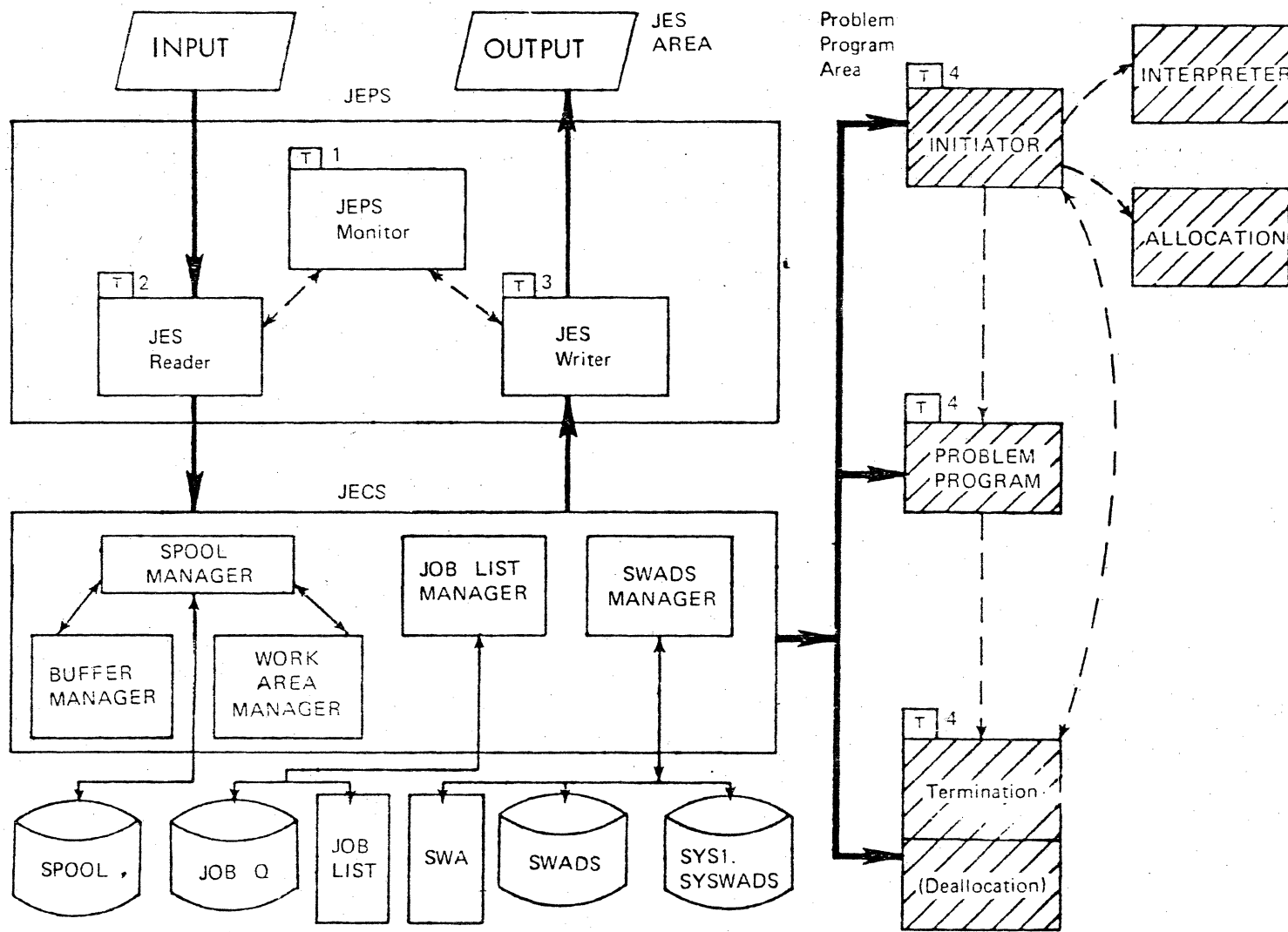
- * Reads input using JAM or QSAM
- * Scans JCL to isolate
 - * JOB card - assigns ID, time-stamp, class, Priority; handles ISSP parameters
 - * JCL - asks JECS to write JCL data set on SPOOL
 - * SYSIN - asks JECS to write SYSIN d.s. on SPOOL
 - * PROCS - USER or in-stream Procedures are written on SPOOL
 - * COMMANDS - commands between JOBS are passed to Command Processing Routines
- * Builds DER^{1st entry record} and asks JECS to enqueue JOB
- * Provides statistics to SMF (#sysin records)
- * Supports TYPRUN=SCAN request
- * If EOF is sensed on tape or disk, RDR is closed

at beginning record
for all the data sets.

WRITER FUNCTIONS

- * Supports Printers, Punches, Tapes
 - * Multi - Tasked
 - * Uses JAM for unit record devices
 - * Uses Q SAM for tape
 - * Interfaces with JECS to get Spool records
 - * Links to user-written separator routines
 - * Provides Accounting Information to SMF
 - * Supports "WRITER" Command
- * OUTLIM PARAMETER
 - * COPIES PARAMETER

OS/VSI JES AND JOB SCHEDULER COMPONENTS



T : THE FUNCTION RUNS AS A TASK

SYS1.SYSPPOOL

- * Data set(s) may reside on as many as 10 volumes
- * Each data set must consist of only one extent
- * It may be formatted at IPL time
- * Logical Cylinders are used as allocation units
- * Threshold value for spool capacity is monitored
- * Contains INPUT data sets

JCL / SYSIN / USER and IN-STREAM PROCS

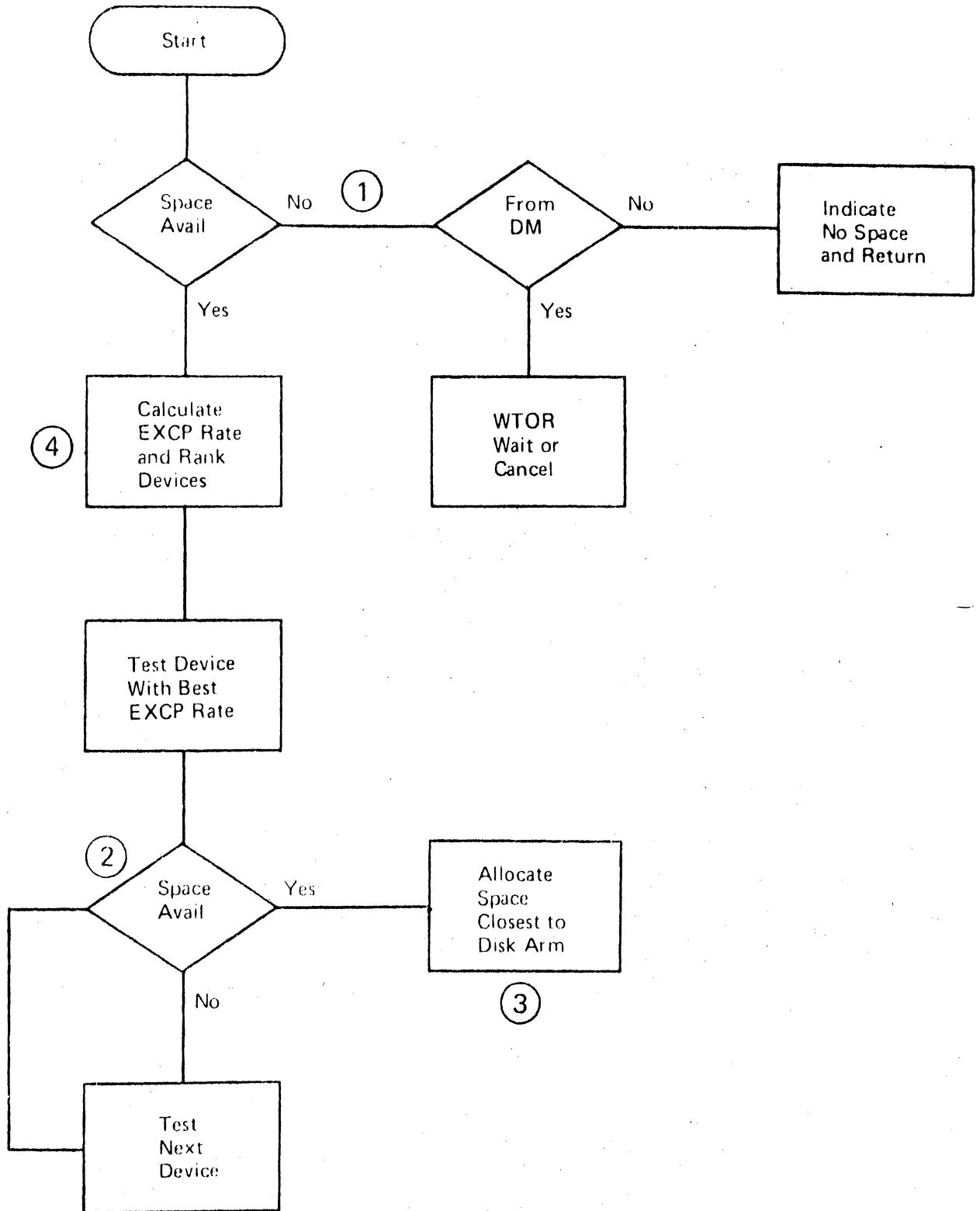
- * Contains OUTPUT Data sets

SYSOUT / MESSAGES / LOG

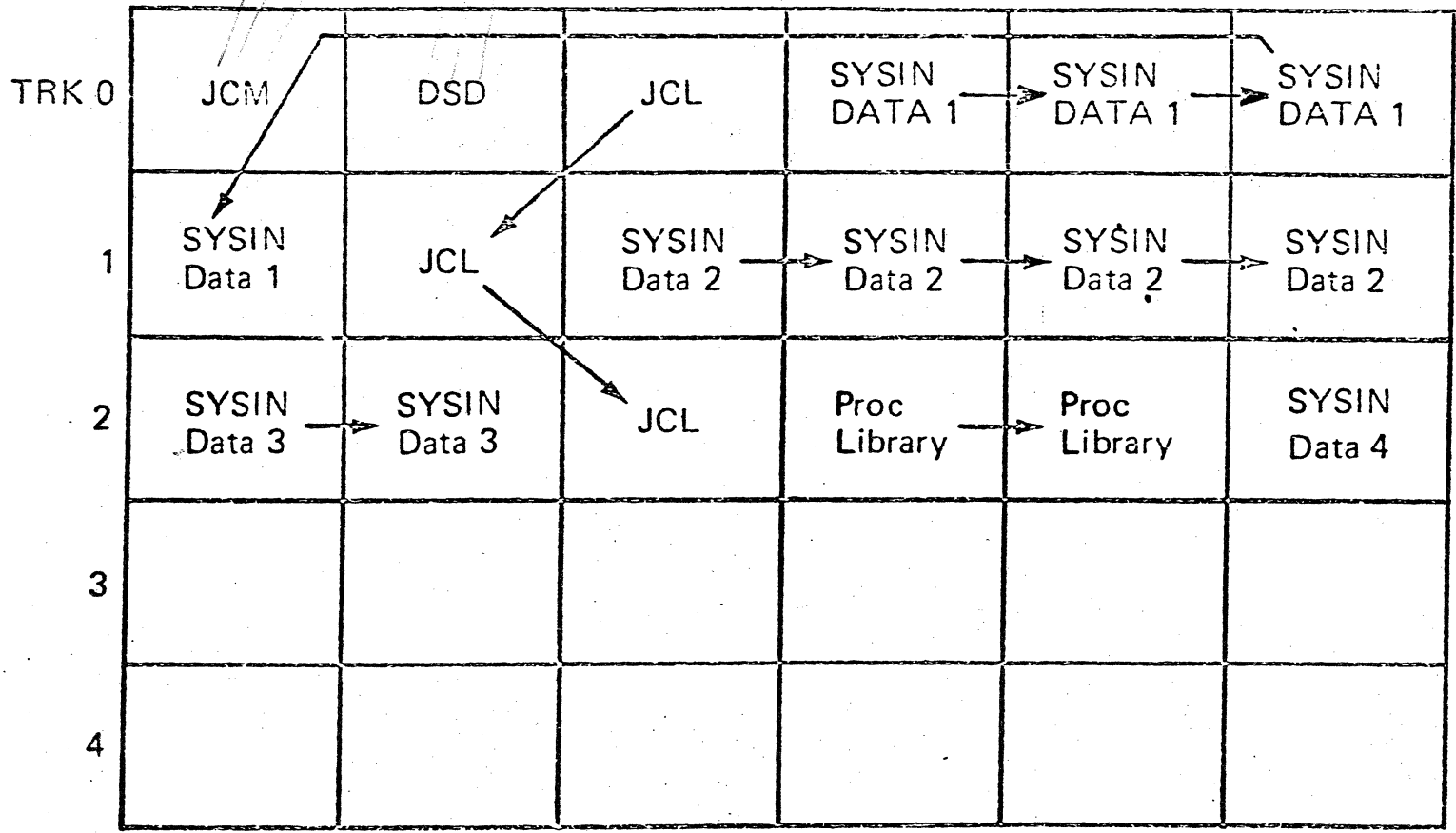
Default SPOOL Device Allocation

Type	Phys Trk/Log. Cyl	Bytes
2314	5	36,460
3330	3	39,090
2305-2	3	43,980

SPOOL Allocation



SPOOL Format: Input (2314)



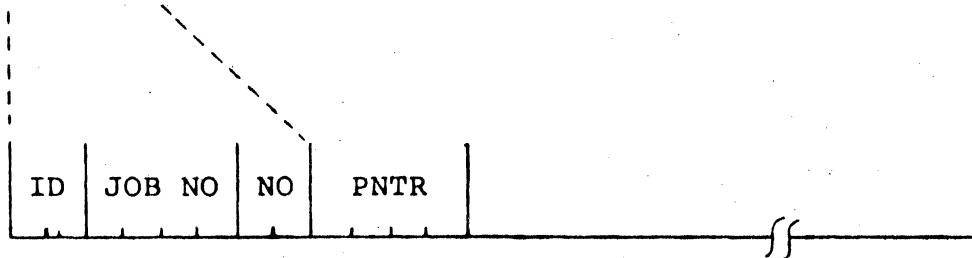
logical cylinders

12.

S Y S I . S Y S P O O L

D A T A S E T N A M E S

- JLxxxx00 - Input JCL Statements
- SMxxxxyy - SYSTEM and WTP messages
- SIxxxxww - SYSIN
- SOxxxxzz - SYSOUT
- PLxxxx00 - Procedures
- LXxxxx00 - SYSLOGX (LOG)
- LYxxxx00 - SYSLOGY (LOG)



- xxxx = Four byte binary internal Job Identifier
- yy = Two byte binary unique value for each Job Step
- ww = Two byte binary unique value for each SYSIN request
- zz = Two byte binary unique value for each SYSOUT request

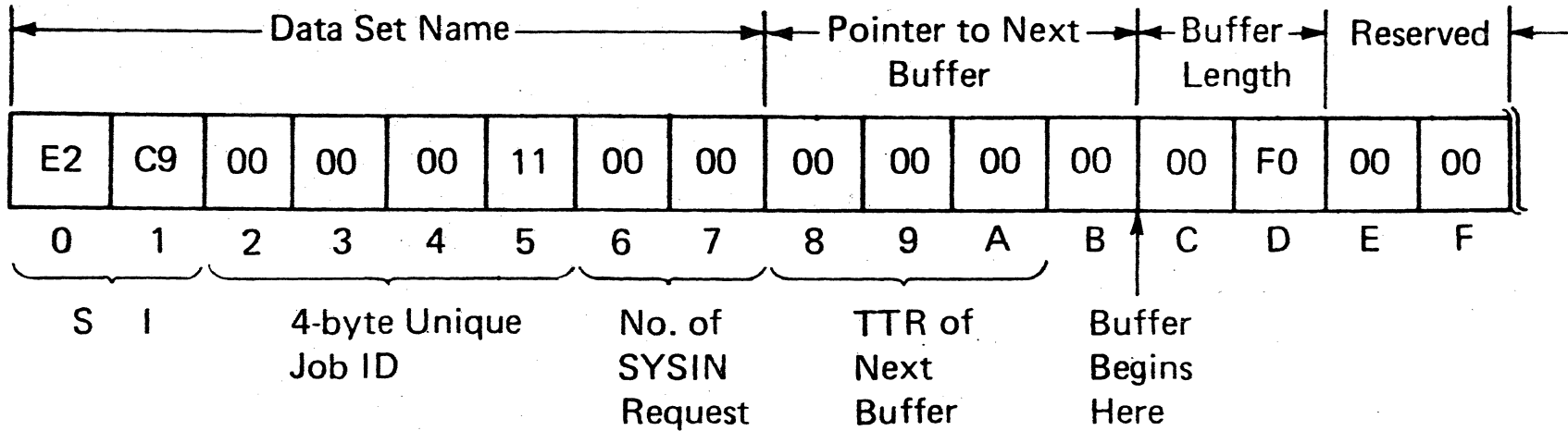
Truncation Example

Position on Control Card (SYSIN)

1 40 80

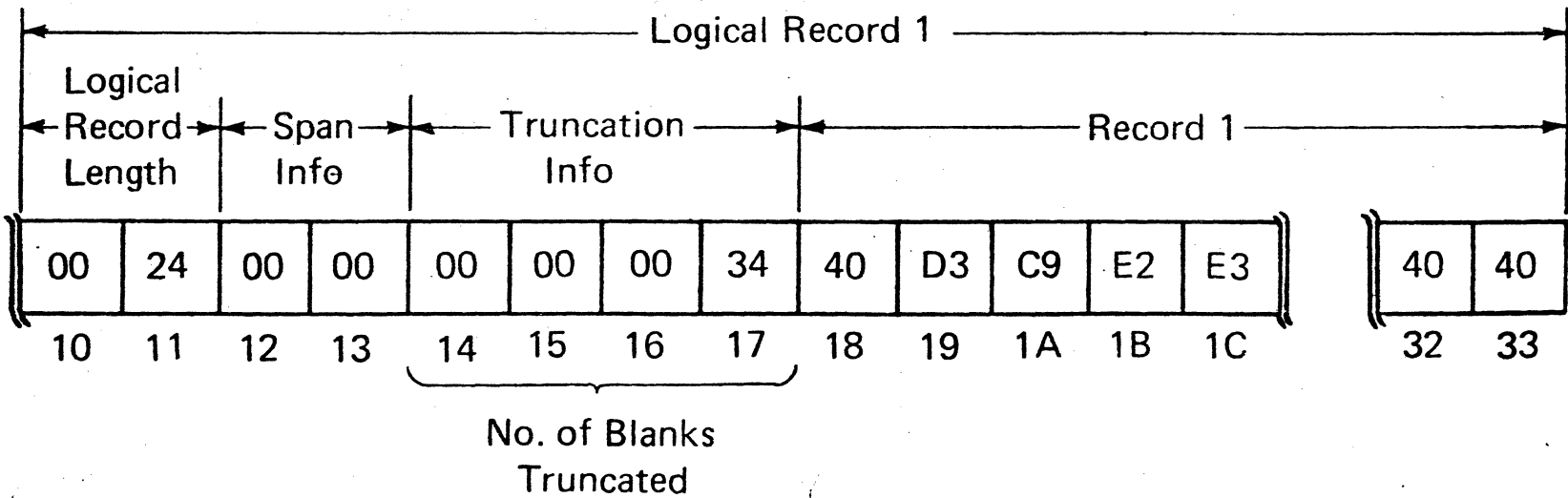
LISTCTLG	VOL=2314=SYSRES	bb	b
LISTVTOC	DUMP,VOL=2314=SYSLNK	bb	b
LISTVTOC	DUMP,VOL=2314=SYSPOL	bb	b
LISTVTOC	DUMP,VOL=2314=SYSQUE	bb	b
LISTVTOC	DUMP,VOL=2314=SYSRES	bb	b
LISTVTOC	DUMP,VOL=2314=SYSPAG	bb	b

Logical Data Set Record



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15



es parte de la tabla JLMDA

es un checkpoint data set

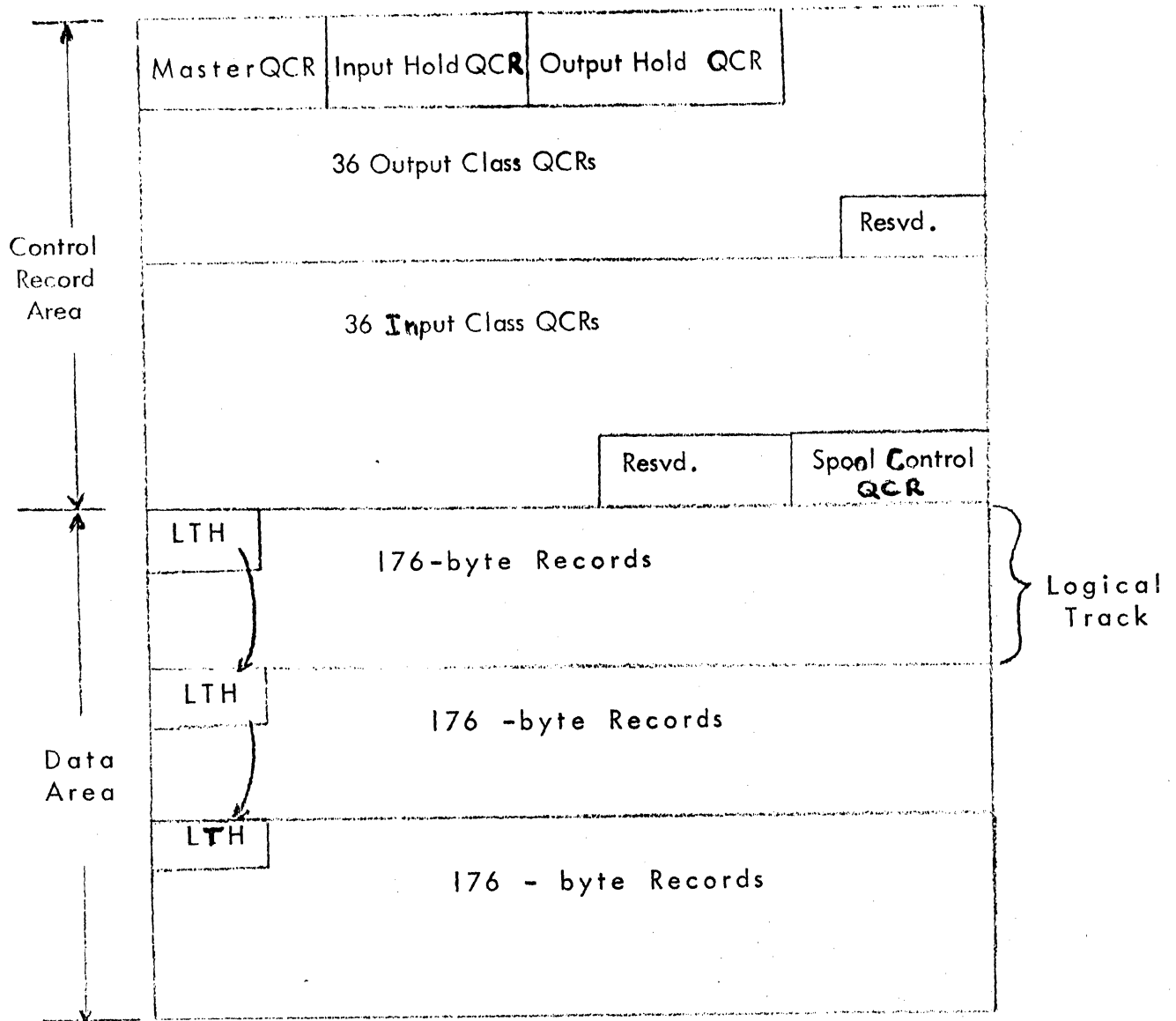
TYPES OF SYS1.SYSJOBQE RECORDS

- CCR – CONFIGURATION CONTROL RECORD *Describe a Job Queue*
- JLHRT – JOBLIST HOLD/RELEASE TABLE *Describe official track del Job Queue*
- DCA – DATA CONTROL AREA
- DER – DISK ENTRY RECORD *evade no el nombre de Job en el ID. Contiene el JOB NAME en el ID.*
- DSB – DATA SET BLOCK *1 por cada SYSOUT class*
- JACT – JOB ACCOUNTING CONTROL TABLE
- JMR – JOB MANAGEMENT RECORD *# SYSIN records
Records a Jjob = 2*
- RTBL – ROUTE TABLE
- SCD – SYSOUT CLASS DIRECTORY

16.

all these records 1:17 records long bytes

SYSI.SYSWADS FORMAT



HEX	DEC	ADDRESS OF LAST LTH OF HIGHEST 2 PRIORITY ENTRY ON QUEUE		
0	0		14	2
4	4	13	2	12
8	8	11	2	10
C	12	9	2	8
10	16	7	2	6
14	20	5	2	4
18	24	3	2	2
1C	28	1	2	0
20	32	HOLD QUEUE	HIGHEST ¹ PRIORITY	ADDRESS OF ECB FOR FIRST REQUESTING WORK ³

QCR RECORD FORMAT

JOB LIST MANAGER FUNCTIONS

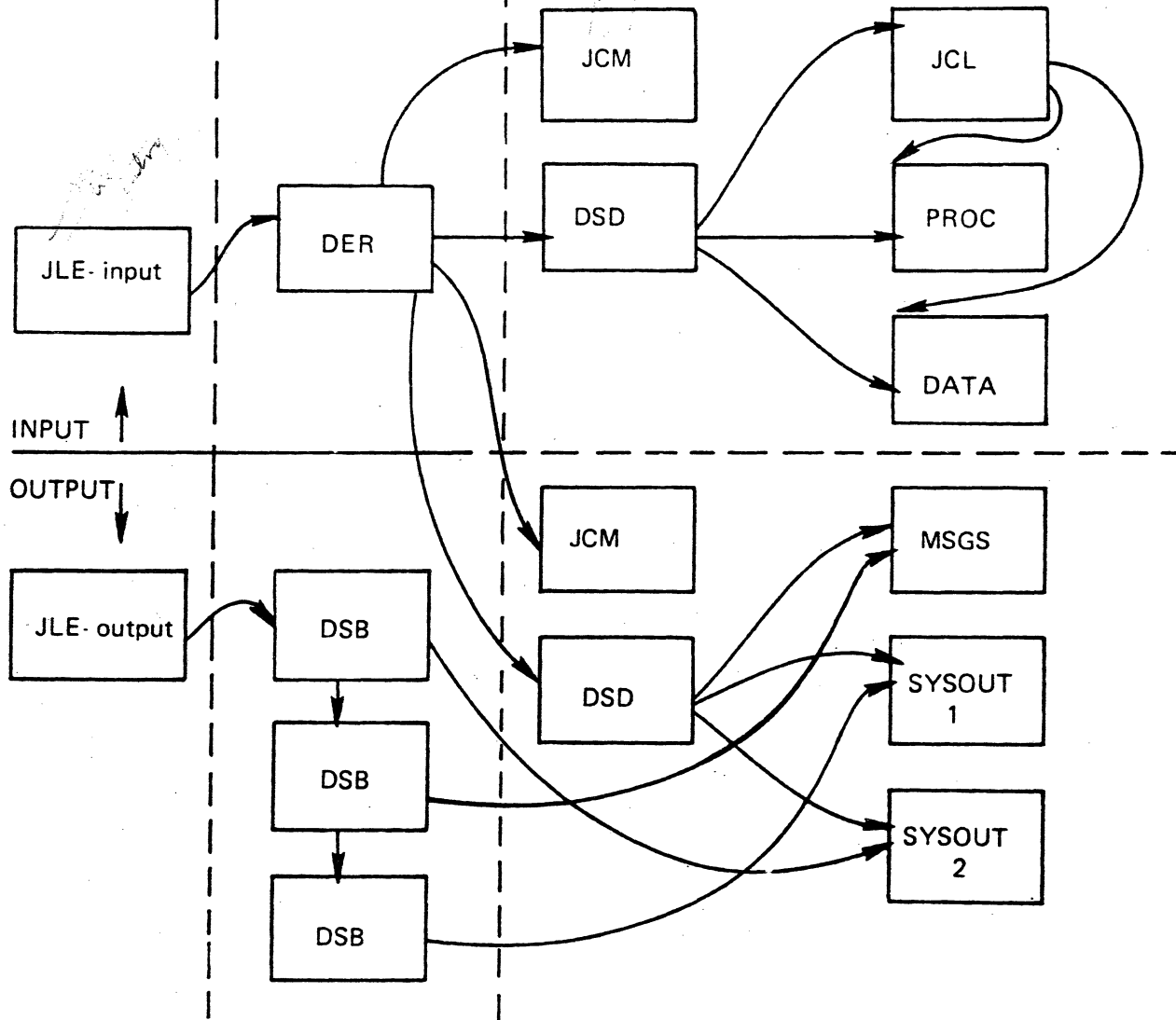
- ASSIGN, READ/WRITE, DELETE
- DEQUEUE
- RESOURCE BRAKING
- ENQUEUE
- JOB LIST SCAN
- UNCHAIN

JOBLIST/SYS1.SYSJOBQE/SYS1.SYSPPOOL RELATIONSHIP

RESIDENT JOB LIST

SYS1.SYSJOBQE

SYS1.SYSPPOOL



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*Contiene tablas que
contienen JCB que va a usar
el Interpreter*

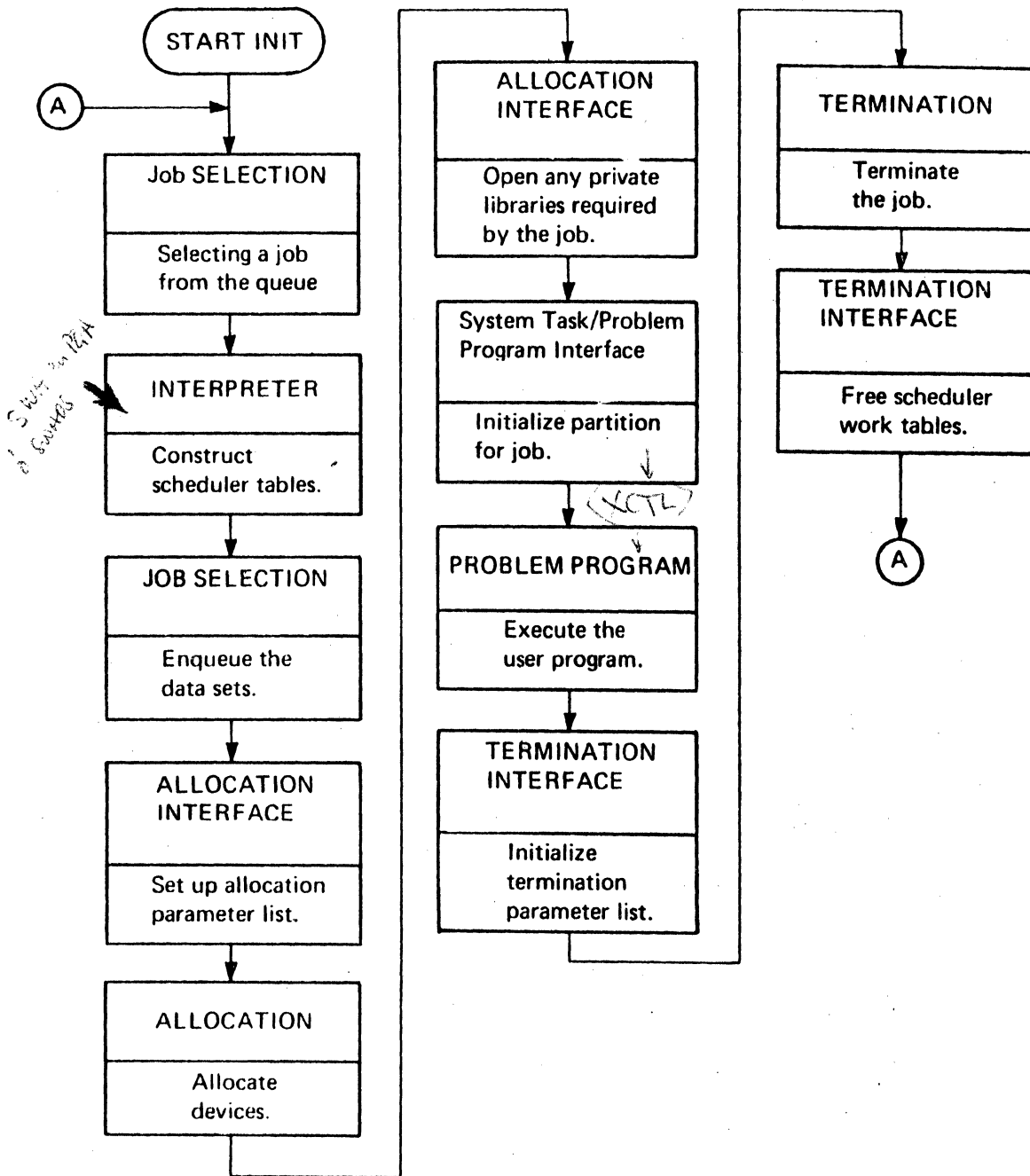
SWADS

- Created at START INIT
 - Temporary Data Set
 - Dedicated work file for one initiator

- Deleted at STOP INIT

- Contains Scheduler Tables
(All 176-byte records)
 - JCT *job control table*
 - SCT *step control table*
 - JFCB *job file control block*
 - SIOT
 - TIOT *task input output table*
 - LCT *linkage control table*

Initiator Control Flow



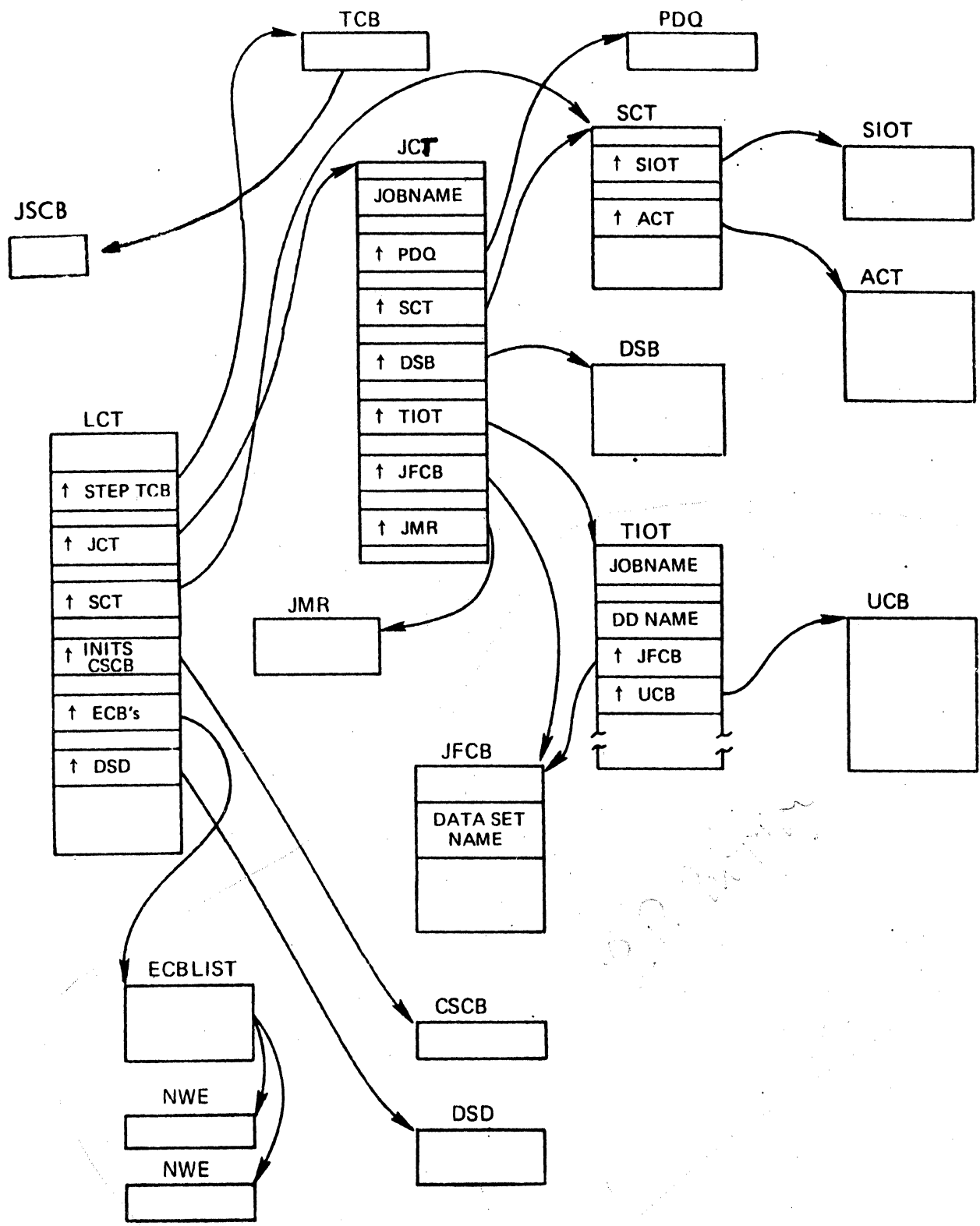


Initiator's ECB List

- A (ECB - SVC34)
- A (ECB - Job Class A)
- A (ECB - Job Class B)
- ⋮
- A (ECB - Job Class O)

22

SCHEDULER TABLES





DATA SET CHARACTERISTICS

1. TEMPORARY DATA SETS

- NO DSNAME
- DSN=&&NAME
- DISP=(NEW,DELETE)
- BACKWARD REF TO A TEMP. DATA SET

2. NON-TEMP DATA SETS

- HAS NONE OF THE ABOVE ATTRIBUTES
- OLD DATA SETS ARE NON-TEMP.

MOUNT ATTRIBUTES

PERMANENTLY RESIDENT: ARE VOLUMES
NEVER AVAILABLE TO THE SYSTEM FOR
DISMOUNTING.

EX. VOLUMES CONTAINING.

- LINKLIB
- JOBQE
- PROCLIB
- IPL
- ANY PHYSICALLY NON-DEMOUNTABLE
DEVICE.

RESERVED: NOT AVAILABLE TO THE
SYSTEM FOR DISMOUNTING.
OPERATOR CAN REMOVE WITH *UNLOAD*.

REMOVABLE: AT THE DISPOSITION OF THE
OPERATING SYSTEM.

USE ATTRIBUTES

PRIVATE: CAN ONLY SATISFY SPECIFIC REQUESTS.

PUBLIC: CAN SATISFY

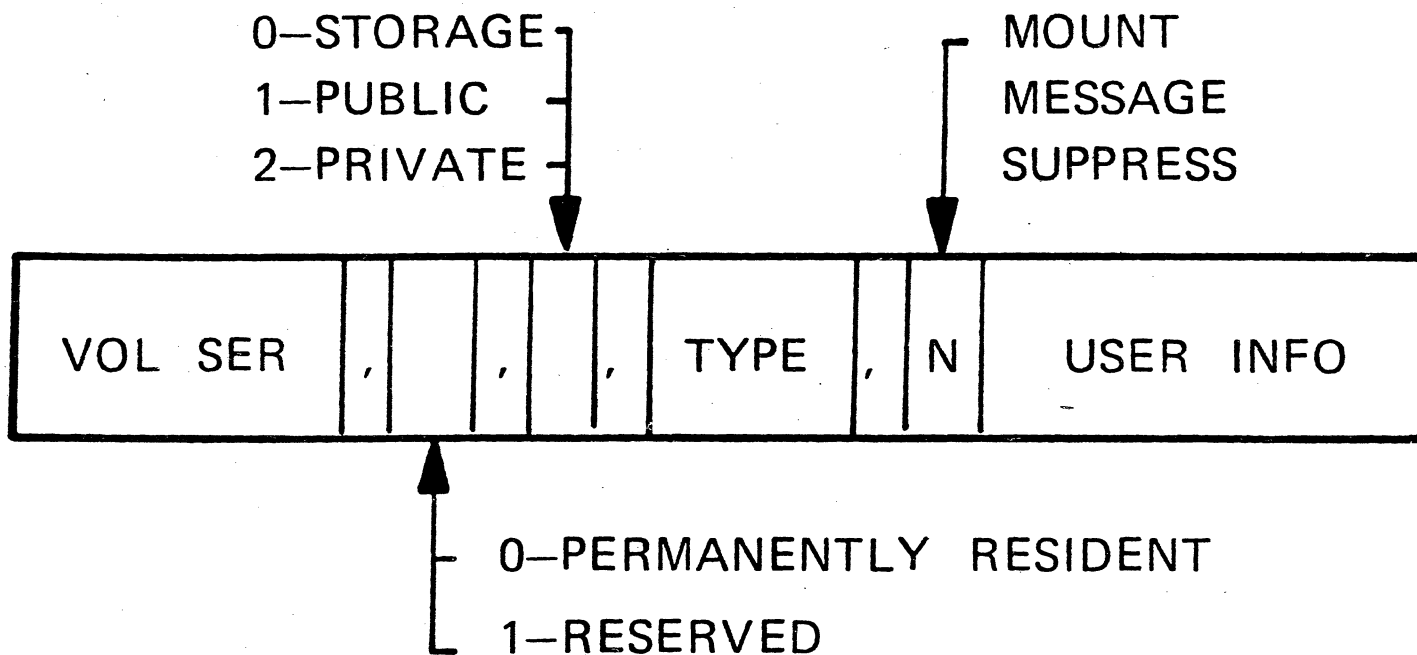
- SPECIFIC REQUESTS
- NON-SPECIFIC REQUESTS FOR TEMP. DS.

STORAGE: CAN SATISFY

- SPECIFIC REQUESTS
- NON-SPECIFIC REQUESTS FOR TEMP D.S.
AND NON TEMP DATASETS.

PRESRES

- MEMBER OF PARMLIB
- RECORD 80 BYTES
- EBCDIC CHARACTERS
- MAINTAINED USING IEBUPDTE



REQUEST CHARACTERISTICS

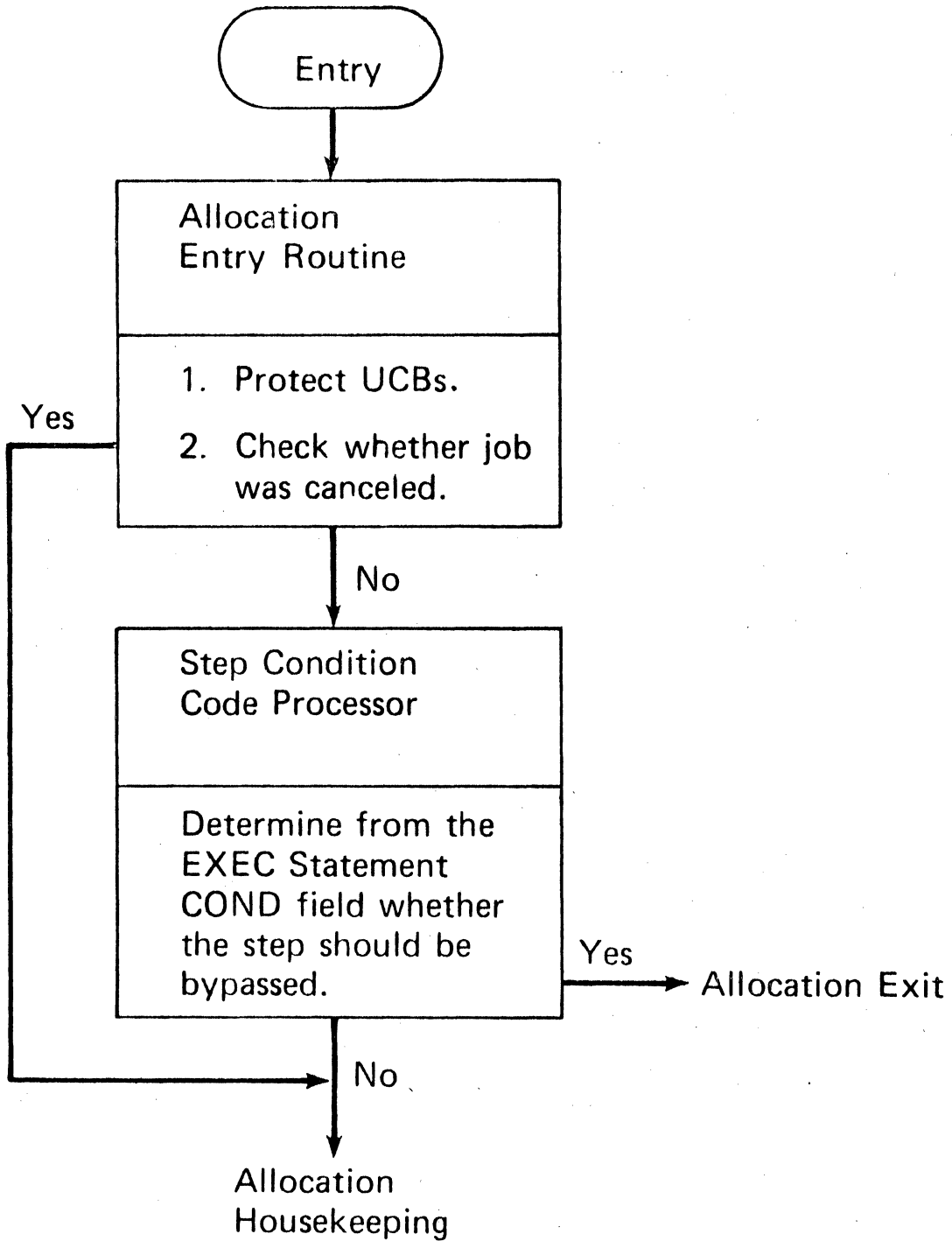
1. SPECIFIC REQUESTS

- VOL=SER=XXXXXX
- VOL=REF
- RETRIEVAL THROUGH CATALOG

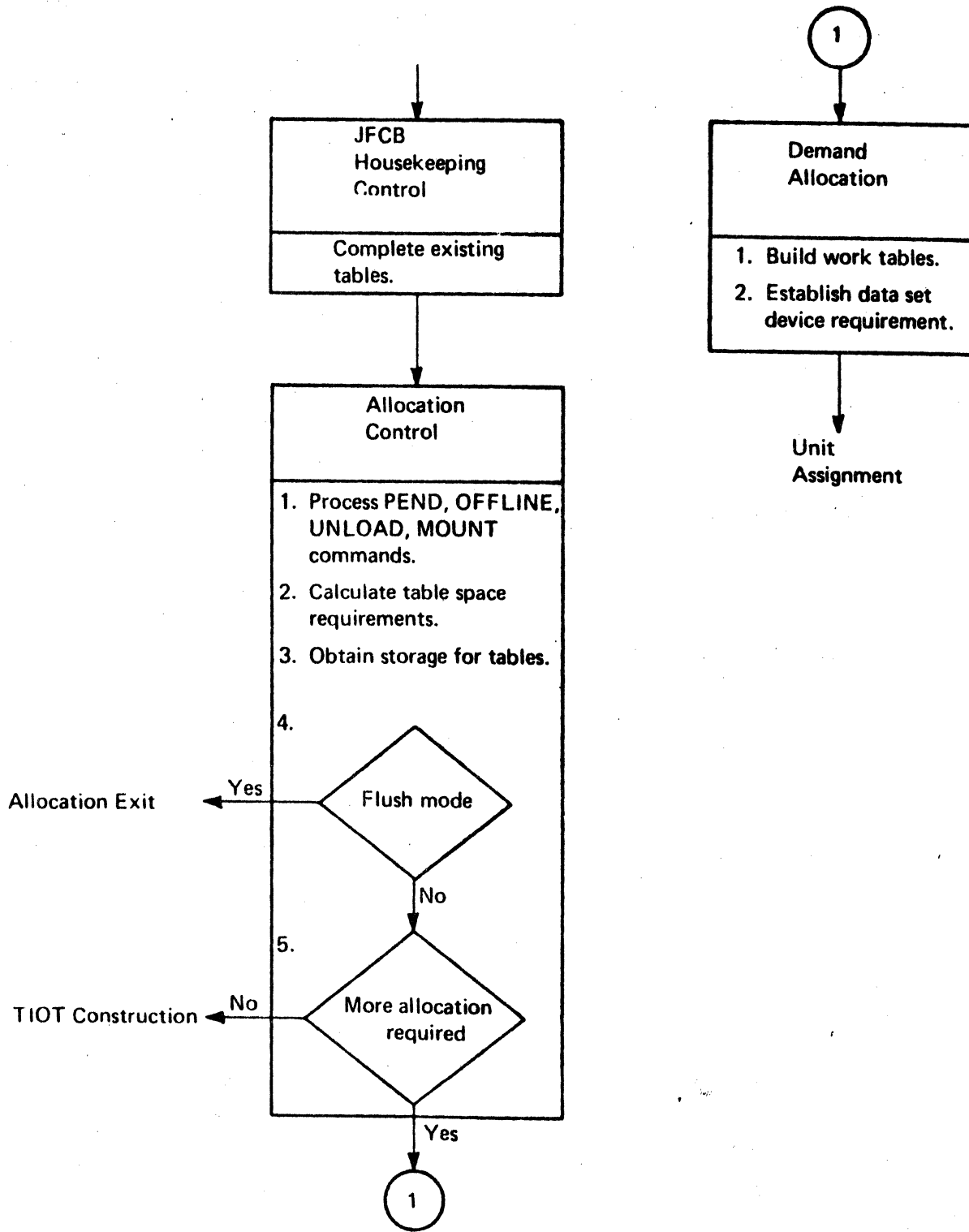
2. NON-SPECIFIC REQUESTS

- MADE *ONLY* FOR *NEW* DATA SETS
- TEMPORARY DATA SETS
- NON-TEMP. DATA SETS

Allocation Entry

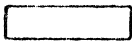


Allocation Housekeeping

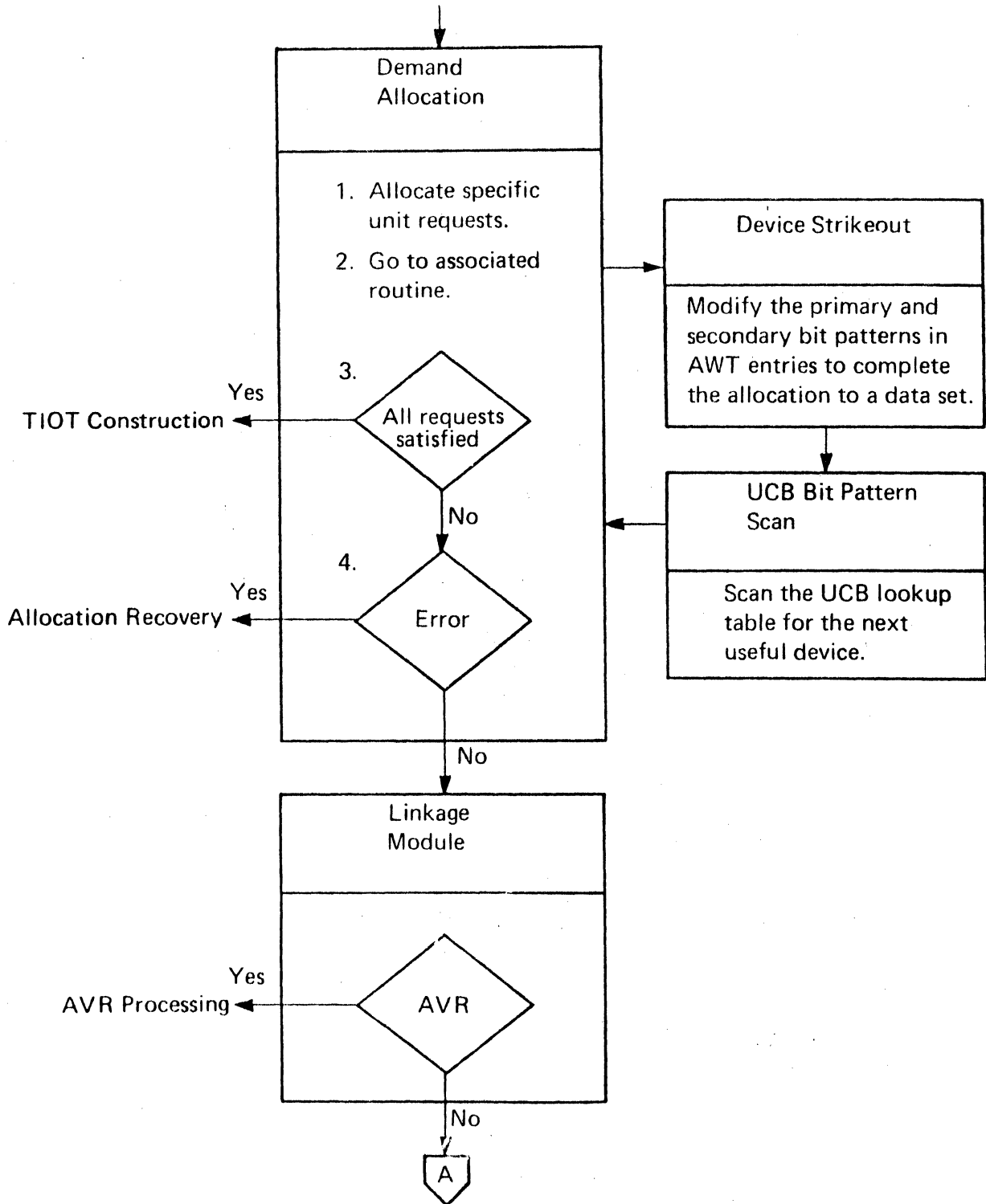


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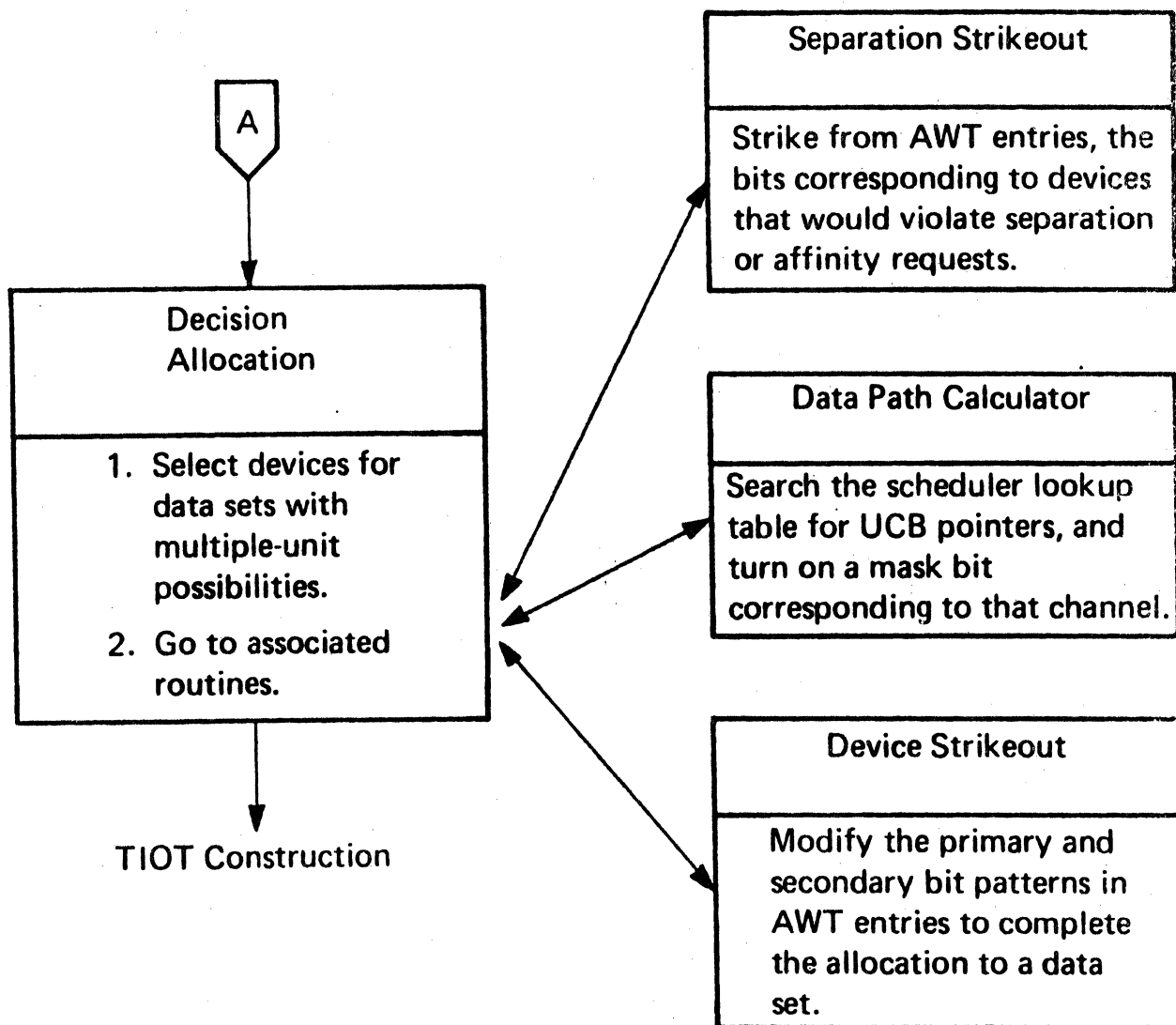
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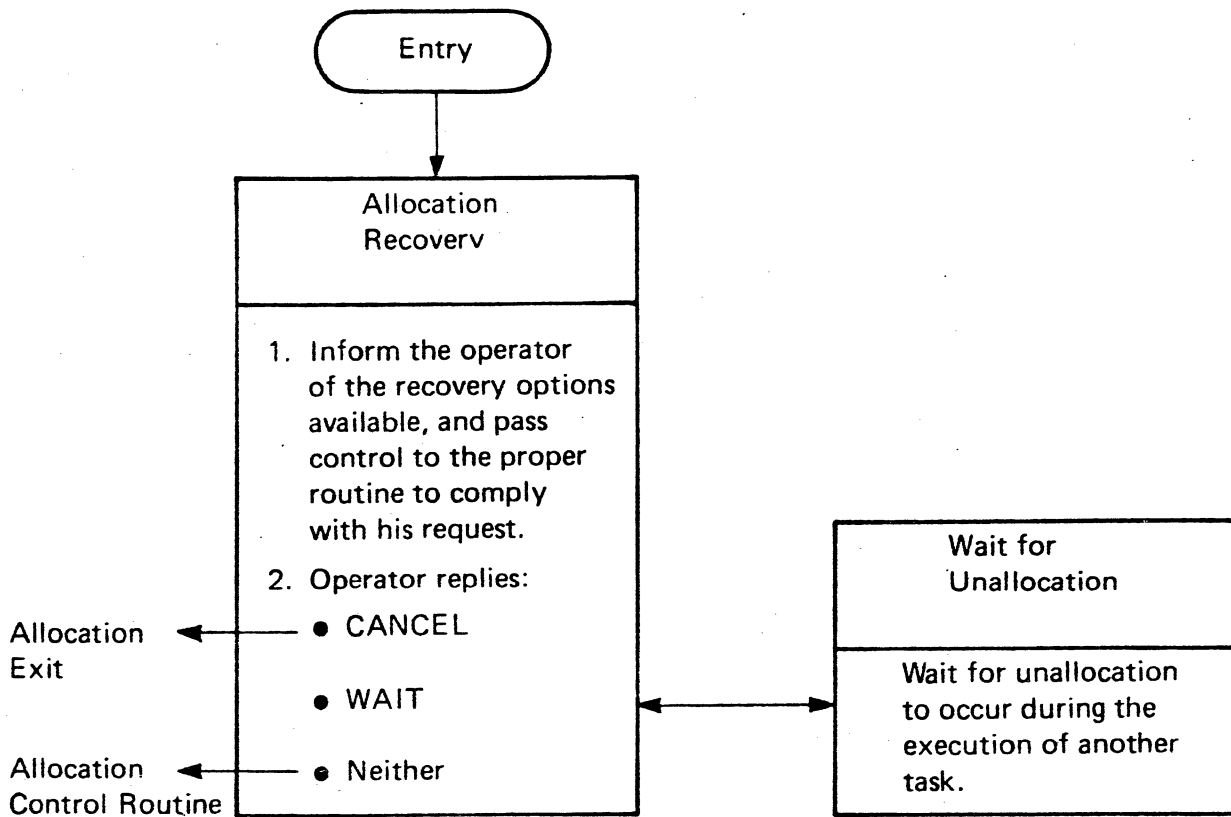
Unit Assignment (Part 1 of 2)



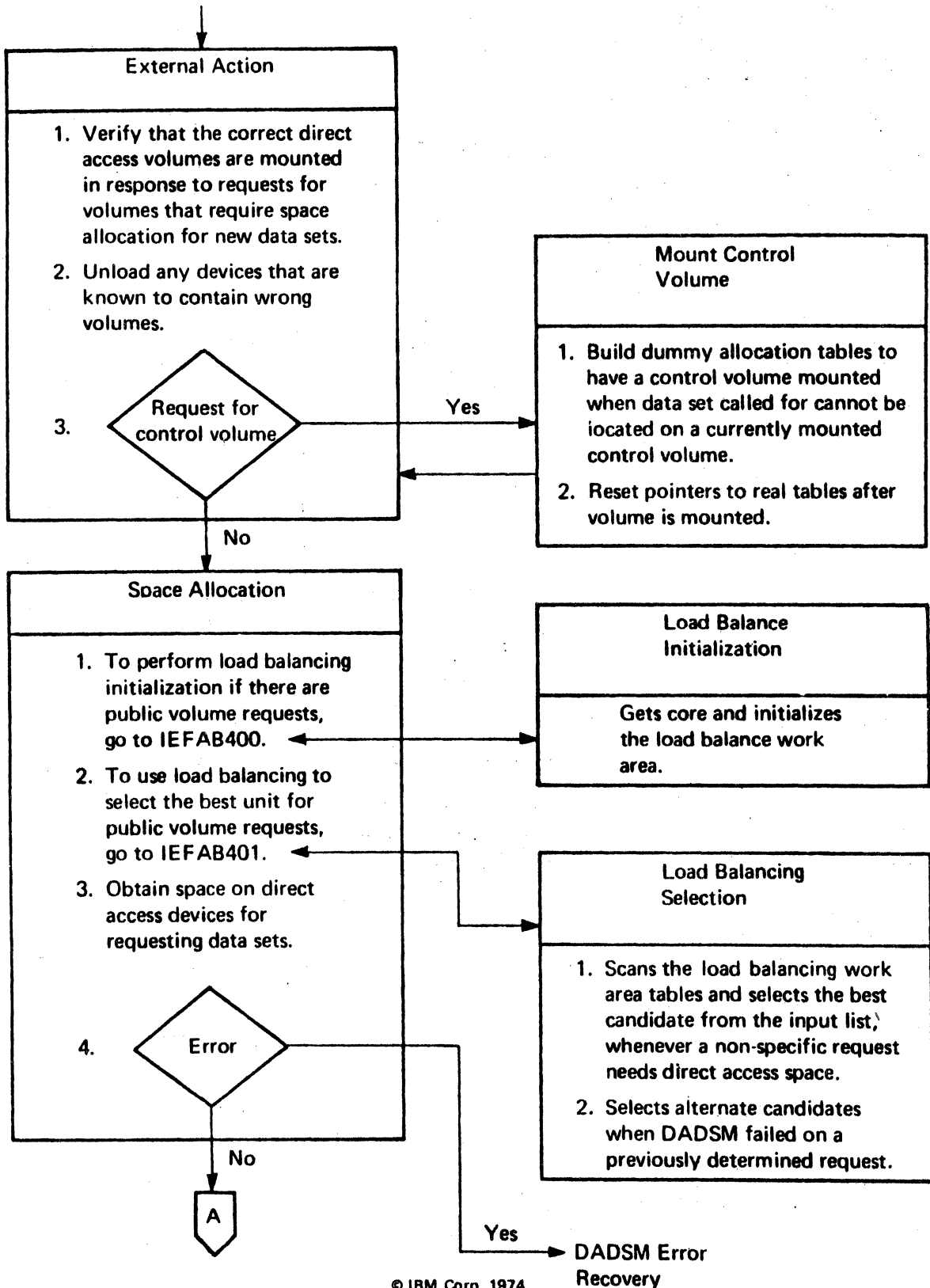
Unit Assignment (Part 2 of 2)



Allocation Recovery



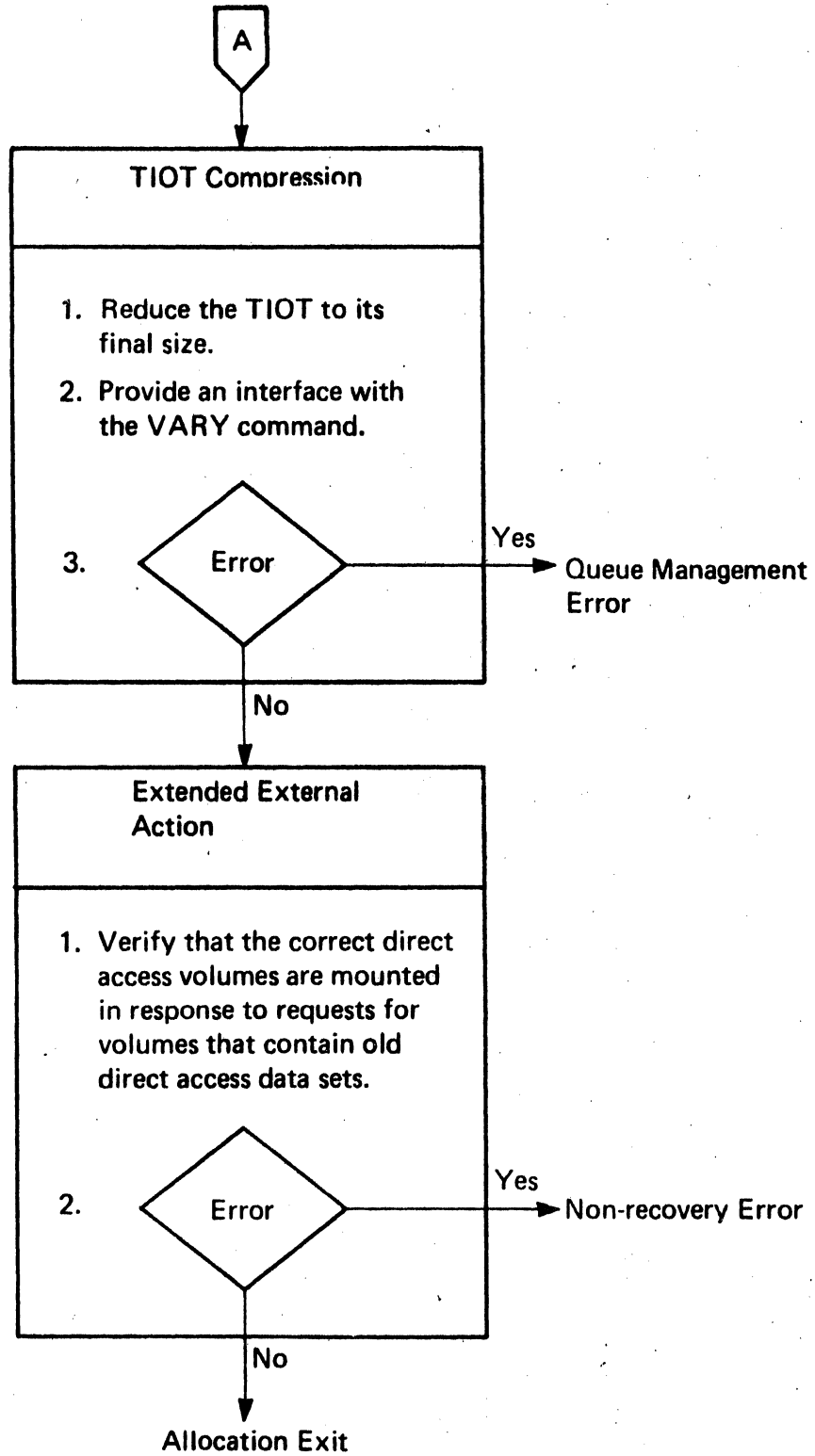
Space Assignment (Part 1 of 2)



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Space Assignment (Part 2 of 2)



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OS/VS1 Initiator Proc

XXIEFPROC	EXEC	PGM=IEFIIC, PARM='A, RESV=nn, SWA=n'	
XXIEFRDER	DD	DSN=&&SWADS, UNIT=2314,	X
		SPACE=(176,(250,,CONTIG),)	X
		DISP=(NEW, DELETE)	
XXDEDDD	DD	UNIT=2314, SPACE=(400,(200, 50),)	X
		DISP=(NEW, DELETE)	

JES Writer Proc

37
XXIEFPROC EXEC PGM=IEFOSC01, PARM='PA'
XXIEFRDER DD UNIT=1403, VOLUME=(,,,35), X
XX DSN=SYSOUT, DISP=(NEW, KEEP), X
XX DCB=(RECFM=FM, LRECL=133)

JES READER PROCEDURE

Procedure: RDR

// IEFPROC EXEC PGM=IEFVMA X
// PARM='bppttttssccclaaaaefh'
// IEFRDER DD UNIT=2540,LABEL=(,NL), VOLUME=SER=SYSIN, X
// DCB=(LRECL=80, RECFM=F), DISP=OLD

Procedure: RDRT

// IEFPROC EXEC PGM=IEFVMA, X
// PARM='bppttttssccclaaaaefh'
// IEFRDER DD UNIT=2400,LABEL=(,NL), VOLUME=SER=SYSIN, X
// DCB=(LRECL=80, RECFM=F, BLKSIZE=80), DISP=OLD

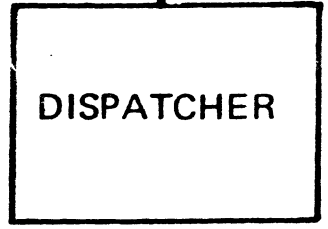
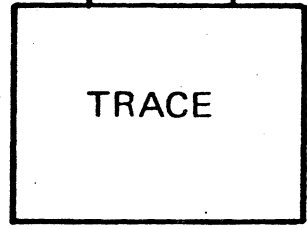
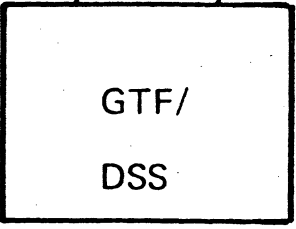
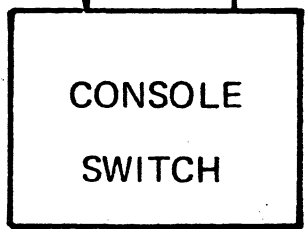
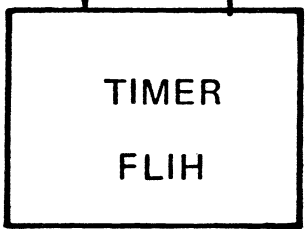
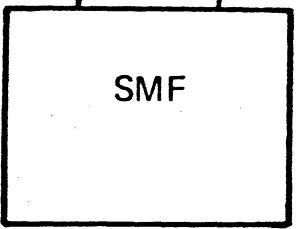
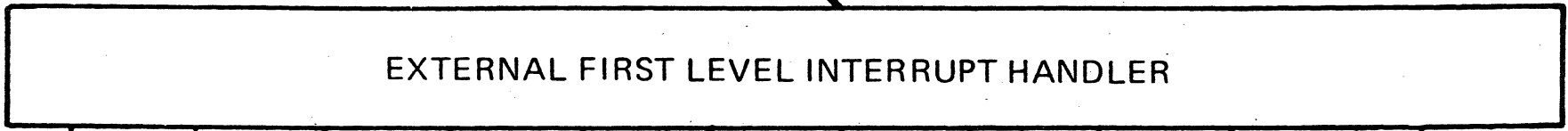
58

TIMER PROCESSING

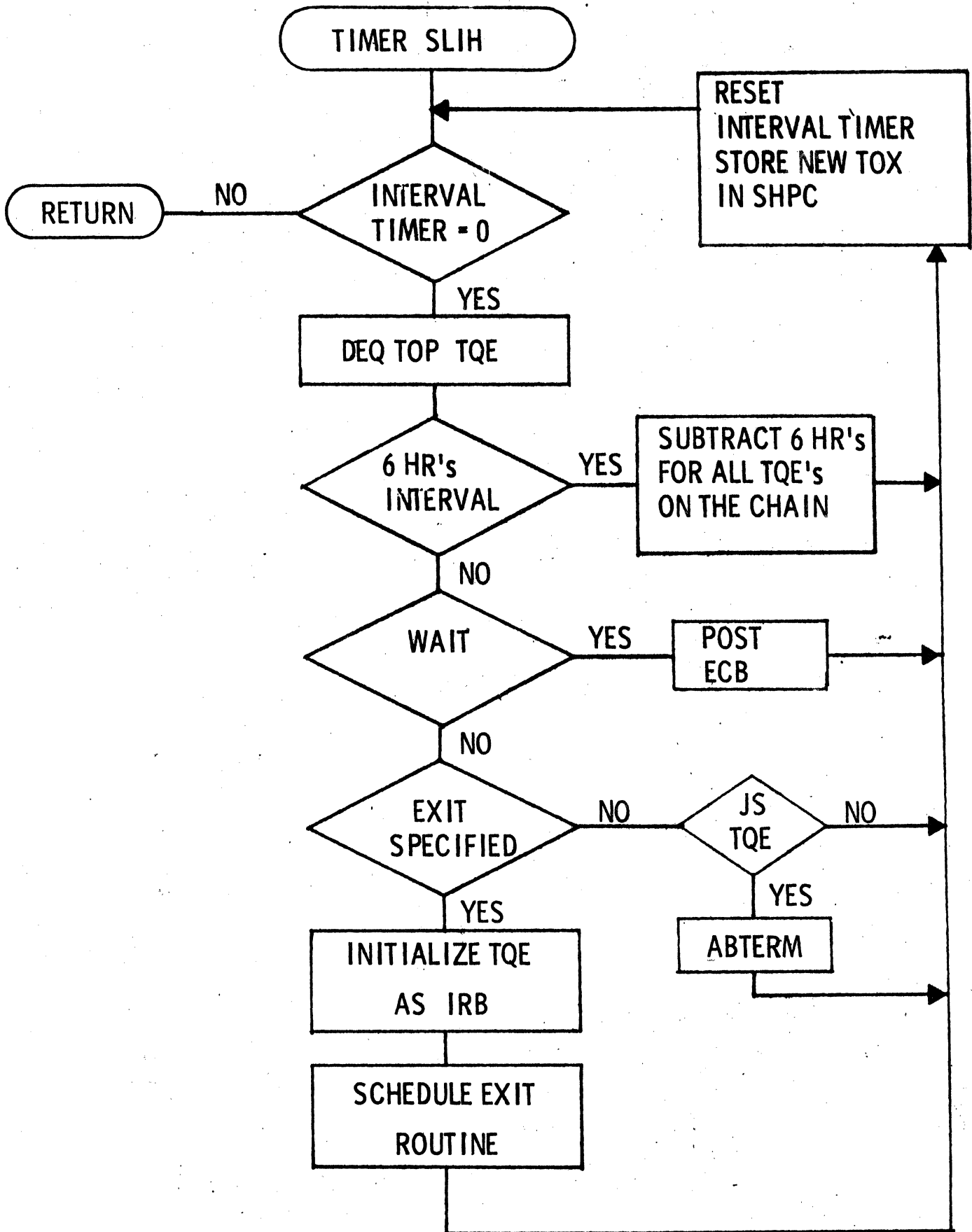
EXTERNAL INTERRUPT



EXTERNAL FIRST LEVEL INTERRUPT HANDLER



T



TIMER QUEUE ELEMENT

0	ADDRESS OF TCB	LINK TO NEXT TOE
8	LINK TO PREVIOUS TOE	TIME OF EXPIRATION/TIME REMAINING
10	LEFT HALF OF PSW	
18		ADDRESS OF EXIT ROUTINE
20	EXPECTED TIME OF EXPECTED RETURN	
28		
70		ECB WHEN WAIT

INTERVAL
TIMER

2

SHPC

2

*

INTERVAL
TIMER

1

SHPC

3

*

INTERVAL
TIMER

3

SHPC

6

*

INTERVAL
TIMER

2

SHPC

2

TIMER QUEUE

NEW TOX - SHPC

TOX 2

TOX 3

TOX 6 *

TOX 8

TOX 24 *

TOX 3

TOX 6 *

TOX 8

TOX 24 *

TOX 6 *

TOX 8

TOX 24 *

TOX 2

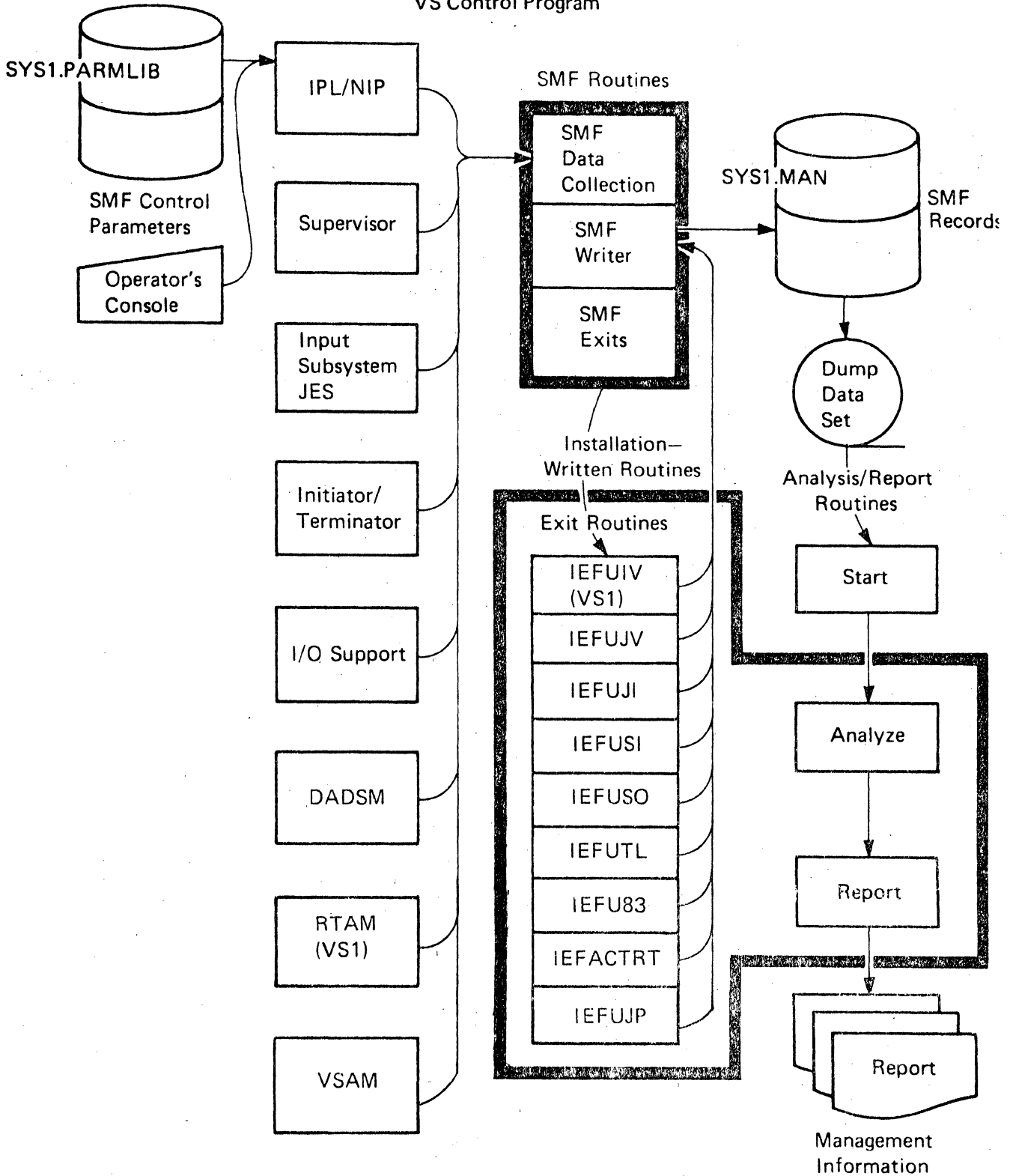
TOX 6 *

TOX 18 *

SMF

SMF in the VS1 System

VS Control Program



IBM Corp. 1974

ACCOUNTING RECORDS

RECORD TYPE	WHEN WRITTEN	INFORMATION CONTAINED
4	AFTER NORMAL OR ABNORMAL TERMINATION OF A JOB STEP FOR BACKGROUND JOBS.	JOB IDENTIFICATION, TIME OF DAY THAT CERTAIN EVENTS OCCUR DURING STEP PROCESSING, STEP CPU TIME, AMOUNT OF MAIN STORAGE ALLOCATED AND USED, DEVICES USED, STEP PAGING ACTIVITY, COMPLETION CODE, STEP PRIORITY, STEP ACCOUNTING DATA, TERMINATION INDICATOR.
5	AFTER NORMAL OR ABNORMAL JOB TERMINATION FOR BACKGROUND JOBS.	JOB IDENTIFICATION, TIME OF DAY THAT CERTAIN EVENTS OCCUR DURING JOB PROCESSING, JOB CPU TIME, COMPLETION CODE, JOB PRIORITY, JOB ACCOUNTING DATA, TERMINATION INDICATOR.
6	AFTER PROCESSING OF A SYSOUT CLASS OR FORM WITHIN A CLASS FOR A BACKGROUND JOB HAS FINISHED.	WRITER START AND END TIMES, NUMBER OF SYSOUT DATA SETS WITHIN THE CLASS AND FORM, NUMBER OF LOGICAL RECORDS PROCESSED.
20	EACH TIME A JOB IS INITIATED.	JOB IDENTIFICATION, PROGRAMMER'S NAME, USER IDENTIFICATION, NUMBER AND CONTENTS OF ACCOUNTING FIELDS ON JOB STATEMENT.

2

DATA SET ACTIVITY RECORDS

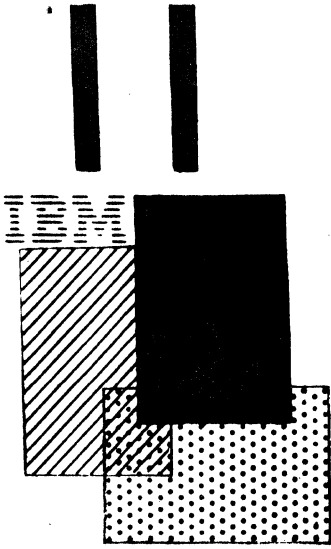
RECORD TYPE	WHEN WRITTEN	INFORMATION CONTAINED
14	A USER'S DATA SET OPENED FOR INPUT OR RDBACK IS CLOSED OR PROCESSED BY EOVS.	CREATION AND EXPIRATION DATES, DEVICE TYPE, EXCP COUNT, VOLUME SERIAL NUMBERS, NUMBER OF VOLUMES, RECORD FORMAT AND LENGTH, AND PERTINENT PORTIONS OF SYSTEM CONTROL BLOCKS.
15	A USER'S DATA SET OPENED FOR OUTPUT, UPDAT, INOUT, OR OUTIN PROCESSING IS CLOSED OR PROCESSED BY EOVS.	SAME TYPE AS RECORD 14.
17	A USER'S DATA SET IS SCRATCHED.	DATA SET NAME, NUMBER OF VOLUMES, VOLUME SERIAL NUMBERS.
18	A DATA SET IS RENAMED.	OLD DATA SET NAME, NEW DATA SET NAME, NUMBER OF VOLUMES, VOLUME SERIAL NUMBERS.
62	AT THE SUCCESSFUL OR UNSUCCESSFUL OPENING OF A VSAM COMPONENT.	THE NAME OF THE CATALOG IN WHICH THE COMPONENT OR CLUSTER IS DEFINED AND THE VOLUMES ON WHICH THE CATALOG AND THE COMPONENT OR CLUSTER ARE STORED.
64	WHEN A VSAM COMPONENT OR CLUSTER IS CLOSED, WHEN IT BECOMES NECESSARY TO SWITCH TO ANOTHER VOLUME TO CONTINUE PROCESSING, OR WHEN NO MORE SPACE IS AVAILABLE ON A VOLUME. ONE RECORD IS WRITTEN FOR EACH COMPONENT CLOSED. IF A CLUSTER IS CLOSED, ONE RECORD IS WRITTEN FOR EACH COMPONENT IN THE CLUSTER.	THE CONDITION THAT CAUSED THE RECORD TO BE WRITTEN, IDENTIFIES THE VOLUME ON WHICH THE COMPONENT IS STORED, EXTENTS OF THE COMPONENT ON THE VOLUME, AND STATISTICS ABOUT PROCESSING EVENTS THAT HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE COMPONENT WAS OPENED.
68	WHEN A VSAM CLUSTER OR COMPONENT IS RENAMED.	THE NAME OF THE VSAM CATALOG IN WHICH THE COMPONENT IS DEFINED AND THE OLD AND NEW NAMES.

SYSTEM USE RECORDS

Record Type	When Written	Information Contained
0	During system initialization after IPL.	Real and virtual storage size and SMF options in effect.
1	At SMF initialization and at the first job step termination following the expiration of a ten-minute interval of elapsed system time.	CPU wait time, system paging statistics accumulated during all of the ten-minute intervals that expired since the last type 1 record was written, the expiration time of the last ten-minute interval.
2	At the beginning of a dump data set.	System identification and the time and date the record was moved to the SMF buffer. (This record is the standard record header.)
3	At the end of a dump data set.	Same type as 2.
7	After any period when there was no SMF data set available for recording. This is the first record written when an SMF data set again becomes available.	Count of SMF records generated but not written and the start and end times of the period during which no records were written.
8	During system initialization after IPL.	Descriptions of each online device at IPL. (Each entry description includes the device class, unit type, and channel/unit address.)
9	During processing of the VARY ONLINE operator command.	Identification of the device added to the configuration.
10	After a device is added to the configuration.	Identification of the device made available by device class, unit type, and device address. Job requiring the allocation is identified.
11	During processing of the VARY OFFLINE operator command.	Identification of the device removed from the configuration.
12	During processing of HALT or SWITCH operator commands.	System wait time and paging statistics since the last record type 1 and the time this record was built.
13	At IPL and after each DEFINE command is processed under VSI only.	The amount of storage assigned to each partition.
43R	During RTAM initialization under VSI only.	RES information including name of RTAM start procedure, maximum numbers of readers and writers, number of entries in LINE table, number of line DCTs, number of lines to activate, line names, and unit addresses.
44R	Whenever a MODIFY RTAM command is issued under VSI only.	RES information including name of start procedure, type of MODIFY, number of lines modified, line numbers, and unit addresses.
45R	When a STOP RTAM command is issued under VSI only.	RTAM information including name of RTAM STOP procedure, stop status, and number of lines started when STOP was received.
47R	Whenever a valid LOGON record is received by RTAM under VSI only.	RES information including QID entry, passback area, and LOGON record.
48R	Whenever a LOGOFF record is received by RTAM under VSI only.	RES information consisting of the QID entry.
49R	Whenever an invalid LOGON record is received by RTAM under VSI only.	RES information including the QID entry, passback area, and LOGON record.

IBM Corp. 1974

110 SUPERVISION



SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING

Student Materials

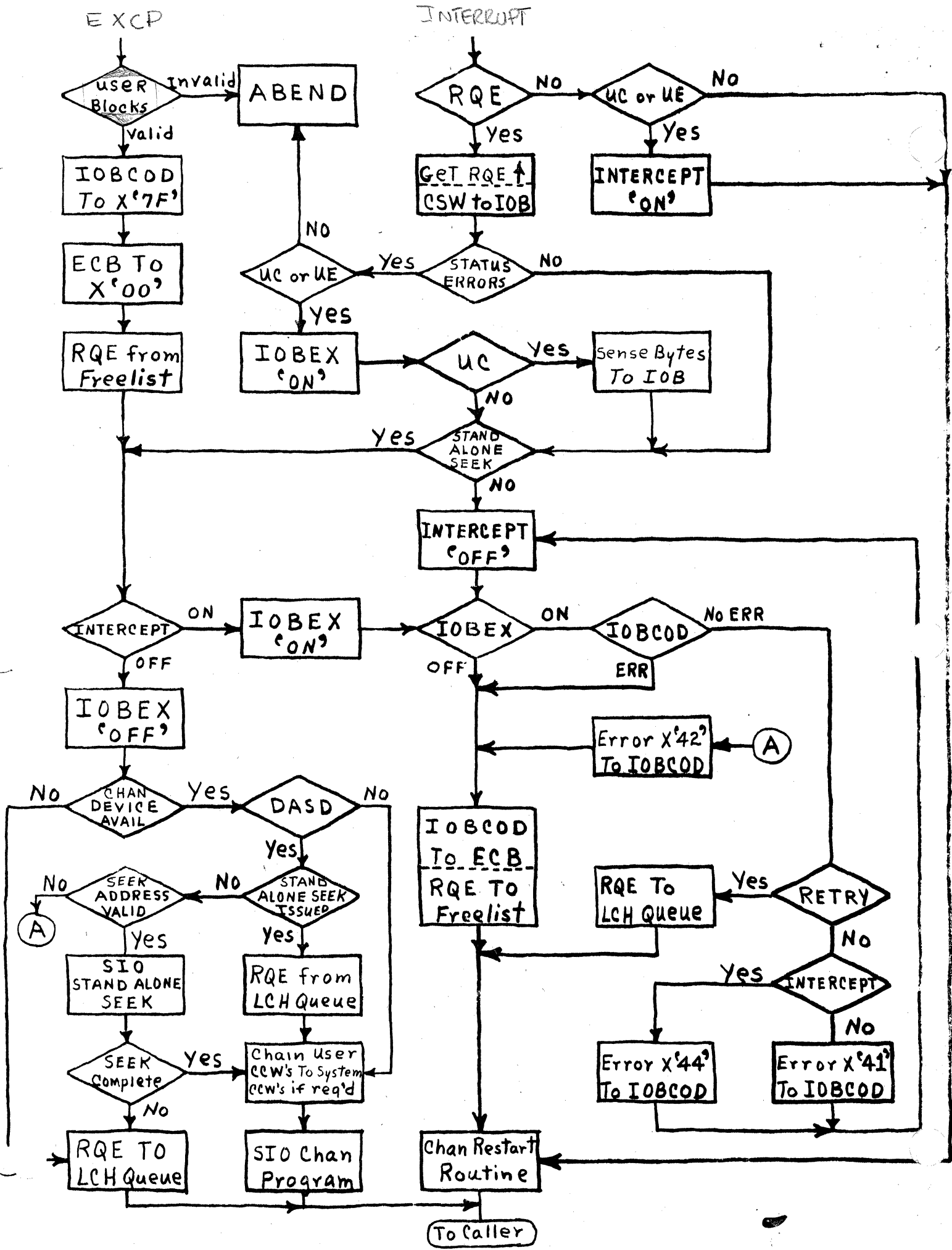
This material was produced for Educational purposes only. Changes may obsolete part or all of this publication. No responsibility is assumed for any inaccuracies that occur.

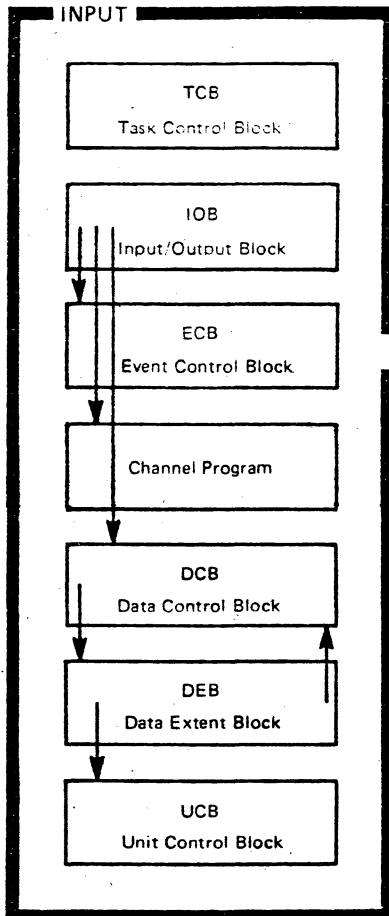
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INPUT / OUTPUT

SUPERVISOR

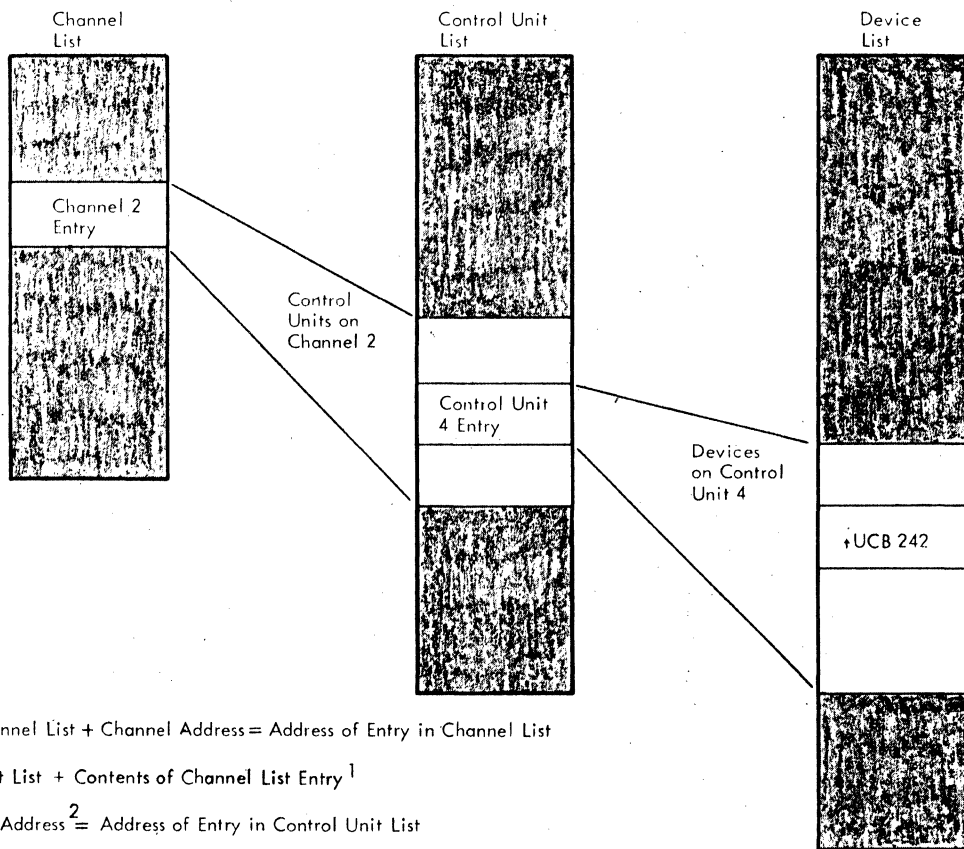




Extended Description

1	If DEB validity check was specified at system generation, the DEB validity check module, IFGDEBVR, is entered for non key=0 I/O requests to ensure that the DEB passed to IOS is on the DEB chain. If not, the ABEND routine is entered.
2	The IOB's pointer to the DCB must be the same as the DEB's pointer to the DCB. If not, the ABEND routine is entered.
3	If the system has the protection feature, a non-supervisor requester's key must equal the storage key in the DEB. The ABEND routine is entered if the keys do not match.
4	The UCB is invalid if the UCBID field is not all 1's.
5	If this routine is entered from the supervisor's SVC First Level Interruption Handler, the Get Request Element routine is entered to build an RQE for this request. If this routine is entered from the Error EXCP routine, the address of the logical channel word is calculated and placed in a register. The Error EXCP routine is then reentered.

-2-



Beginning Address of Channel List + Channel Address = Address of Entry in Channel List

Beginning of Control Unit List + Contents of Channel List Entry¹

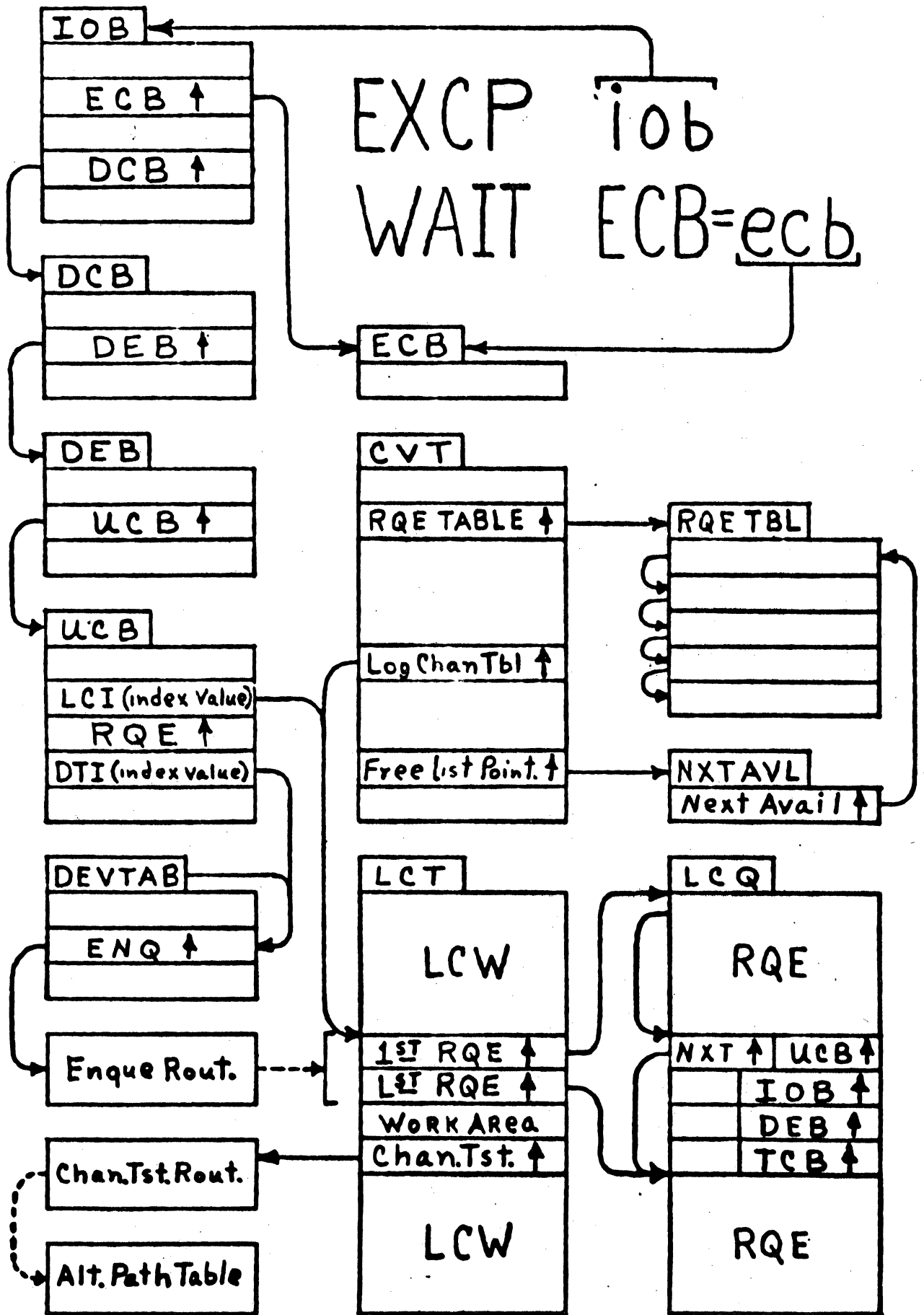
+ Control Unit Address² = Address of Entry in Control Unit List

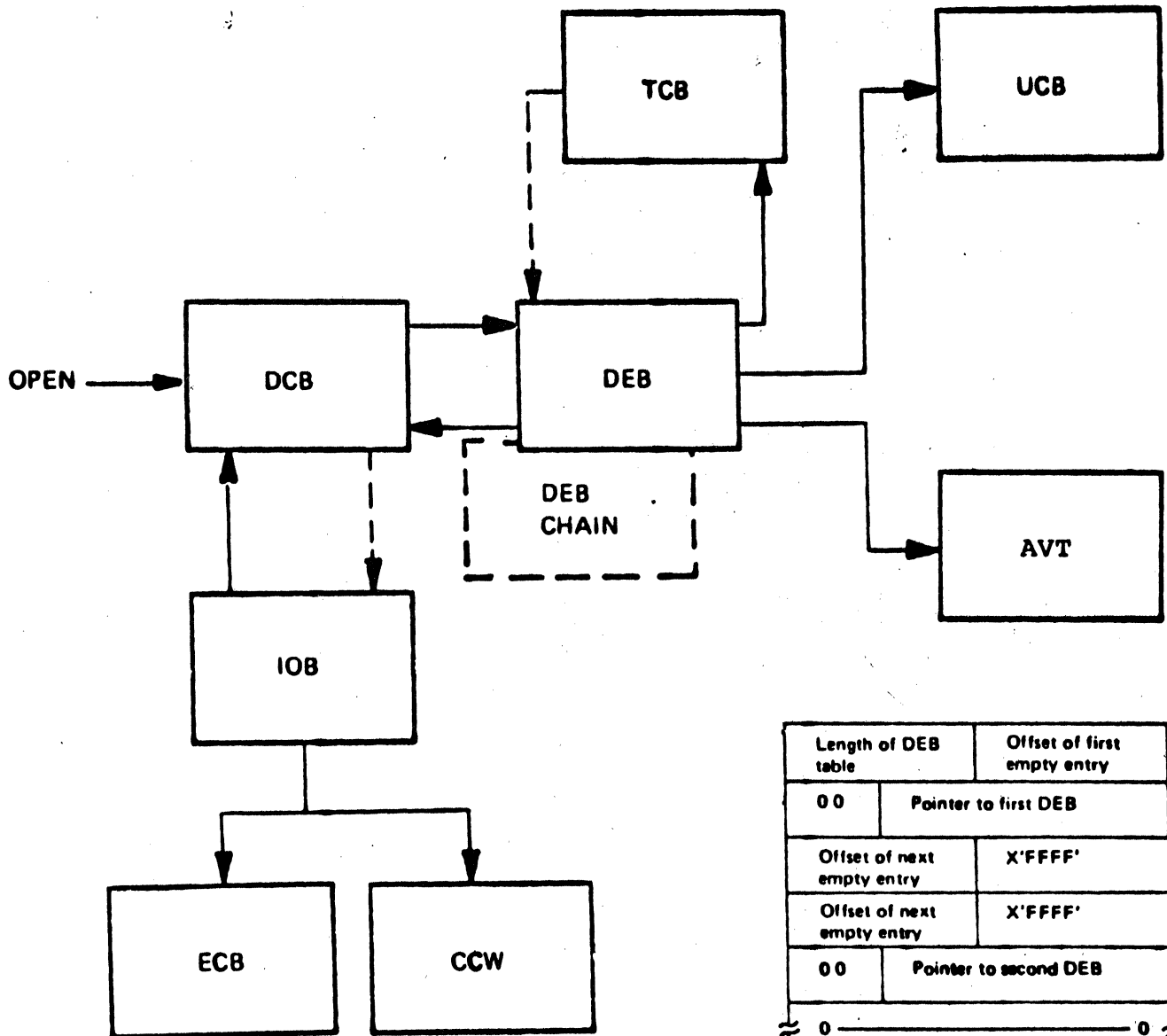
Beginning Address of Device List + 2 (Contents of Control Unit List Entry)

+ 2 (Device Number) = Address of Entry in Device List

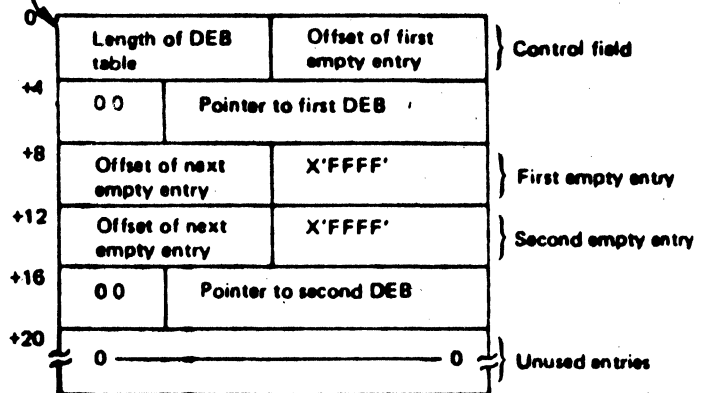
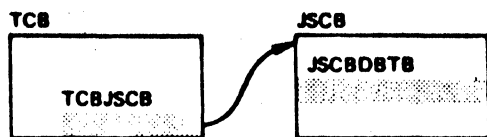
1. If the channel number is 7 or greater, the contents of the channel list entry is doubled.
2. If the control unit entry list contains 2-byte entries, the control unit address is multiplied by 2 before it is used.

UCB Lookup Table Entry Relationships





Length of DEB table	Offset of first empty entry
00	Pointer to first DEB
Offset of next empty entry	X'FFFF'
Offset of next empty entry	X'FFFF'
00	Pointer to second DEB
0 ----- 0	

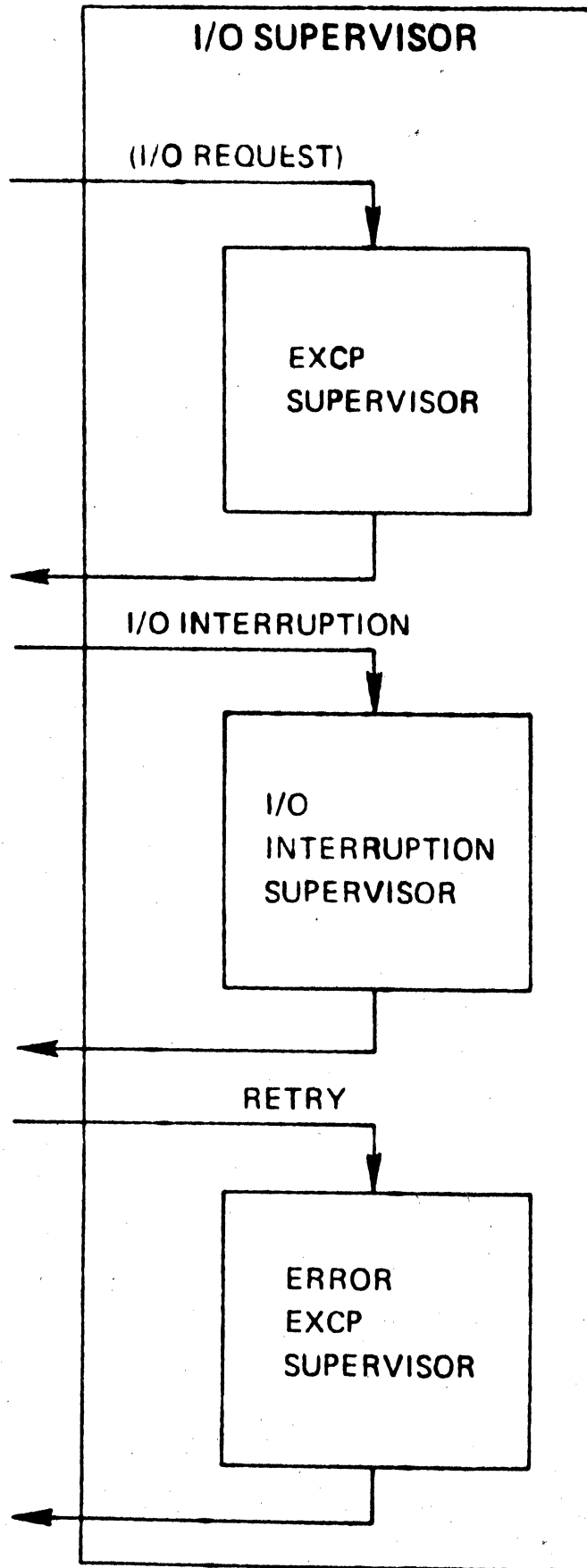


I O S V I R T U A L F U N C T I O N S

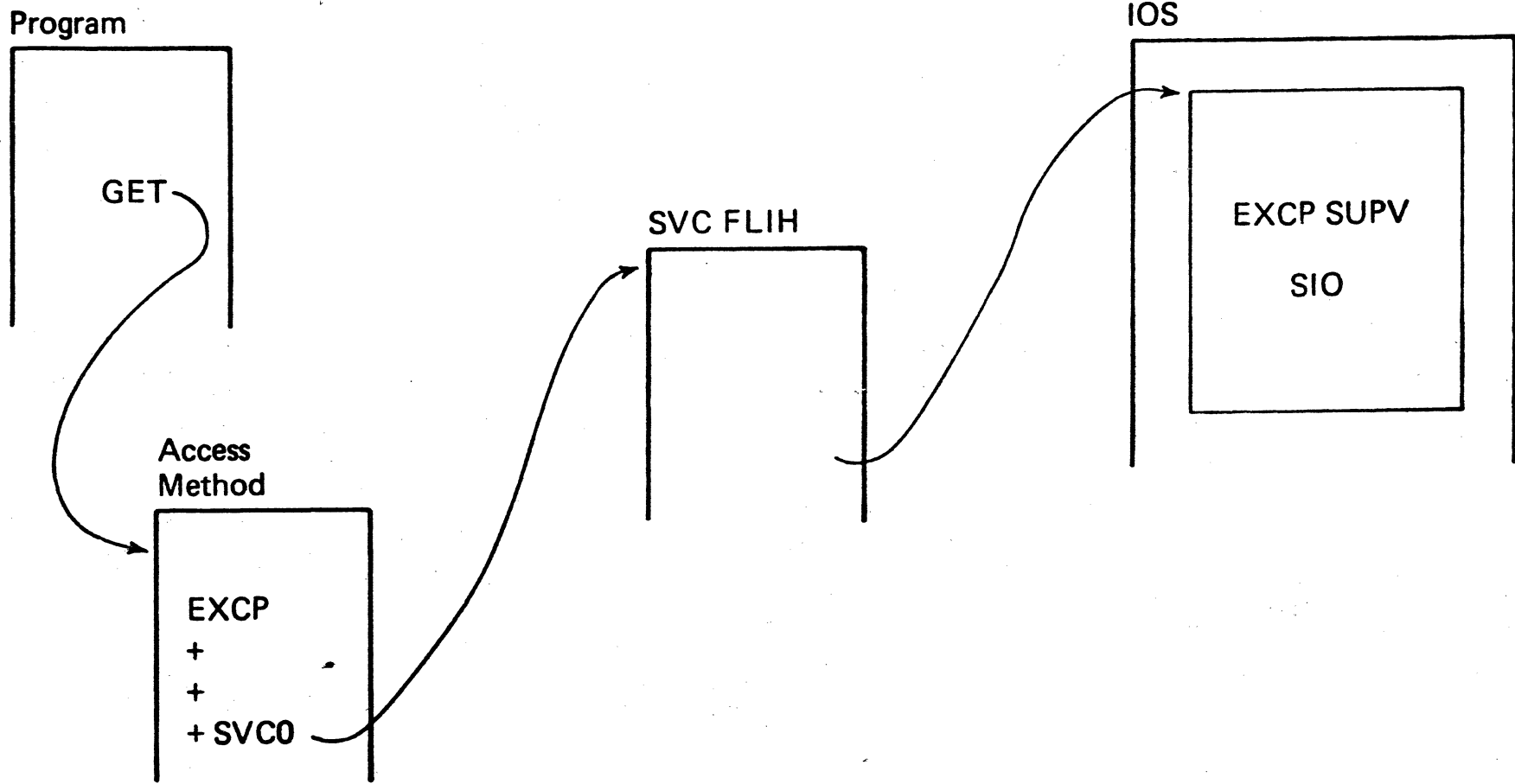
- TRANSLATE CCW DATA ADDRESSES FROM VIRTUAL TO REAL
- PROVIDE FOR I/O AREA CROSSING NON-CONTIGUOUS PAGES
- ASSURE PAGES REQUIRED TO PERFORM I/O OPERATION ARE FIXED

SHORT, 76000 fixed.

→ for pag. 9' se fija table
for the operation of I/O

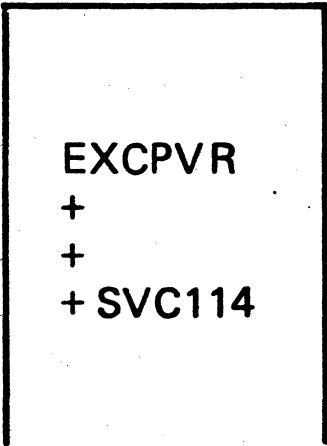


Starting I/O (V = V and V = R)

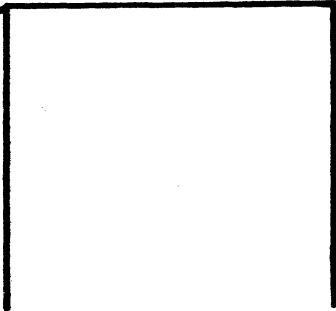


Starting I/O (Page Supervisor and VS Subsystems)

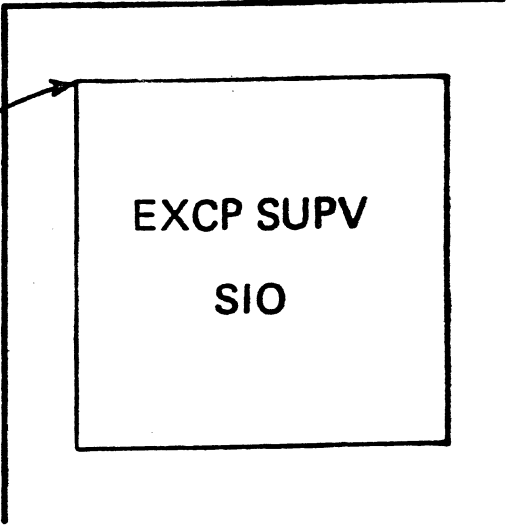
Page Supv
VS Subsystem



SVC FLIH

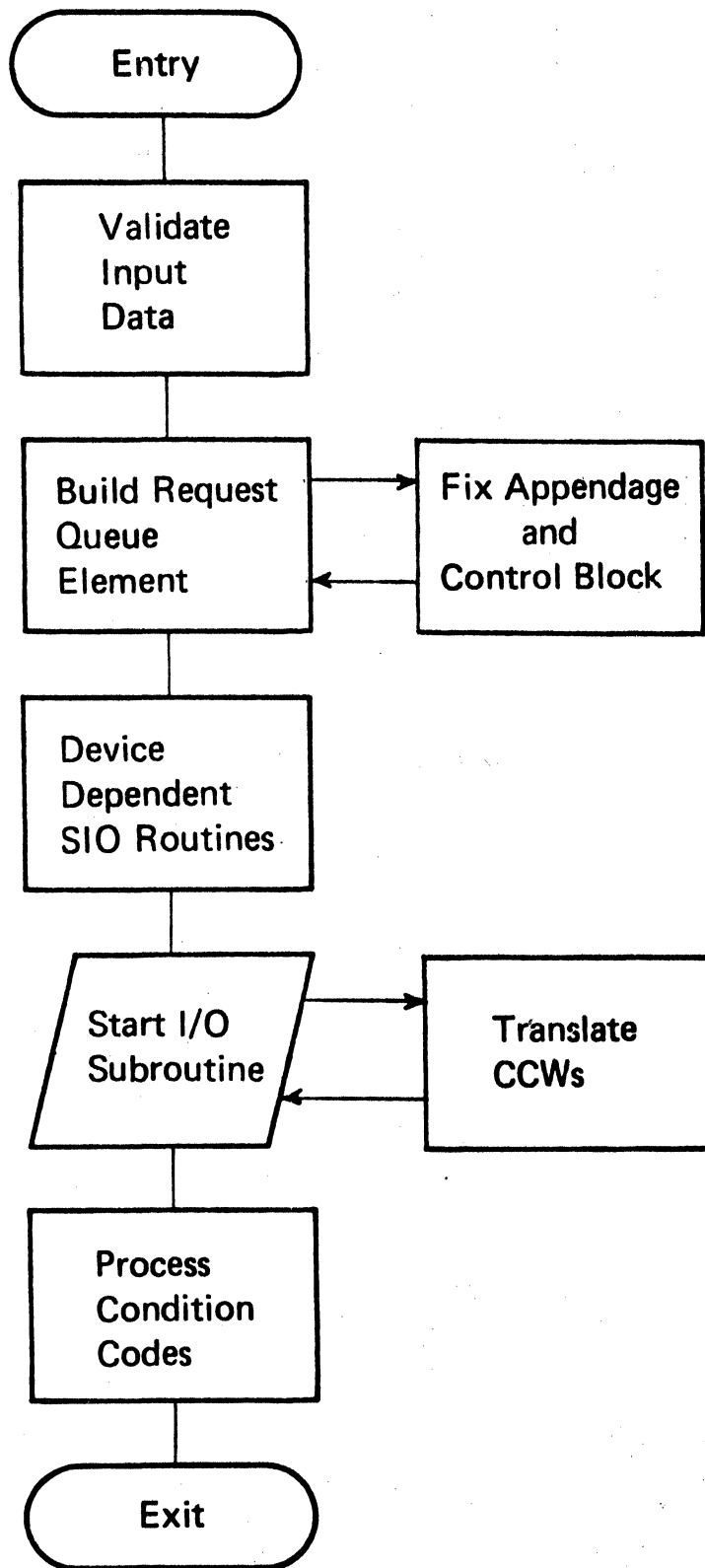


IOS

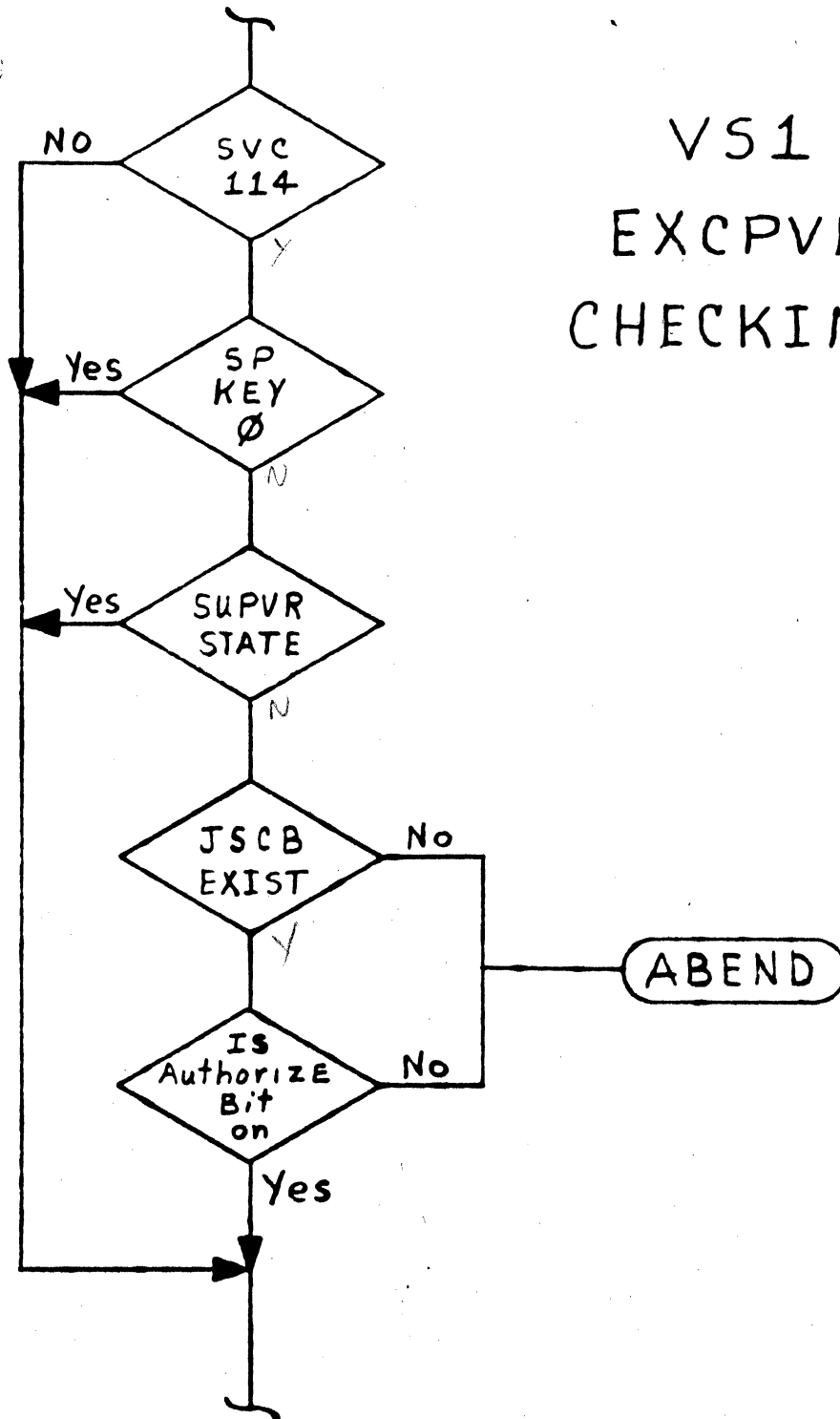


-9-

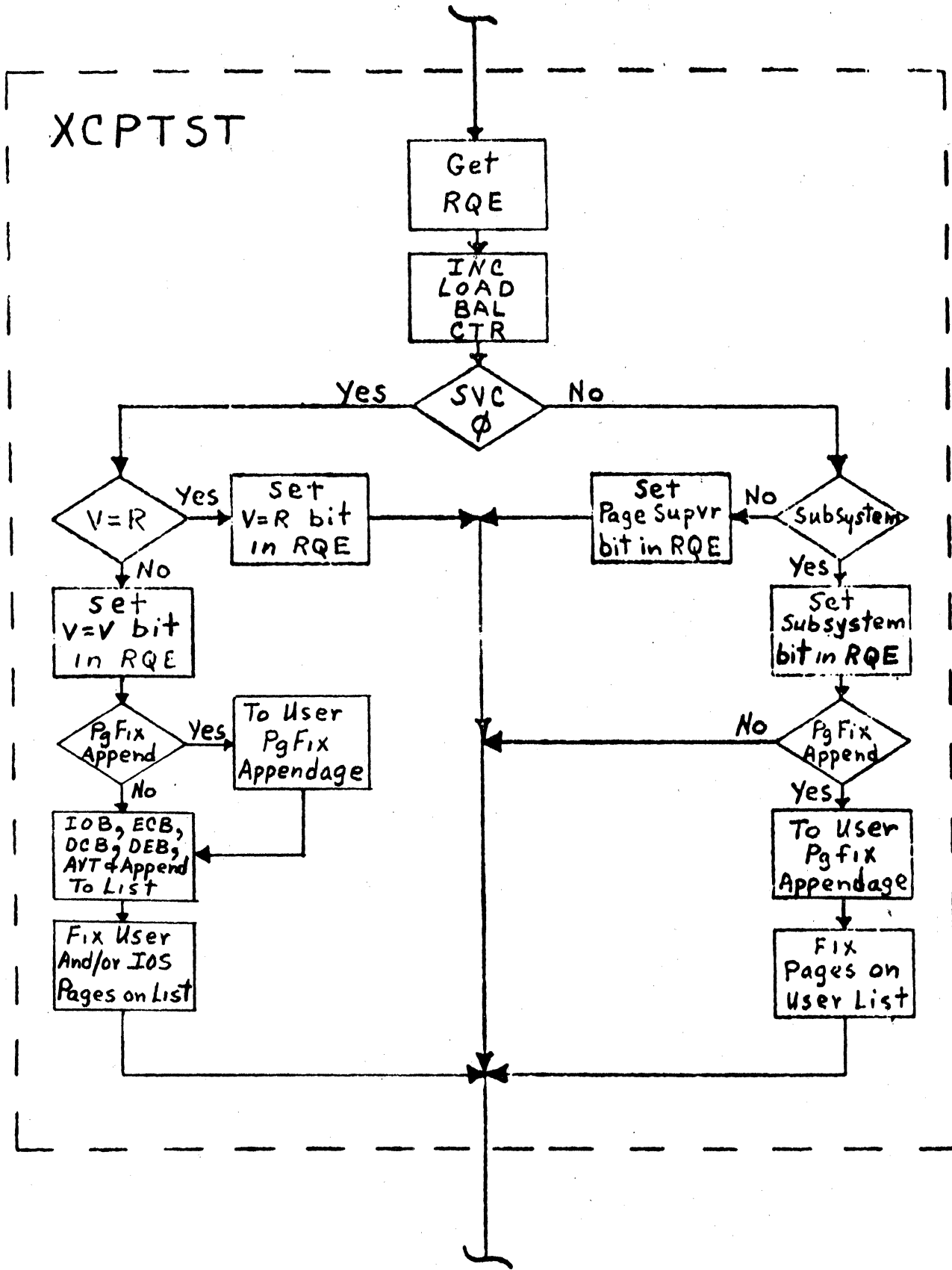
EXCP Supervisor



V51 EXCPVR CHECKING



XCPTST



Type of Requester	CCW Chain Location	CCW Translation Requirements	Page Fixing Requirements	SVC Generated
Virtual	Pageable storage	IOS must translate CCW chains.	Control blocks and appendages must be fixed.	EXCP macro generates an SVC 0.
Fixed (VS subsystems only)	Pageable storage	CCW chains have been translated by the requester.	Control blocks and appendages have been fixed by the requester.	EXCPVR macro generates an SVC 114.
Virtual - Real (V - R)	V - R storage	None	None	EXCP macro generates an SVC 0.
Page Supervisor	V - R storage	None	None	EXCPVR macro generates an SVC 114.

Characteristics of I/O Requesters

0	0	TSTLNK Address of next, ROE		TSTUCB Address of UCB	
4	4	TSTTCB Task ID	TSTIOB Address of IOB		
8	8	TSTPR Priority	TSTDEB Address of DEB		
12	0C	TSTKEY Requester's Protection Key	TSTTCBAD Address of TCB		
16	10	TSTHDR CCW Translation flags and header address			

*Flags and Masks

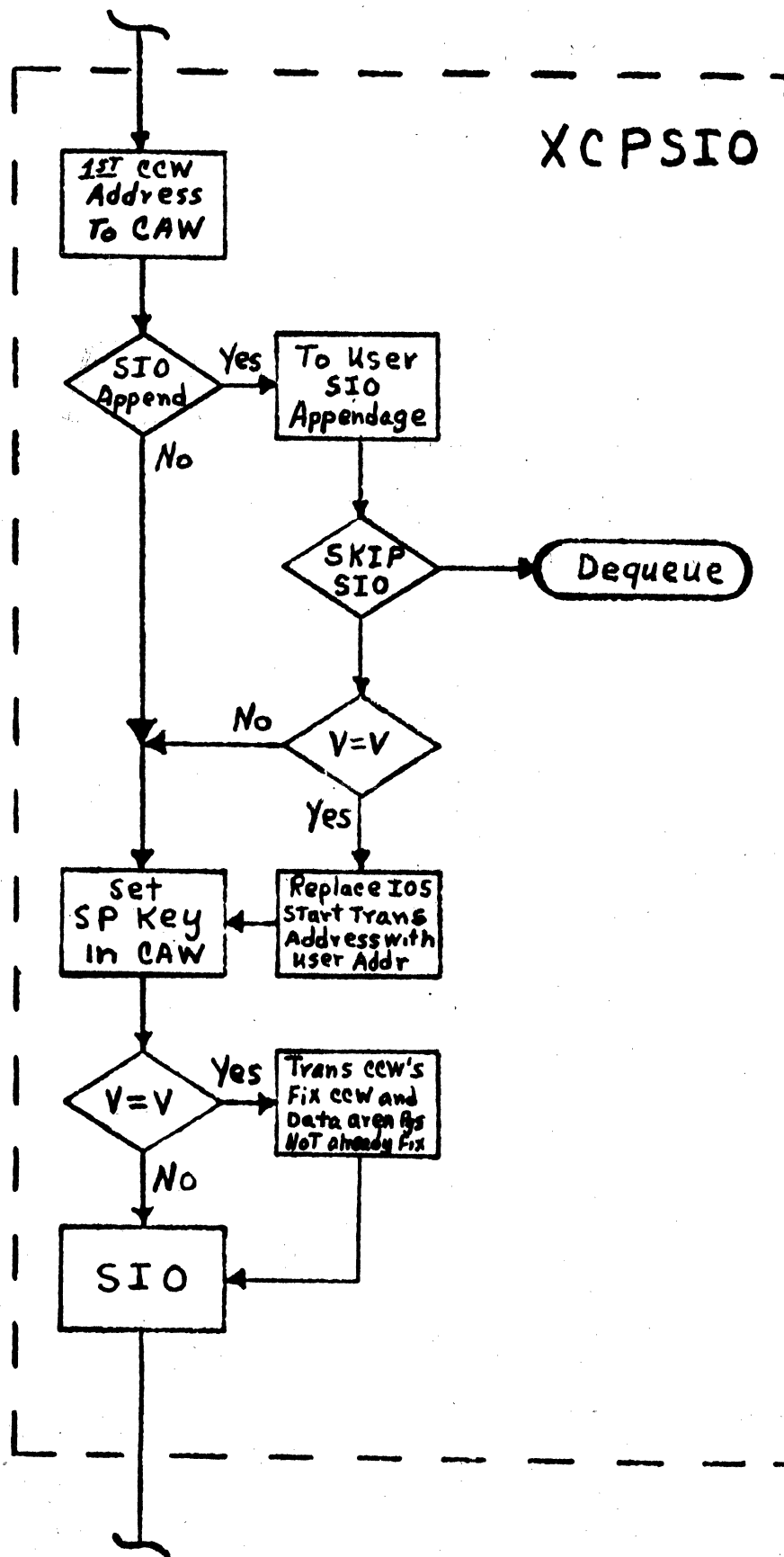
Flag Field	Contains	Hex Value	Means
TSTHDR	CCW Translation	X'80'	Fixed requester (subsystem)
	Flags	X'40'	Virtual requester
		X'20'	Virtual-Real requester
		X'10'	Page supervisor is requester

DEC Hex

CCW Translation Header Block

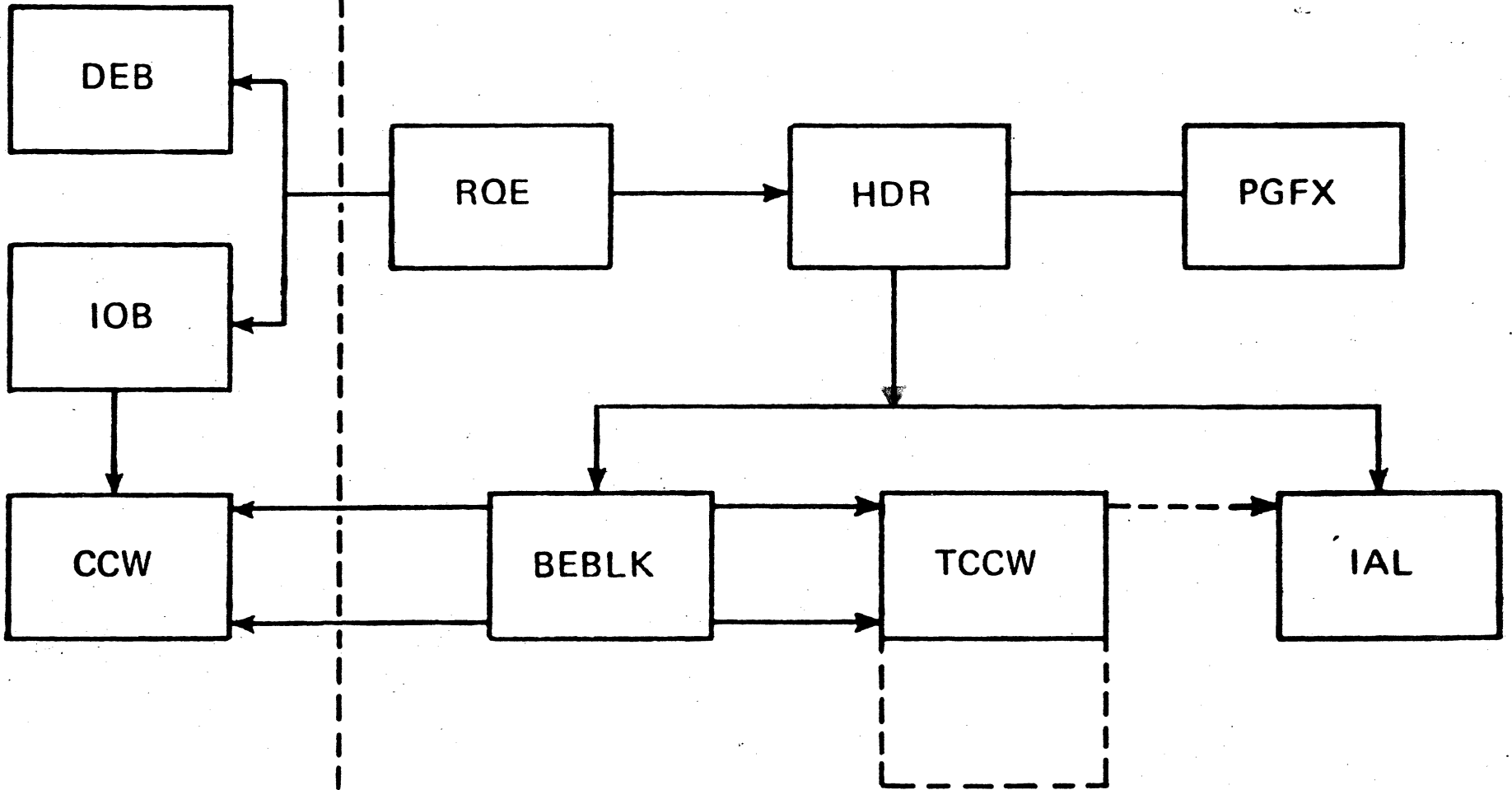
0	0	HDRCHN Header Chain Pointer	HDRSIZE Size of SQA Area Being Used	HORBEB Address of Area For First BEB
12	0C	HDRINDL Address of Area For Indirect Address List	HDRPGLK Address of Area For Page Fix List	HDRPLKR Address of Next Available Page Fix List Entry
24	18	HDRGCCW Address of CCW Translation Routine Work Area	HDRCAW Address of First Virtual CCW Address	HDRICL Address of First Unresolved TIC CCW
36	24	HDRREGSV Register Save Area		

<u>Field</u>	<u>DEC</u>	<u>HEX</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>DEC</u>	<u>HEX</u>
HORBEB	0008	0008	HDRPLKR	0020	0014
HDRCAW	0028	001C	HDRREGSV	0036	0024
HDRCHN	0000	0000	HDRSIZE	0004	0004
HDRINDL	0012	000C	HDRGCCW	0024	0018
HDRPGLK	0016	0010	HDRICL	0032	0020



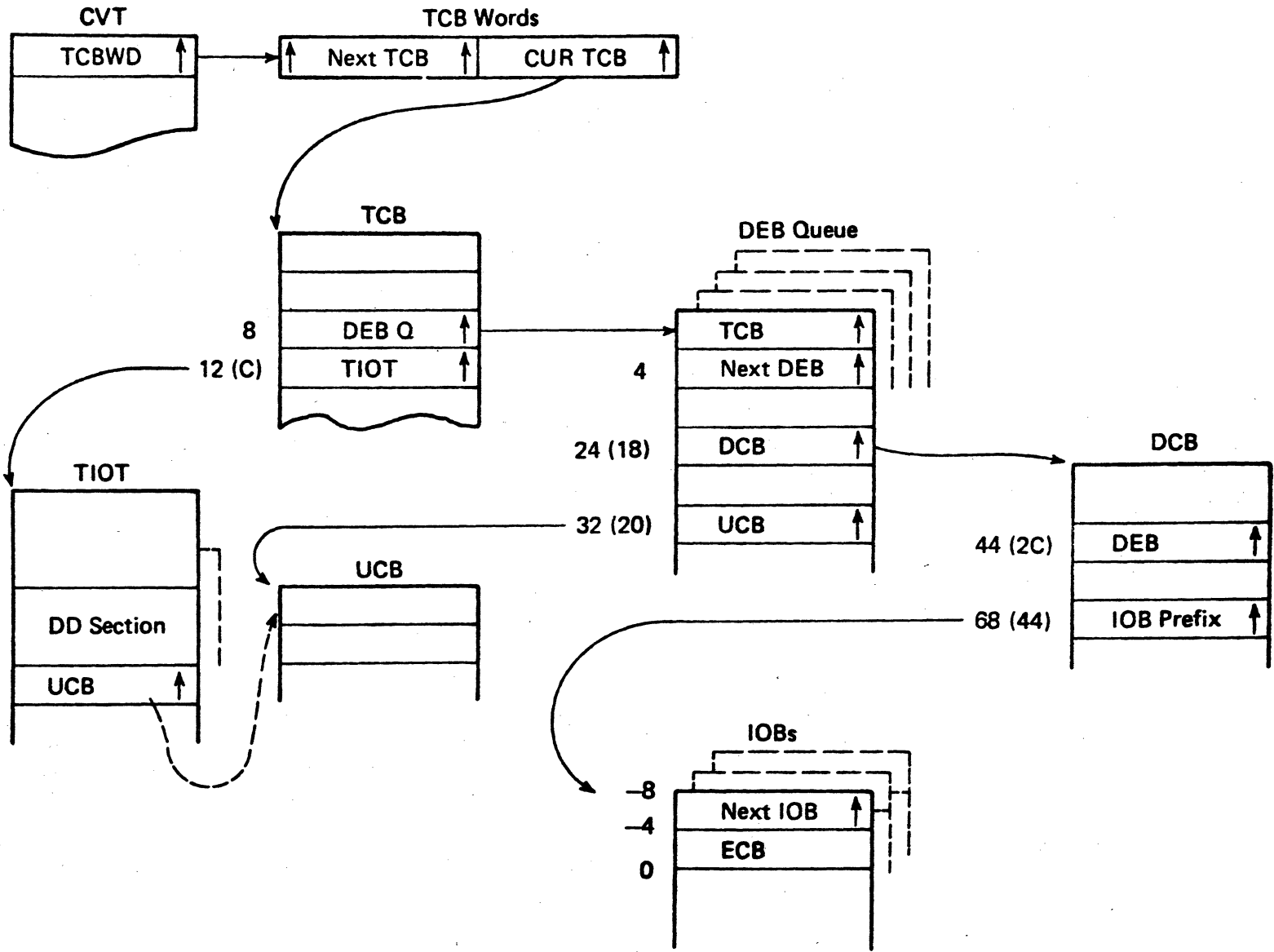
VIRTUAL

FIXED



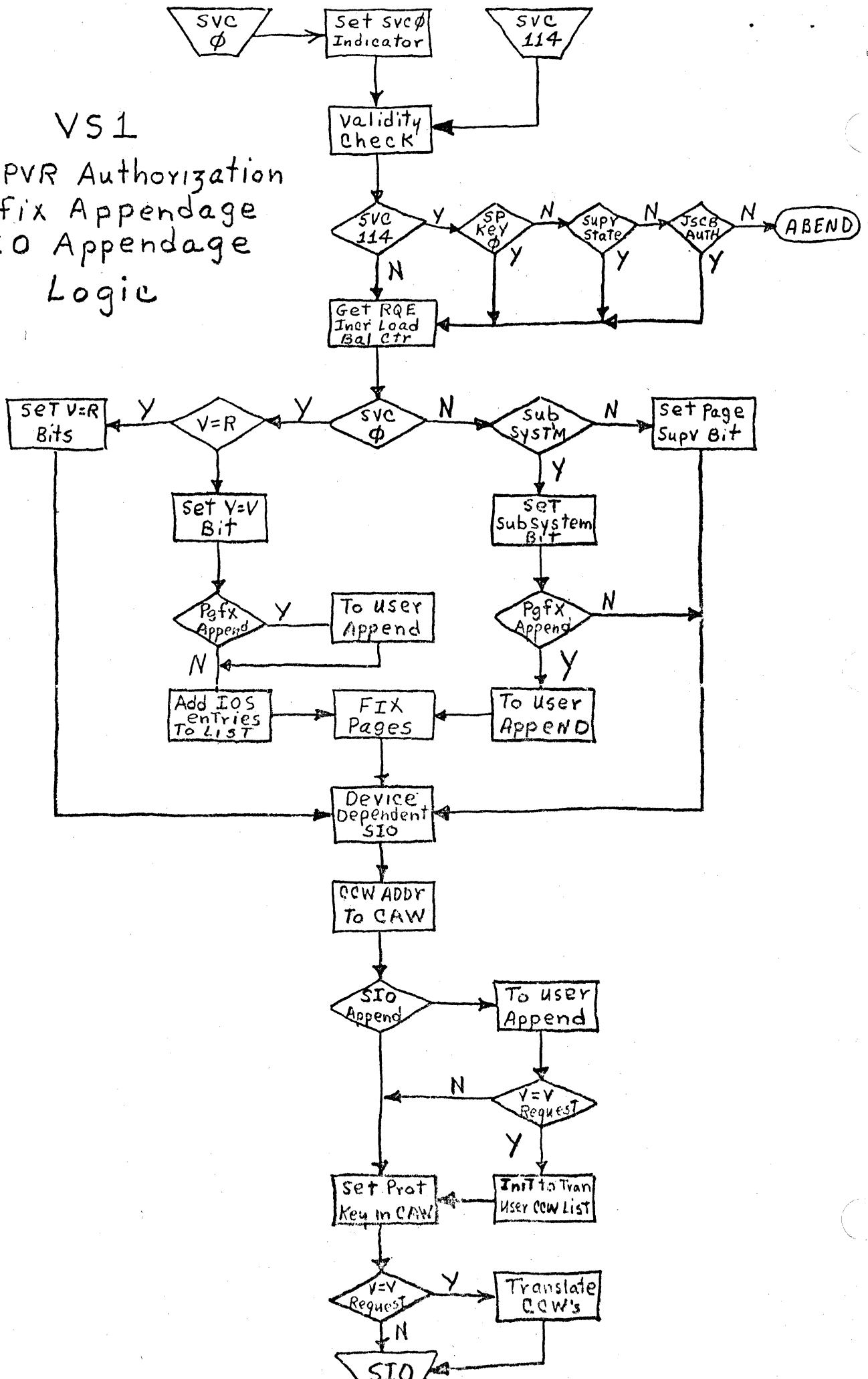
-16-

I/O Control Blocks

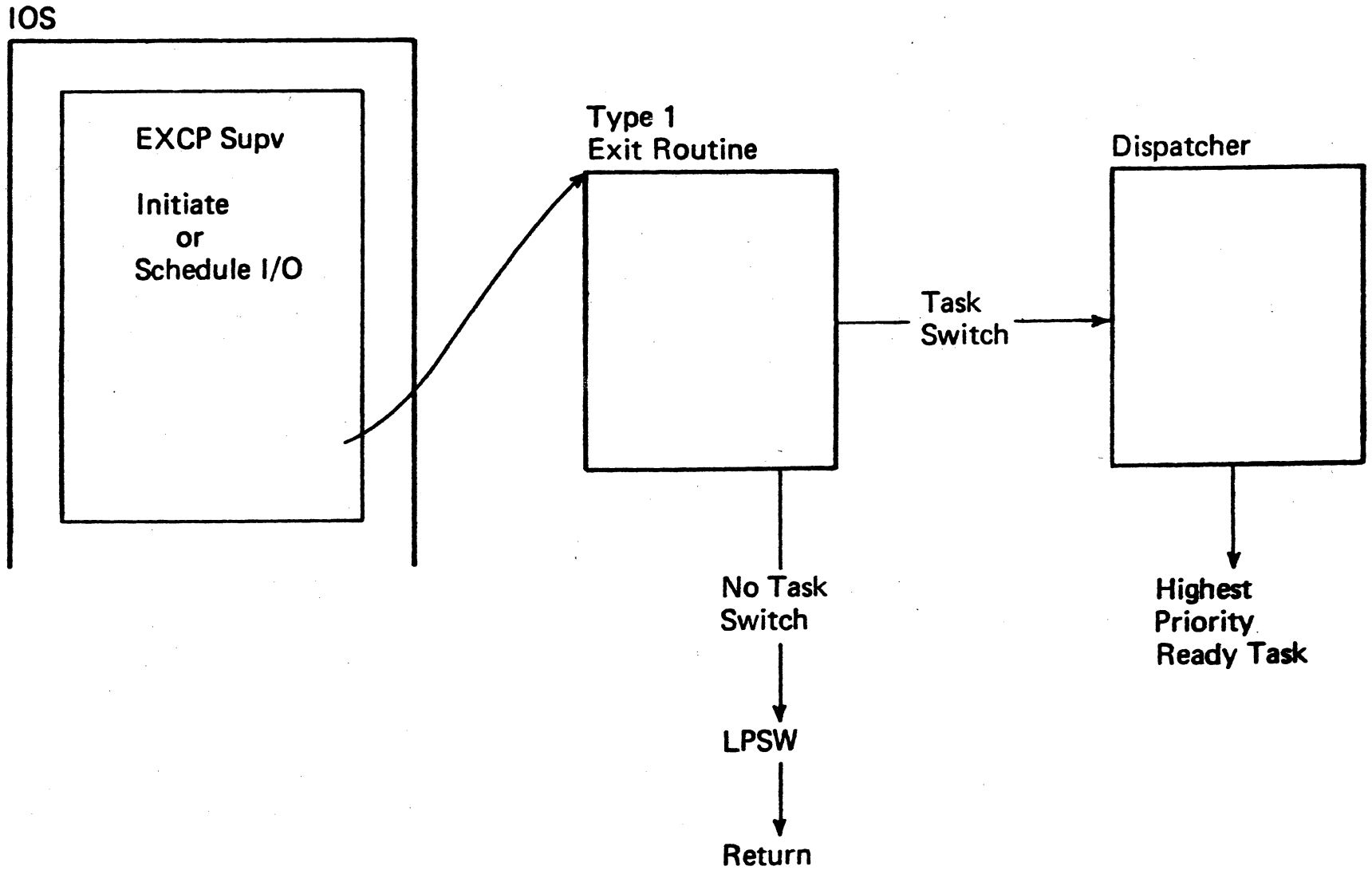


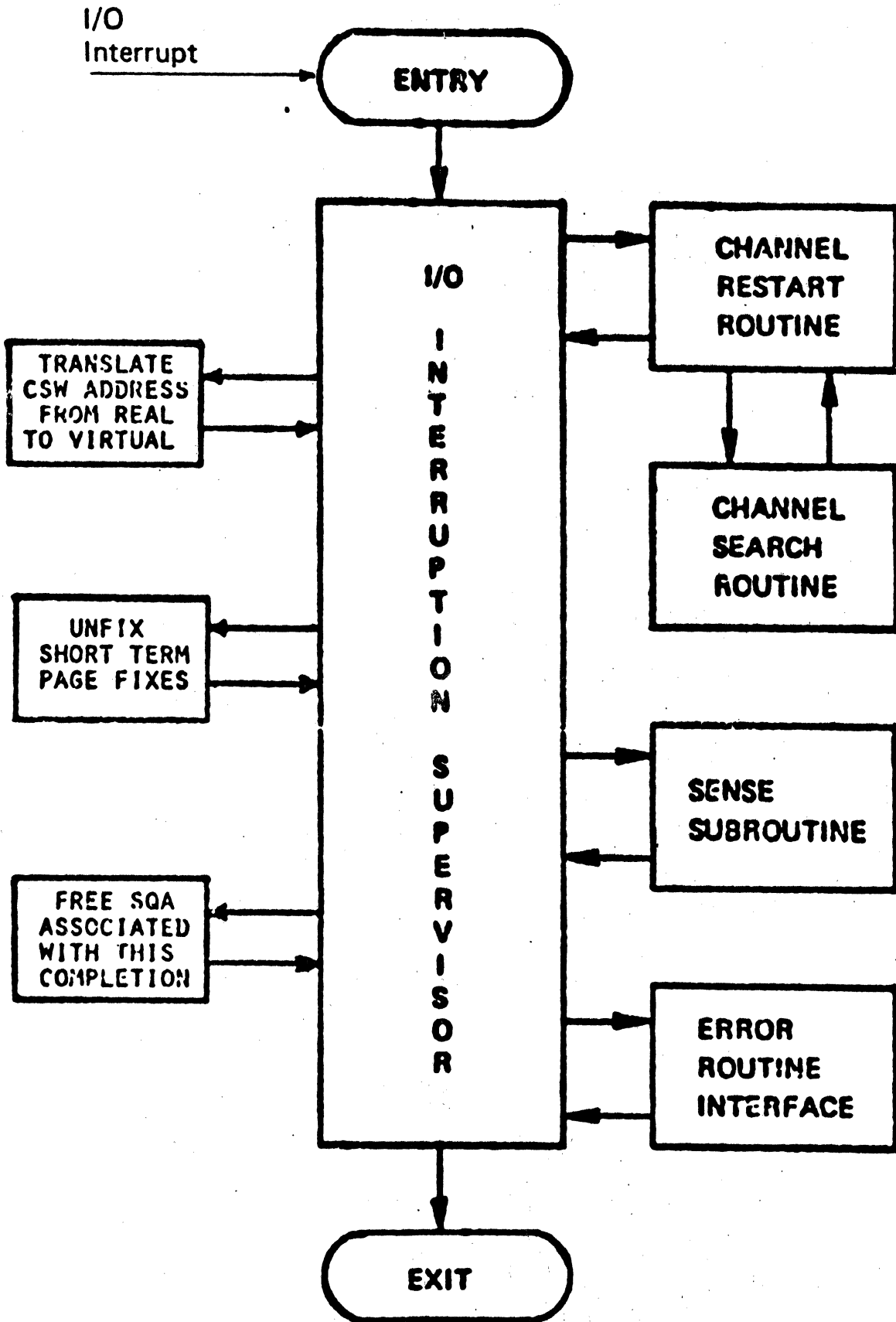
-17-

VS1
 EXCPVR Authorization
 Pgfix Appendage
 SIO Appendage
 Logic



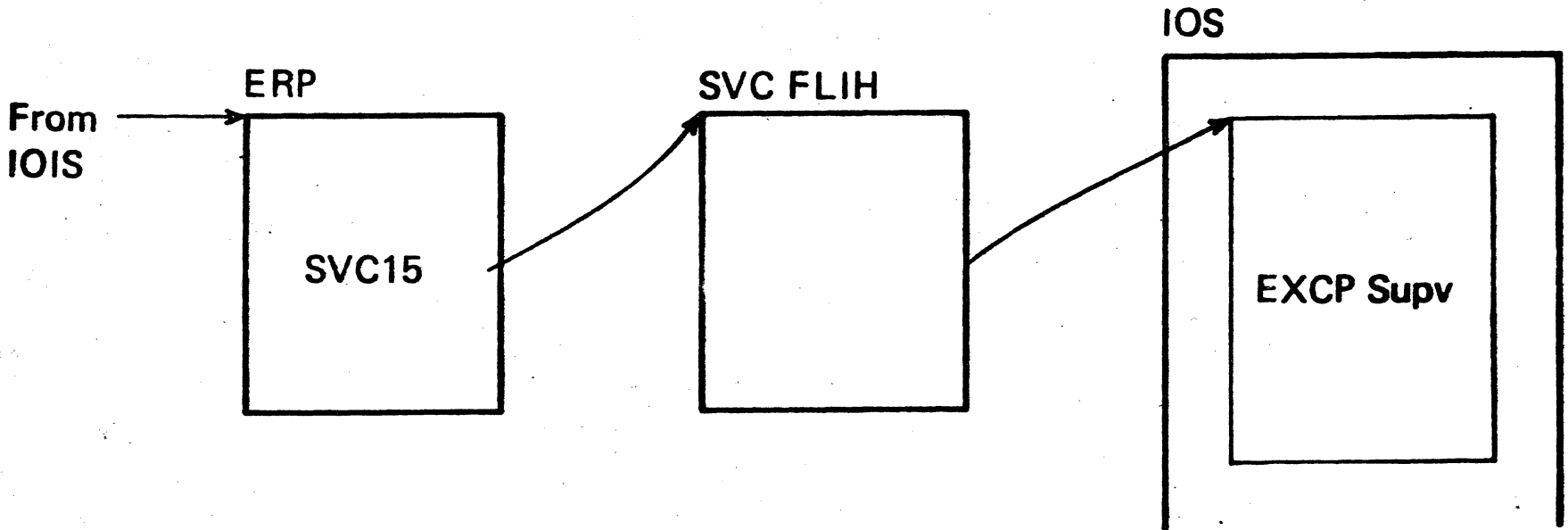
Exit from EXCP Supervisor

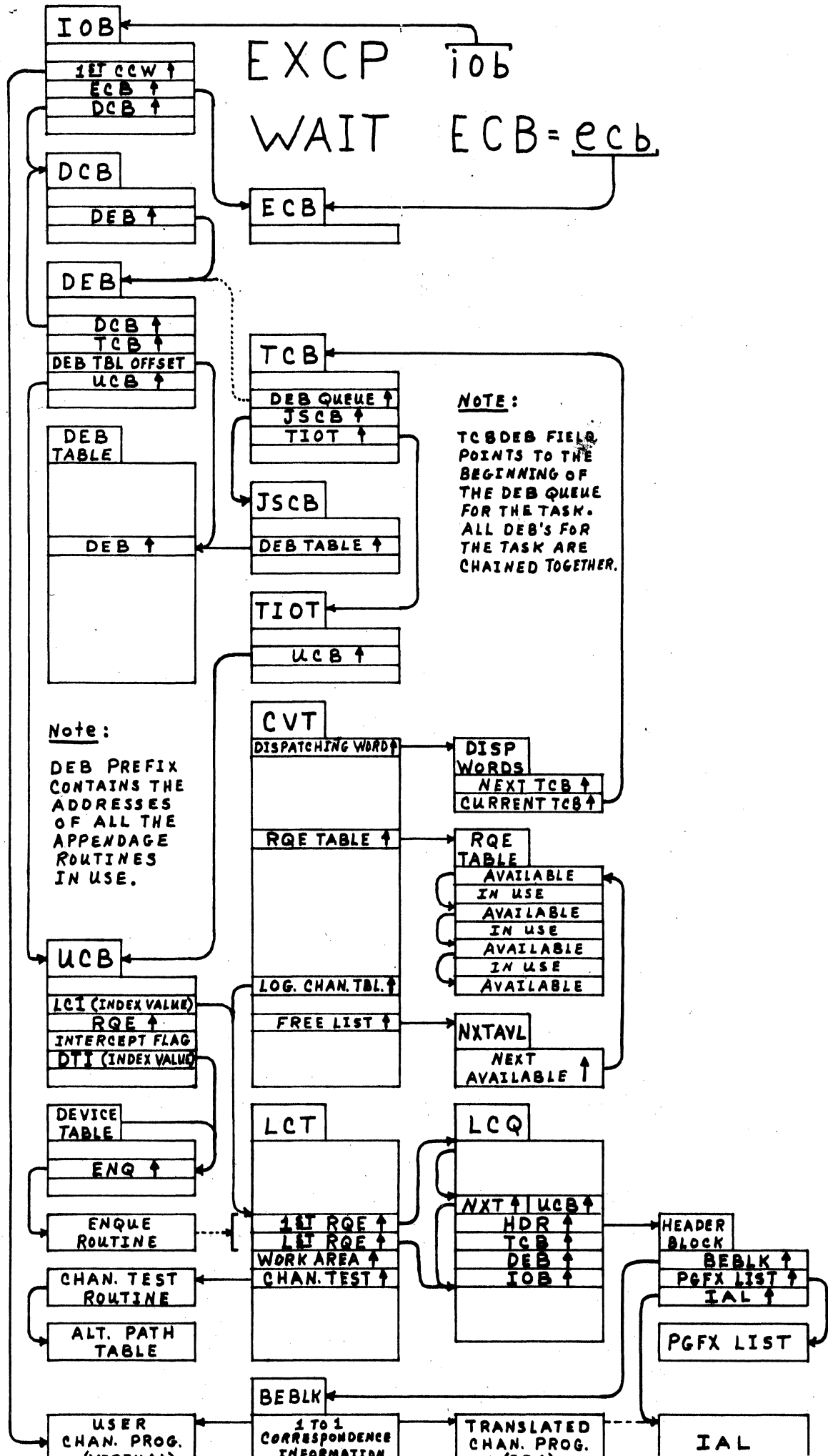


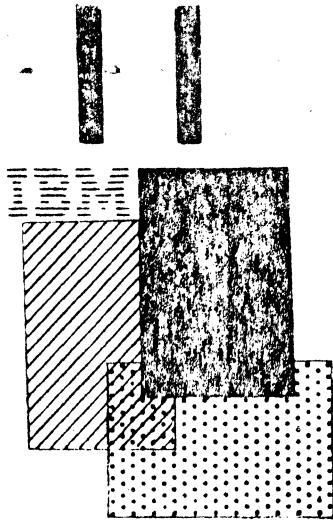


TO SUPERVISOR'S
TYPE 1 EXIT ROUTINE

Restarting I/O







SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING

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VS/1 PAGE MANAGEMENT

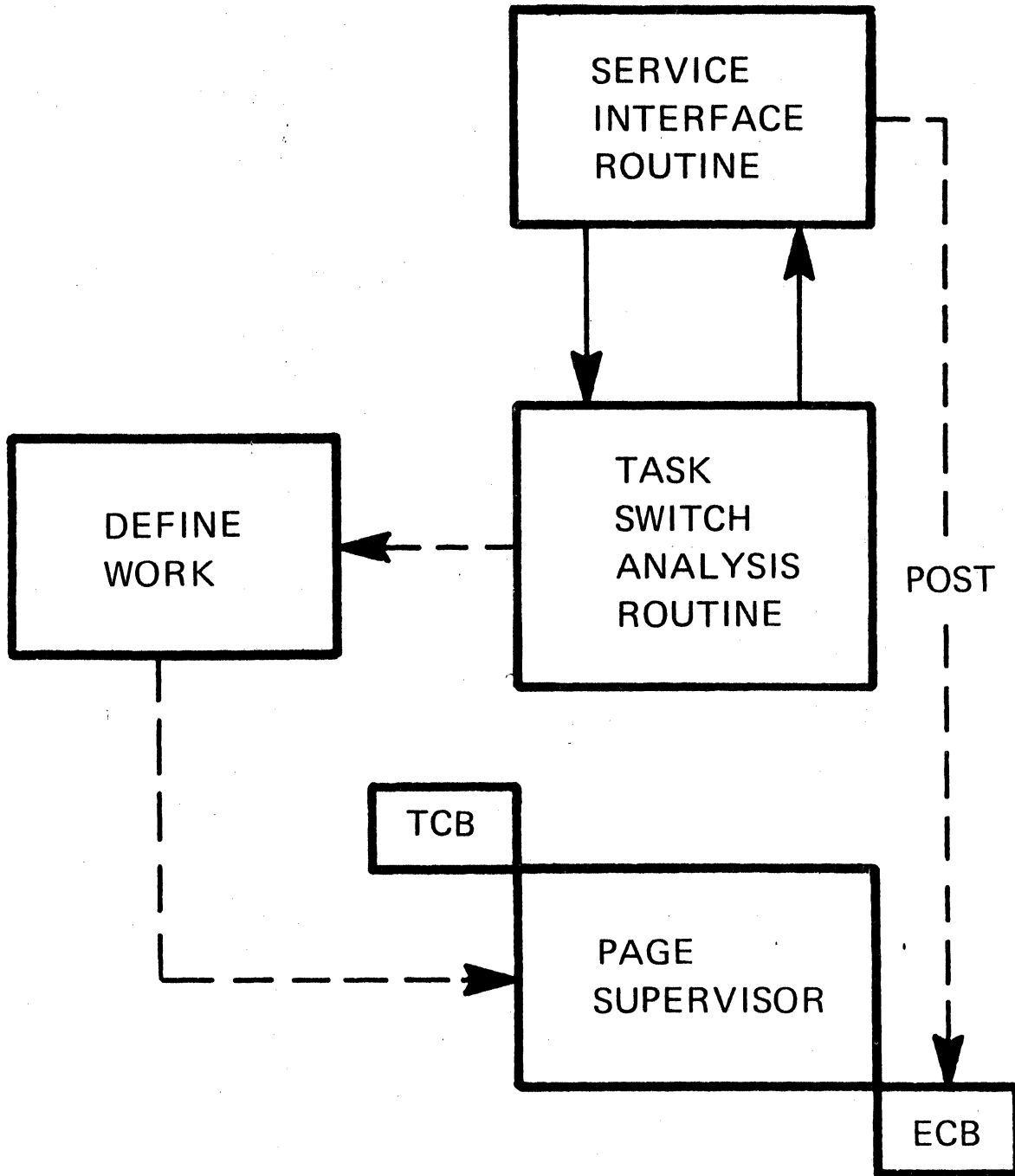
REFERENCES:

OS/VS1 Planning and Use Guide	GC24-5090
OS/VS1 Debugging Guide	GC24-5093
OS/VS1 System Generation Reference	GC26-3791
Operator's Library: OS/VS1 Reference	GC38-0110
OS/VS1 Supervisor Logic	SY24-5155

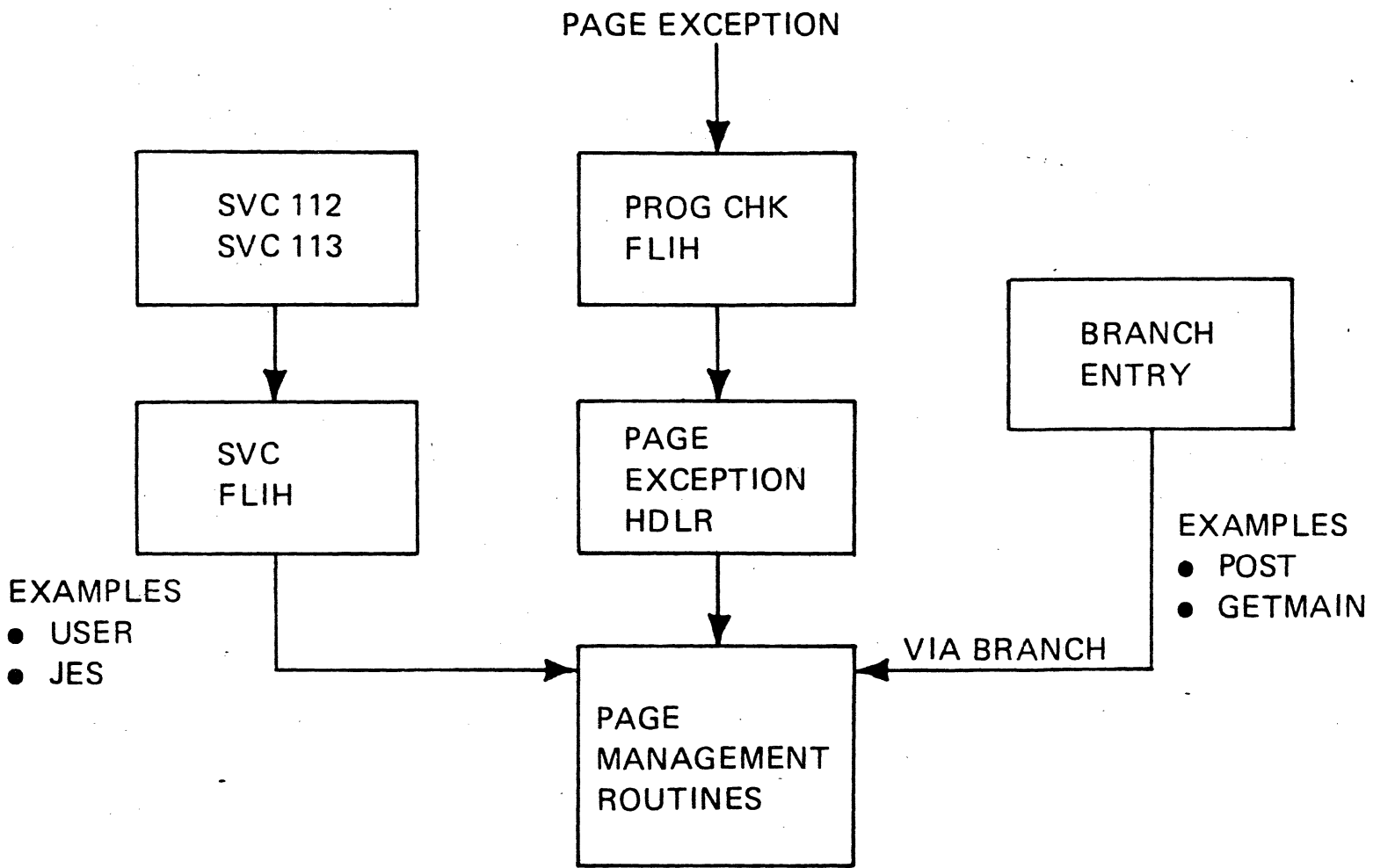
WHY A PAGE SUPERVISOR

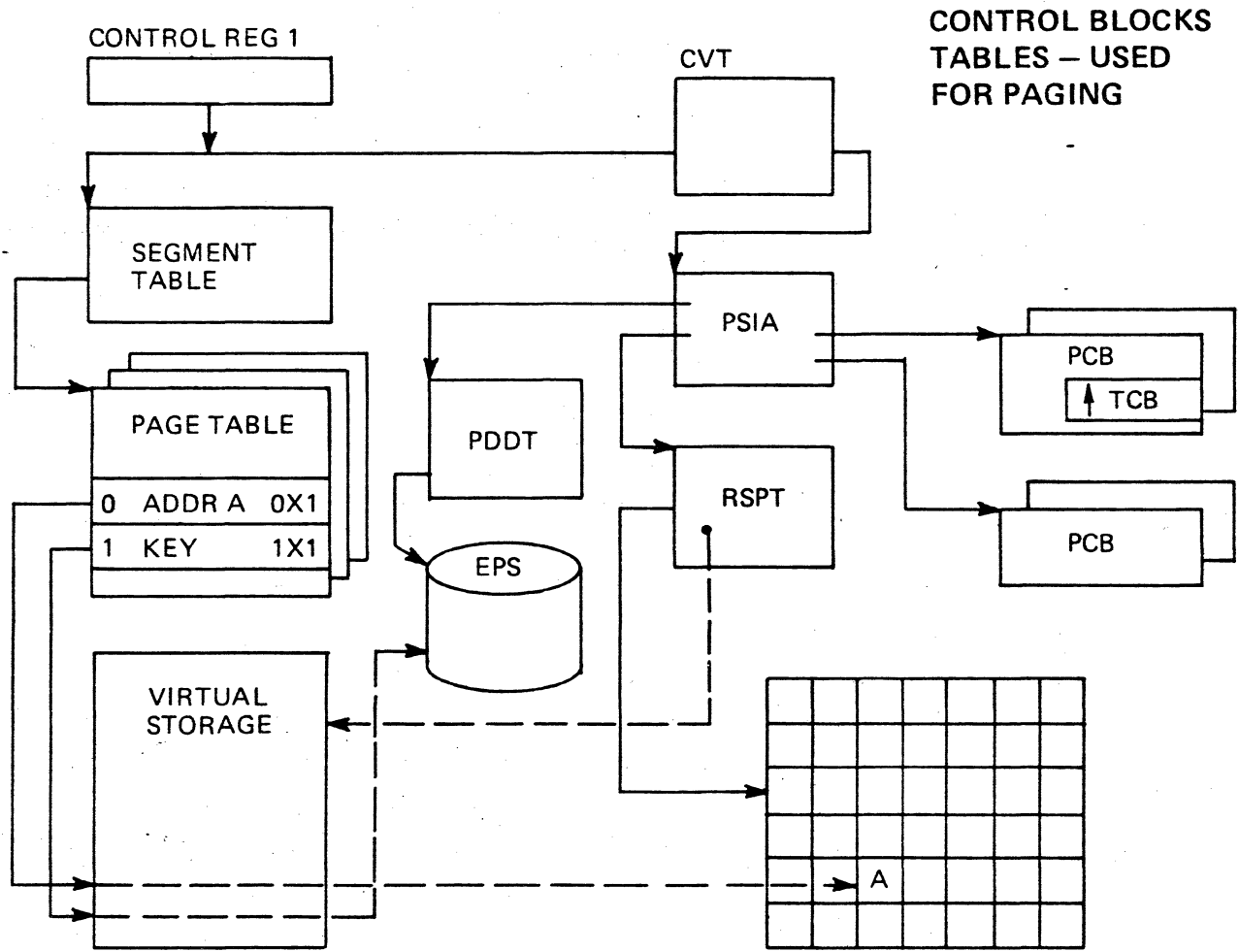
- ENSURE THAT CONTENTS OF VIRTUAL STORAGE ARE ADDRESSABLE
- PROVIDE EFFICIENT EXCHANGE OF PAGES BETWEEN REAL AND EXTERNAL STORAGE
- MAINTAIN STATUS OF
REAL STORAGE
VIRTUAL STORAGE

PAGE MANAGEMENT ROUTINES



ENTRY TO PAGE SUPERVISOR





**CONTROL BLOCKS
TABLES – USED
FOR PAGING**

PAGE TABLE ENTRY

K			I	U
0	PAGE ADDRESS		1	1

K			I	U
1	KEY		1	0

K			I	U
1	KEY		1	1

K			I	U
0	PAGE ADDRESS		0	1

PSIA

HEX

0	FLAG BYTE	ADDRESS OF PAGE SUPERVISOR RB	ADDRESS OF REAL STORAGE PAGE TABLE	
8	ADDRESS OF PAGE DEVICE DESCRIPTOR TABLE		ADDRESS OF APCB/APCBE TABLE	
10				
18				
20				
28	POINTER TO PAGEABLE SUPERVISOR BBOX FOR BATCH PAGE POST		NUMBER OF PAGEABLE PAGES	NUMBER OF PAGES FROM END OF NUCLEUS TO V=R BOUNDARY
30	PCB QUEUE HEADERS			
68		RSPT-DISPLACEMENT TO END OF NUCLEUS	RSPT DISPLACEMENT TO V=R BOUNDARY	RSPT DISPLACEMENT TO END OF REAL STORAGE
70	REAL STORAGE FIX COUNTS			
78			AVAILABLE PAGE QUEUE LOW THRESHOLD VALUE	AVAILABLE PAGE QUEUE HIGH THRESHOLD VALUE
80	AVAILABLE PAGE FRAME COUNT	SHORT TERM FIX THRESHOLD	LONG TERM FIX THRESHOLD	SVC FIX THRESHOLD
88				
130				

REAL STORAGE PAGE TABLE

FORWARD LINK		BACKWARD LINK		VIRTUAL PAGE NO.		FIX COUNT
Q IND	TCB ID	FLGS	INDEX			
<p>CVT + X'15C' ↑ PSIA</p> <p>PSIA + X'4' ↑ RSPT</p> <p>ONE ENTRY PER FRAME OF REAL STORAGE</p> <p>EACH ENTRY – 16 BYTES</p>						

Virtual Page Number

- Bytes 4 and 5 of RSPTE
- Easily Converted to Virtual Address
- Example:

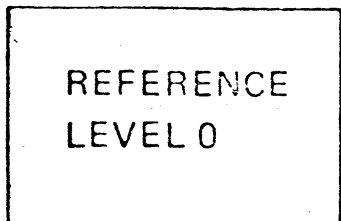
VPN = 01D9

SLL – Eleven Bits 0000 0001 1101 1001

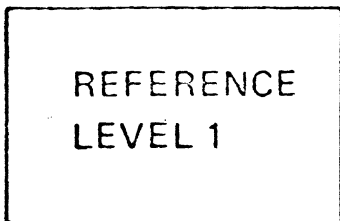
Result = 1110 1100 1000 0000 0000

Virtual Address = EC800

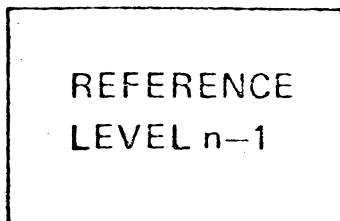
IN-USE QUEUES



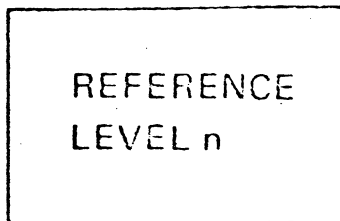
R	C	
0	0	
1	0	
0	0	
1	1	
0	0	
0	0	
0	1	



R	C	
0	1	
0	0	
1	1	
0	1	



R	C	
0	0	
1	0	
0	0	
0	1	
0	1	
1	1	

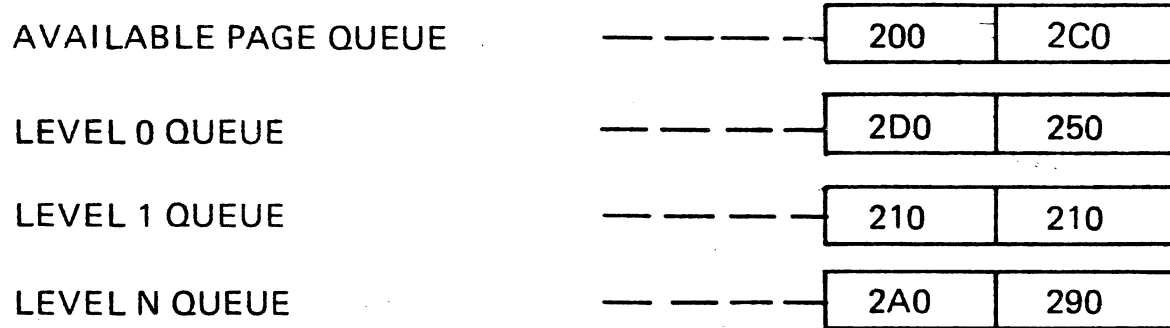


R	C	
1	1	
1	0	
1	1	
1	0	
1	1	
1	1	

R = REFERENCE BIT
C = CHANGE BIT

SAMPLE QUEUE STRUCTURE

AVAILABLE PAGE COUNT - 4



REAL STORAGE PAGE TABLE

1000					
1200	240	FFFE	PCBE	FFF8	RSPTTE
1220				2C0	PCBE
1240	230	200	PCBE	FFF9	RSPTTE
1260	2B0	2D0	RSPTTE		
1280				FFF6	RSPTTE
12A0	290	FFF6	RSPTTE	250	RSPTTE
12C0	FFFE	230	PCBE	260	RSPTTE
12E0					

PDDT

0	LOW VIRTUAL PAGE NUMBER IN EXTENT	HIGH VIRTUAL PAGE NUMBER IN EXTENT	NUMBER OF RECORD/CYLIN- DER FOR DEVICE	ADDR. OF DEB DEV. DEPEND. SECTION
8	NO. OF REC- ORD/TRACK FOR DEVICE	ADDRESS OF DEB's BASIC SECTION	NOTE 1 DEVICE TYPE BYTE	POINTER TO IOB ASSOCIATED WITH DEB NOTE 2

NOTE 1: THIS FIELD CONTAINS THE SAME VALUE FOR EACH DEVICE AS THE UCB DEVICE TYPE BYTE FOR THAT DEVICE.

NOTE 2: THIS FIELD POINTS TO THE ADDRESS OF A LIST OF THREE IOB ADDRESSES IF THE DEVICE IS A 2305-2.

DEVICE TYPE BYTE	X'07'	2305-2 DASD
	X'08'	2314/2319 DASD
	X'09'	3330 /3333
	X'0A'	3340 w/o RPS
	X'0D'	3330/3333 MODEL 1
	X'8A'	3340 w/ RPS

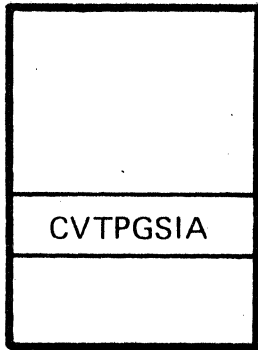
PCB

HEX

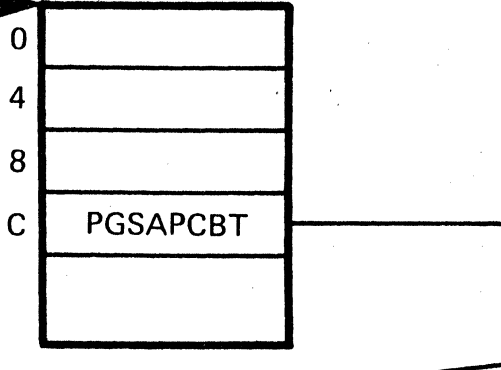
0	PCBFLG1	FORWARD QUEUE ADDRESS			PCBFLG2	BACKWARD QUEUE ADDRESS		
8	PCBTCB ADDRESS OF TCB				PCBREG REGISTER SAVE AREA ADDRESS			
10	PCBENF1 ENTRY FLAG BYTE	PCBENBG BEGIN ADDRESS OR ADDRESS OF FIRST LIST ENTRY			PCBENF2 ENTRY FLAG BYTE	PCBENED END ADDRESS PLUS ONE OR UNUSED IF LIST		
18	PCBPCBE PCBE LINK FIELD (BEGIN PAGE SUPERVISOR WORK AREA)				PCBAPCB FLOATING APCB OR APCBE HEADER			
20	PCBAPCB (CONTINUED)				PCBALCT PAGE ALLOCATION COUNT		PCBIOCT OR PCBROCT	
28	PCBFLG4	PCBFLG3	PCBALID	RESERVED	PCBECB OR PCBECBA ACTUAL ECB OR ECB ADDRESS (IF AN SVC REQUEST) END OF TCB PCB			
30	PCBPSW PSW SAVE AREA							
38	PCBSAVE REGISTER SAVE AREA (16 FULLWORDS)							

APCBT FORMAT AND LOCATION

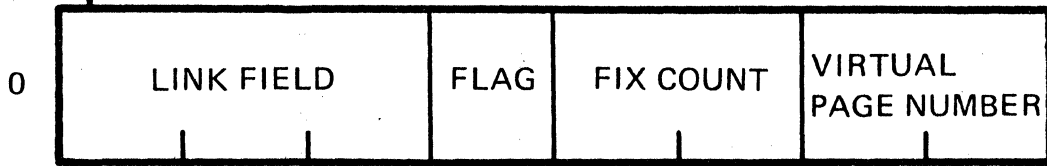
CVT



PGSIA

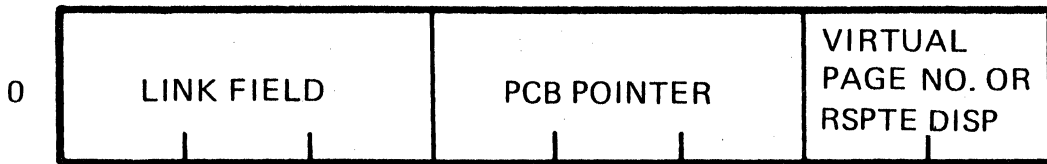


APCBT



ON
AVAILABLE
Q

OR



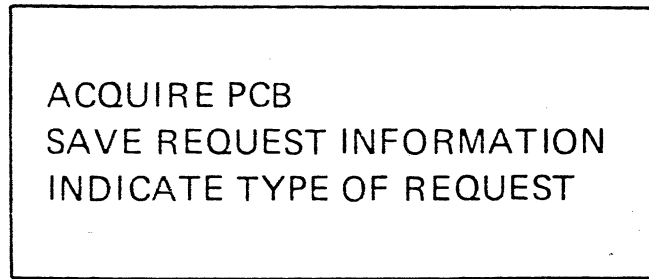
QUEUED ON
PCB
(IN USE)

- 1 - 8 BYTE ENTRY/PAGEABLE PAGE FRAME

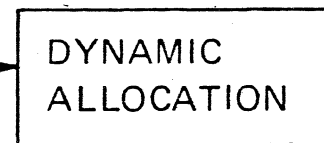
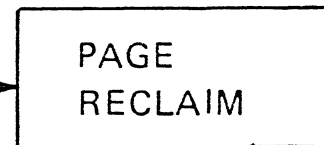
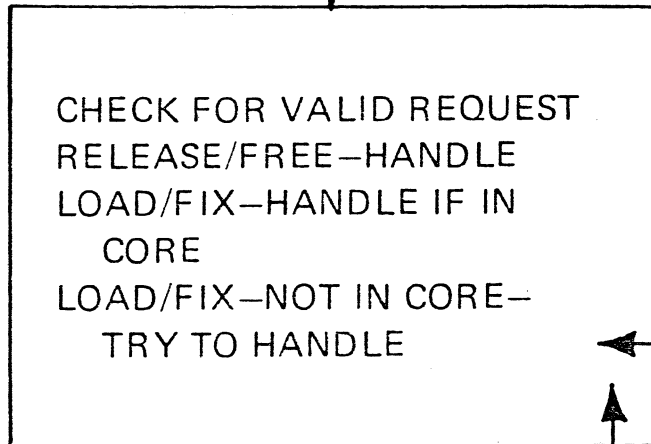
PAGE SUPERVISOR PCB QUEUE HEADERS

HEX	
PSIA + 30	
38	SIR POST QUEUE (SERVICE-OUT QUEUE)
40	PREALLOCATION FIX OVERFLOW QUEUE
48	PREALLOCATION APCBE DEPLETION QUEUE
50	DYNAMIC ALLOCATION INPUT QUEUE
58	I/O PROCESSOR QUEUE = PCB PAGING QUEUE
60	V = R DEFERRED ALLOCATION QUEUE
	PCB DEACTIVATION QUEUE

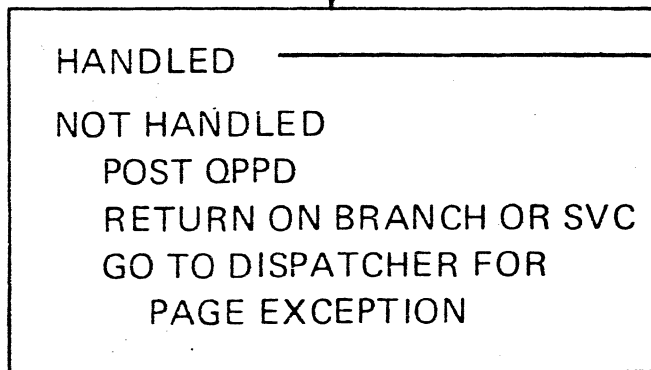
SIR



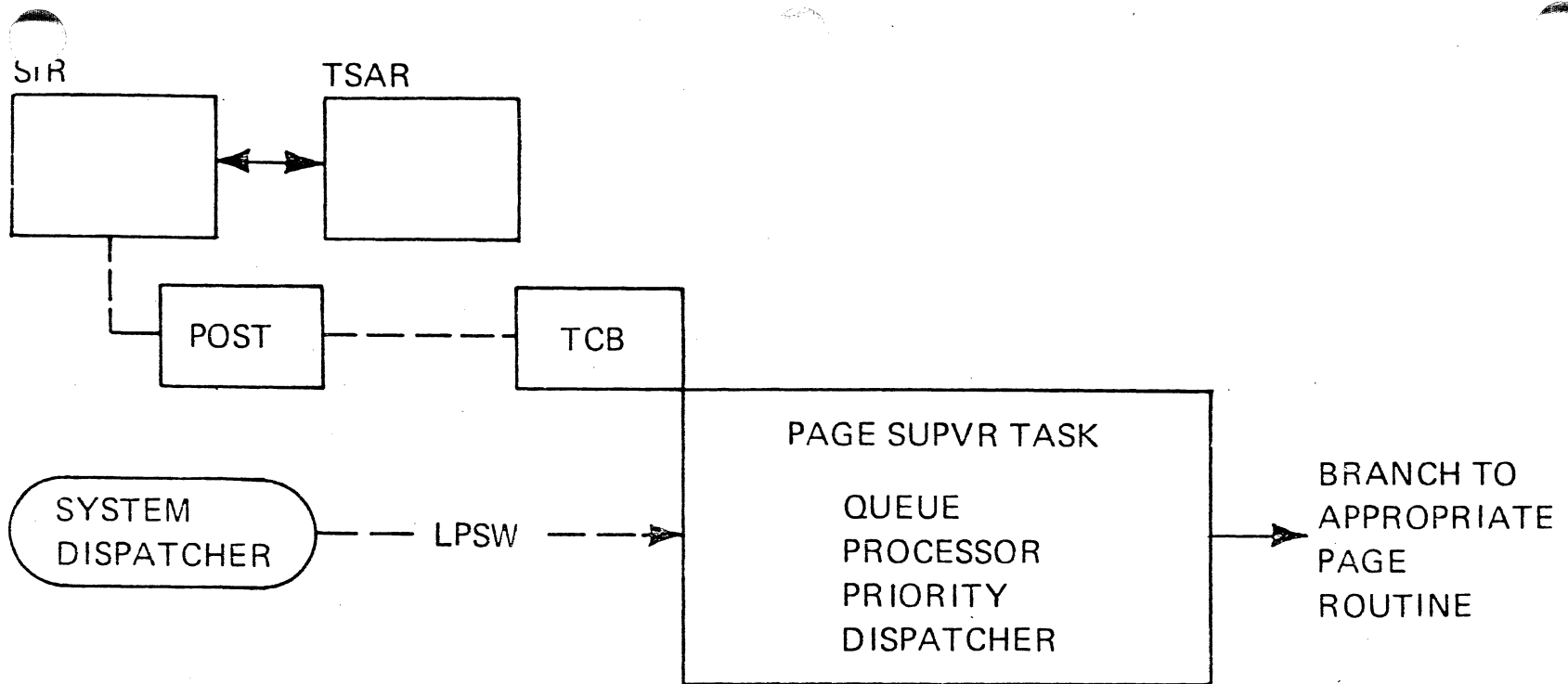
TSAR



SIR



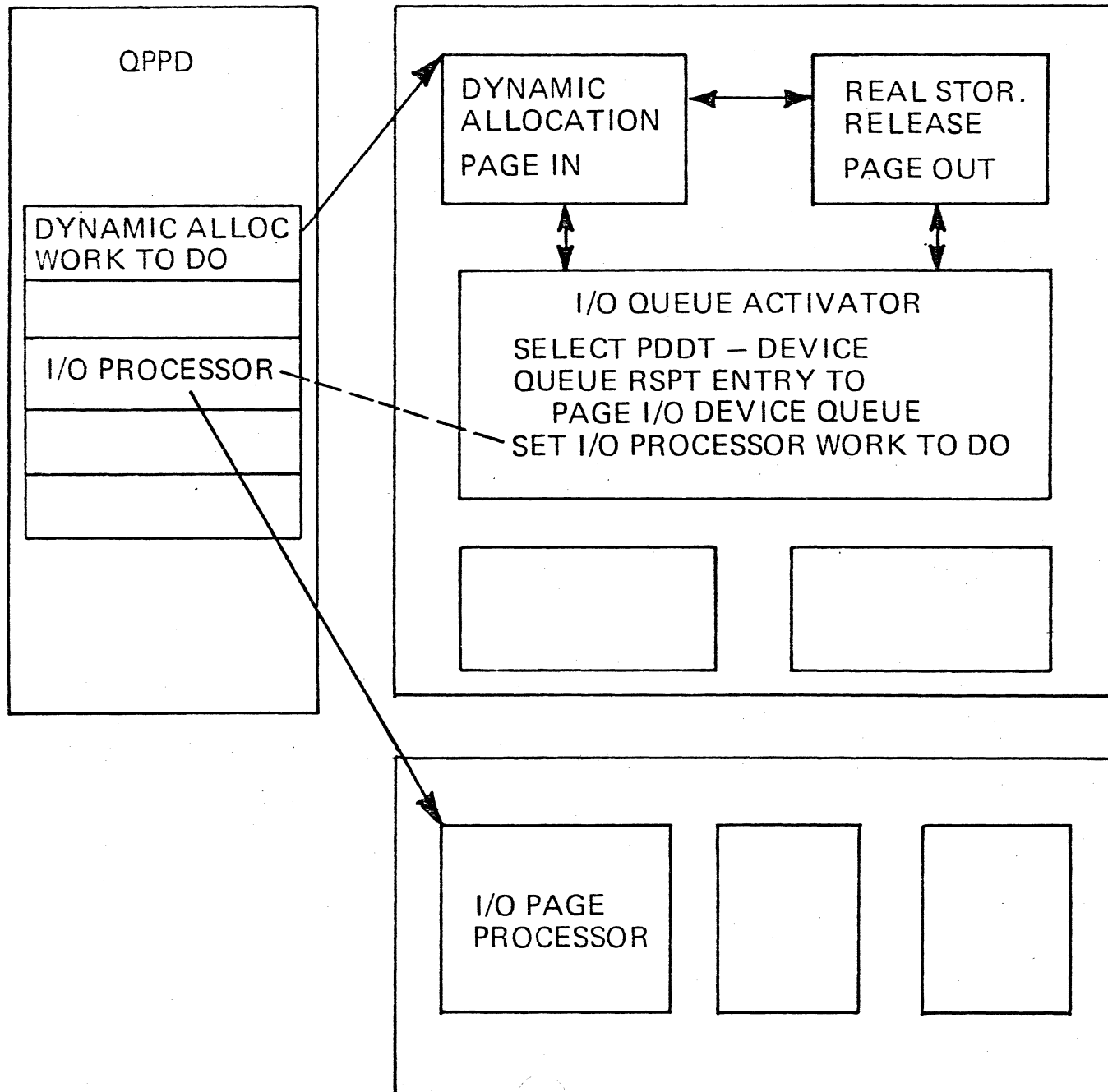
RETURN



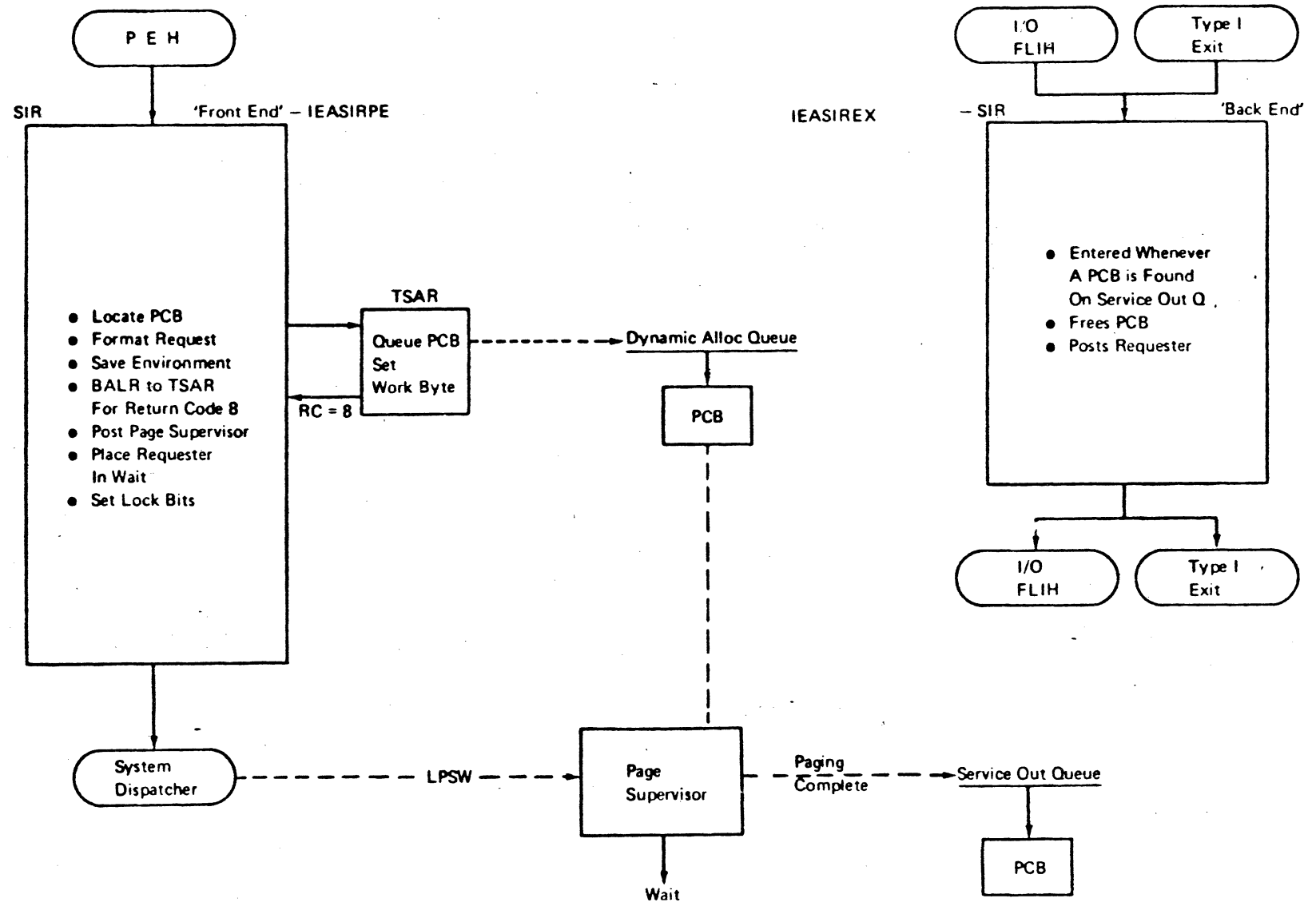
SCAN
|
'WORK-TO-DO'
BYTES

LOCK
|
WORK

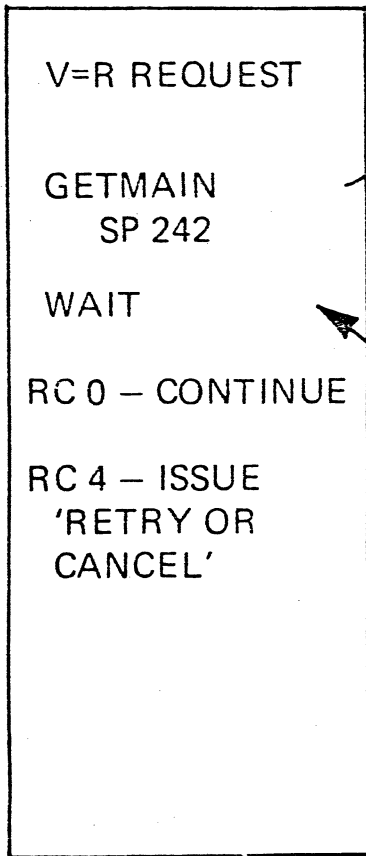
DYNAMIC ALLOCATION	FF	00
PREALLOCATION	00	00
PAGE I/O PROCESSOR	00	00
V = R ALLOCATION	00	00
PSEUDO PROCESSOR	FF	



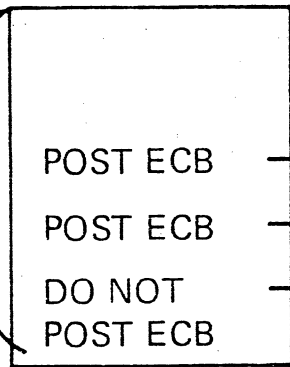
Service Interface Routine 'SIR'



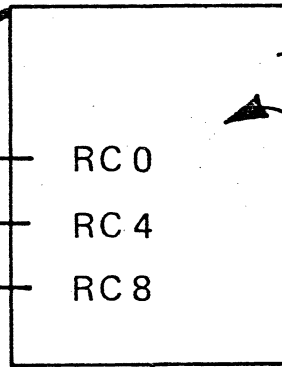
INITIATOR



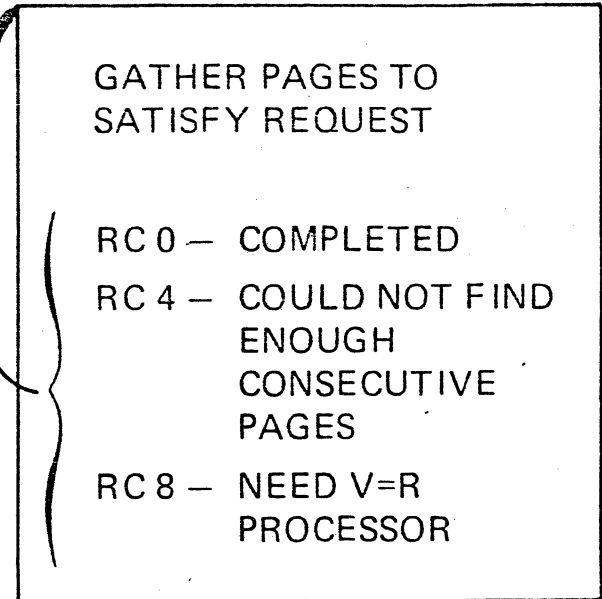
GETMAIN



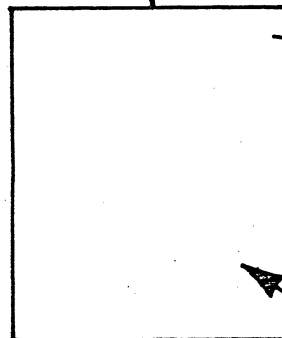
SIR



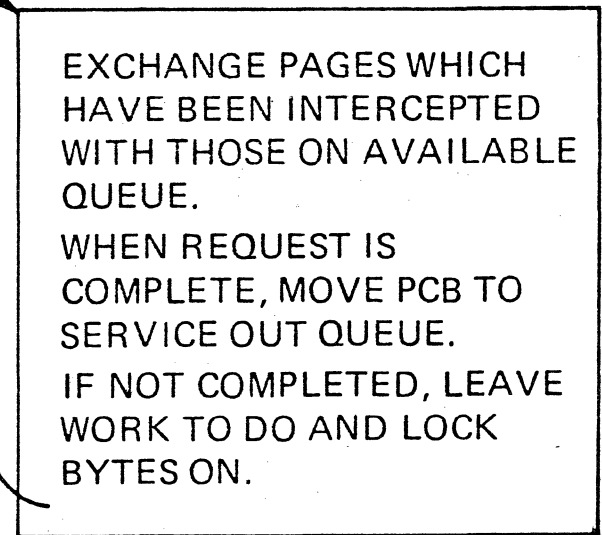
TSAR



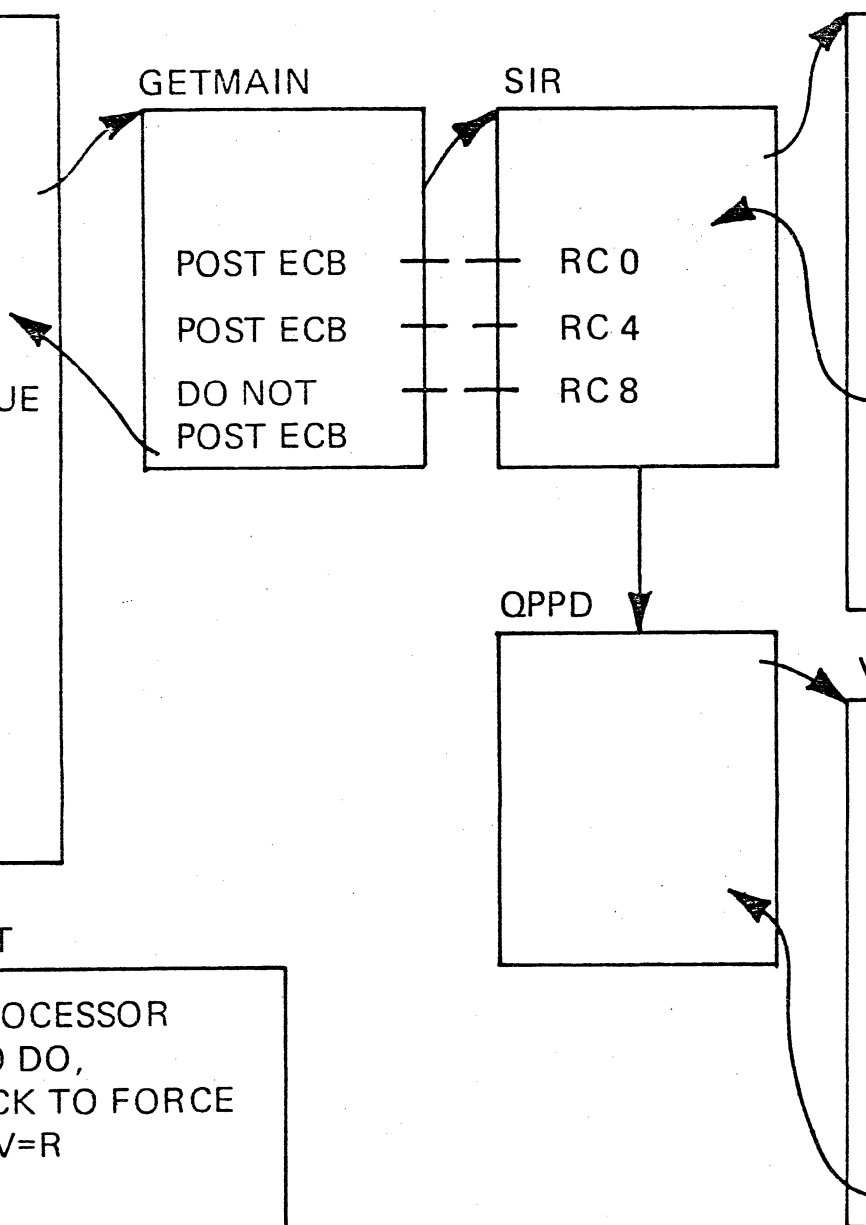
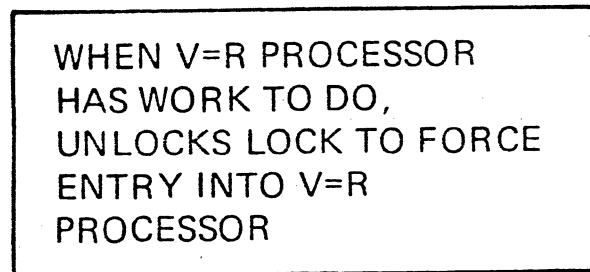
QPPD



V=R PROCESSOR



WAIT INTERCEPT



DISPATCHER

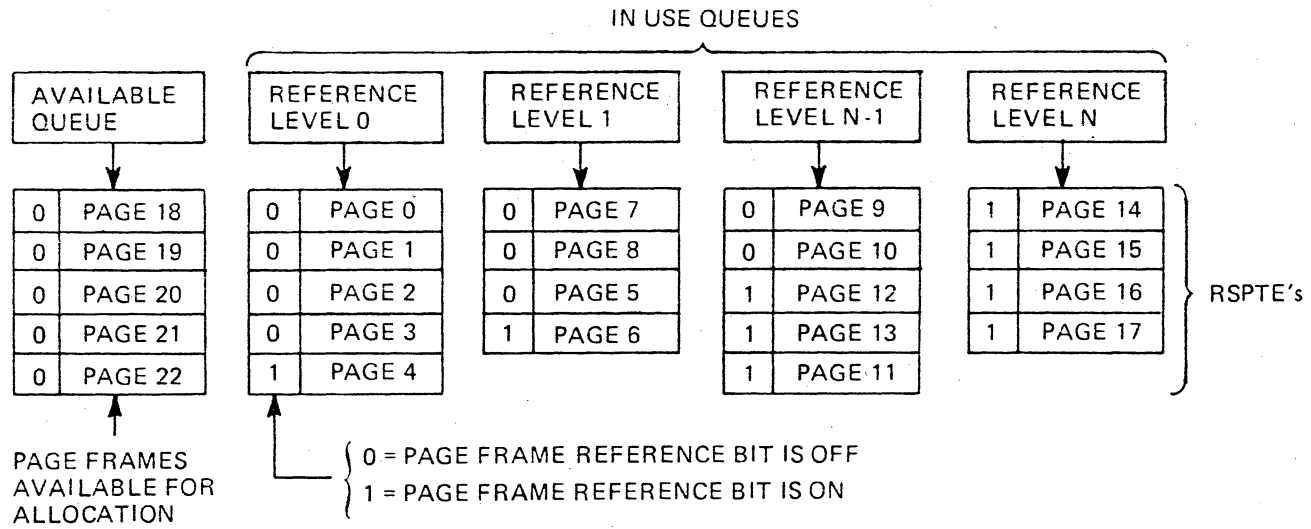


PAGE MEASUREMENT

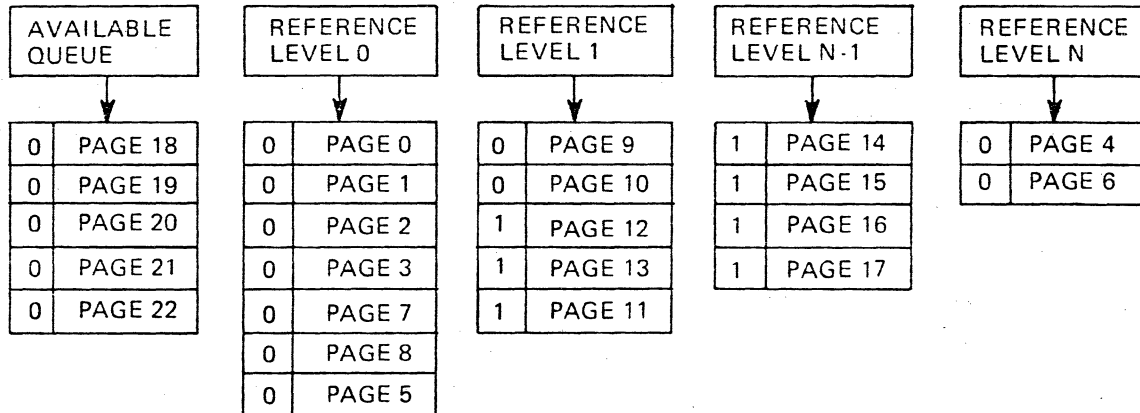
WHEN COUNTER GOES TO 0

- CONCATENATE LEVEL 1 TO LEVEL 0
- MOVE ALL OTHER QUEUES DOWN ONE
- MOVE REFERENCED PAGES FROM LEVEL 0 TO LEVEL n – RESET REFERENCE BIT

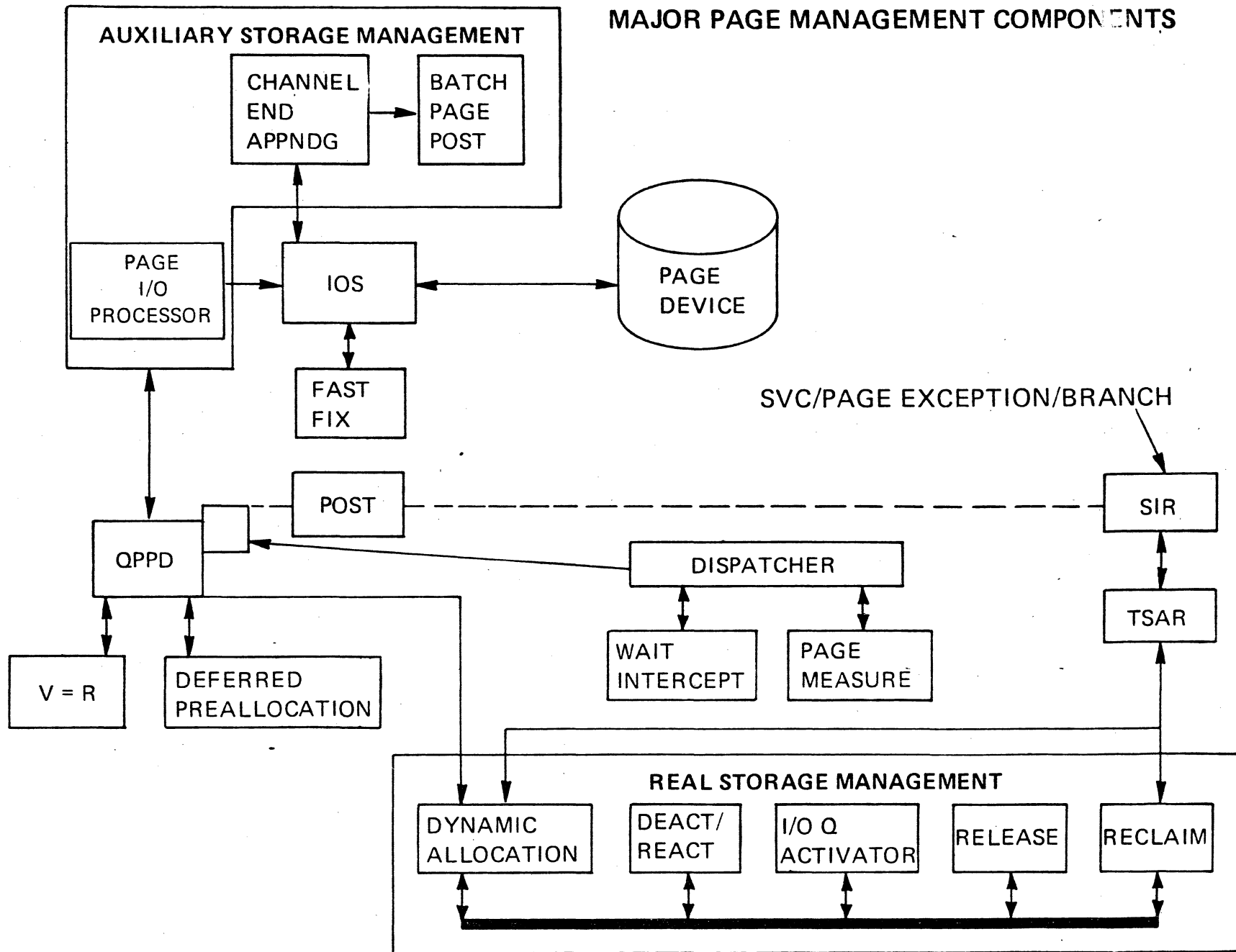
STATUS OF PAGE QUEUES AND PAGE FRAMES AT ACTIVITY MEASUREMENT TIME

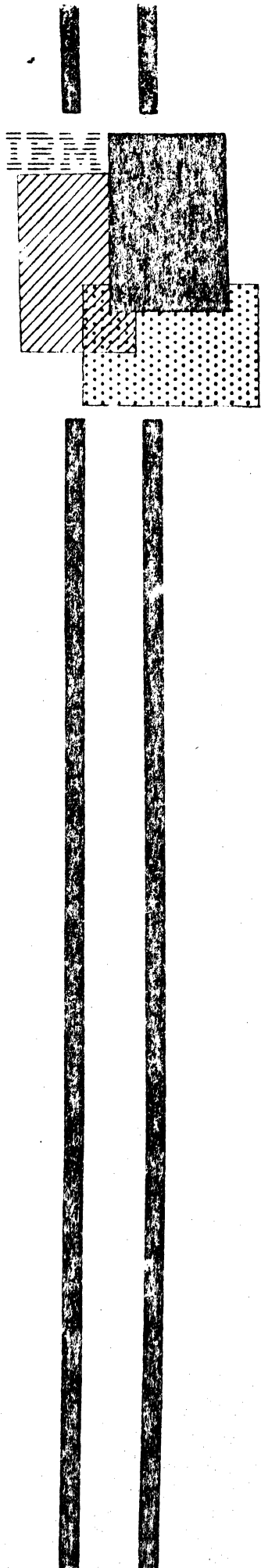


STATUS OF PAGE QUEUES AND PAGE FRAMES AFTER ACTIVITY MEASUREMENT TIME



MAJOR PAGE MANAGEMENT COMPONENTS





SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING

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SERVICE AIDS...VS/1

REFERENCES

OS/VS Service Aids	GC28-0633
OS/VS Service Aids PLM	SY24-0635
OS/VS SYS1.Logrec	GC28-0638

SERVICE AIDS

A – INFORMATION GATHERING

- SADMP
- GTF

B – FORMATTING AND PRINTING

- IFCEREPO
- HMBLIST
- JOBQD
- PRDMP

C – MODIFICATION

- PTFLE
- HMASMP
- IFCDIP00

EVENTS TRACED BY GTF

- INPUT/OUTPUT INTERRUPTIONS (IO)
- START I/O OPERATIONS (SIO)
- SUPERVISOR CALL INTERRUPTIONS (SVC)
- PROGRAM INTERRUPTIONS (PI)
- EXTERNAL INTERRUPTIONS (EXT)
- DISPATCHER TASK SWITCH OPERATIONS (DSP)
- USER EVENTS (USR)
- GTF EVENTS (TRC)

SELECTIVE TRACING

- SPECIFIC EVENT TYPES CAN BE SPECIFIED
 - FOR SIO AND I/O
 - SPECIFY DEVICES
 - FOR SVC
 - SPECIFY SVC'S
 - FOR PI
 - SPECIFY INTERRUPTS

STARTING GTF

START PROCNAME [,identifier], [devaddr], [volser], [(parm value)] [,keyword-option]

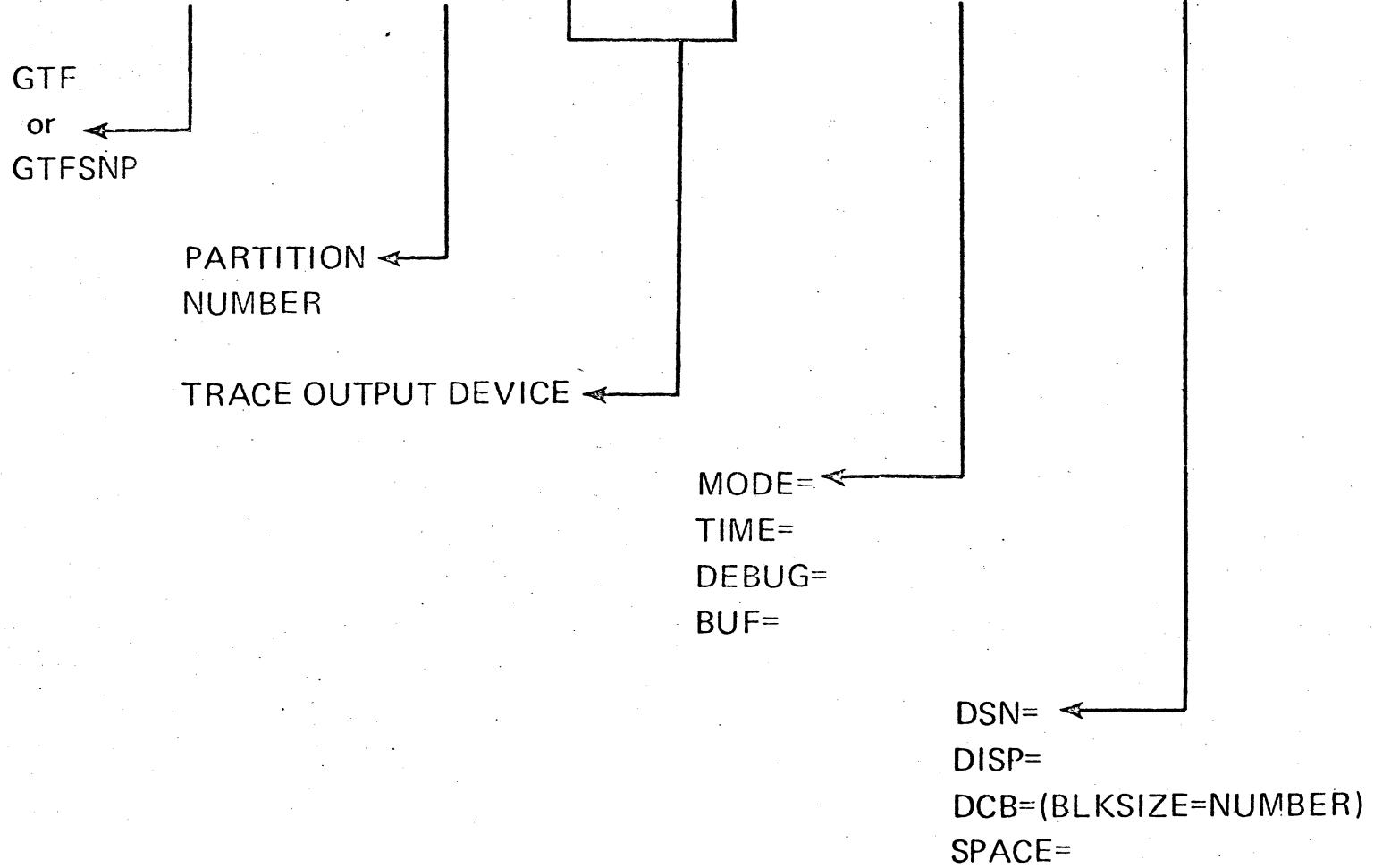
GTF
or
GTFSNP

PARTITION
NUMBER

TRACE OUTPUT DEVICE

MODE=
TIME=
DEBUG=
BUF=

DSN=
DISP=
DCB=(BLKSIZE=NUMBER)
SPACE=



PROMPTING FOR GTF TRACE OPTIONS

HH100A SPECIFY TRACE OPTIONS

TRACE = option 1 [,option 2] [,option n]

- 3 MODES FOR TRACING FIVE TYPES OF EVENTS
(I/O, SVC, PI, EXT, SIO)

- SYS - COMPREHENSIVE RECORDS

- SYSM - MINIMAL TRACE DATA

- SYSP - ADDITIONAL PROMPTING FOR DEVICE TYPE, SVC NUMBER,
OR PROGRAM INTERRUPT NUMBER

SVC TRACE RECORD FORMAT

MINIMUM:

ID,OLD PSW,R15,R0,R1,OLD TCB

COMPREHENSIVE

ID,OLD PSW,JOBNAME,MODULENAME,OLDTCB,R15,R0,R1
plus SVC dependent Information

GTF PROCEDURE

```
//GTF          PROC
//IEFPROC      EXEC          PGM=HHLGTF,
//             PARM='MODE=EXT,DEBUG=NO,TIME=NO'
//IEFRDER      DD           DSN=SCRATCH,UNIT=2400,
//             VOL=SER=TRACE,LABEL=(,NL),DISP=(NEW,KEEP)
//SYSPRINT     DD           SYSOUT=A
[ //SYSLIB     DD           DSN=SYS1.PARMLIB (membername),]
[ //          DISP=SHR]
```

GTRACE MACRO

-- EFFECTIVE WHEN:

-- GTF IS ACTIVE

-- MODE = EXT

-- TRACE = USR

-- [SYMBOL] GTRACE DATA=ADDRESS, LNG=number,
ID = number [,FID = value]

FUNCTIONS OF PRDMP.....

- FORMAT/PRINT SADMP OUTPUT
- FORMAT/PRINT SYS1.DUMP DATA SET
- FORMAT/PRINT GTF TRACE DATA

//PRDMP	JOB	,Dump,MSGLevel=1	
//PRINT	EXEC	PGM=HMDPRDMP	
//ANYNAME	DD	<i>Defines Input Data Set</i>	
//SYSPRINT	DD	<i>Defines Message Data Set</i>	
//PRINTER	DD	<i>Defines Output Data Set</i>	
//SYSUT1	DD	<i>Optional work space</i>	} <i>mutually exclusive</i>
//SYSUT2	DD	<i>Saves Data for later proc.</i>	
//SYSIN	DD	<i>Defines Control Statements</i>	

FORMAT CONTROL STATEMENTS

QCBTRACE

LPAMAP

FORMAT

PRINT

EDIT

FUNCTION CONTROL STATEMENTS

CVT

SEGTAB

NEWDUMP

GO

ONGO

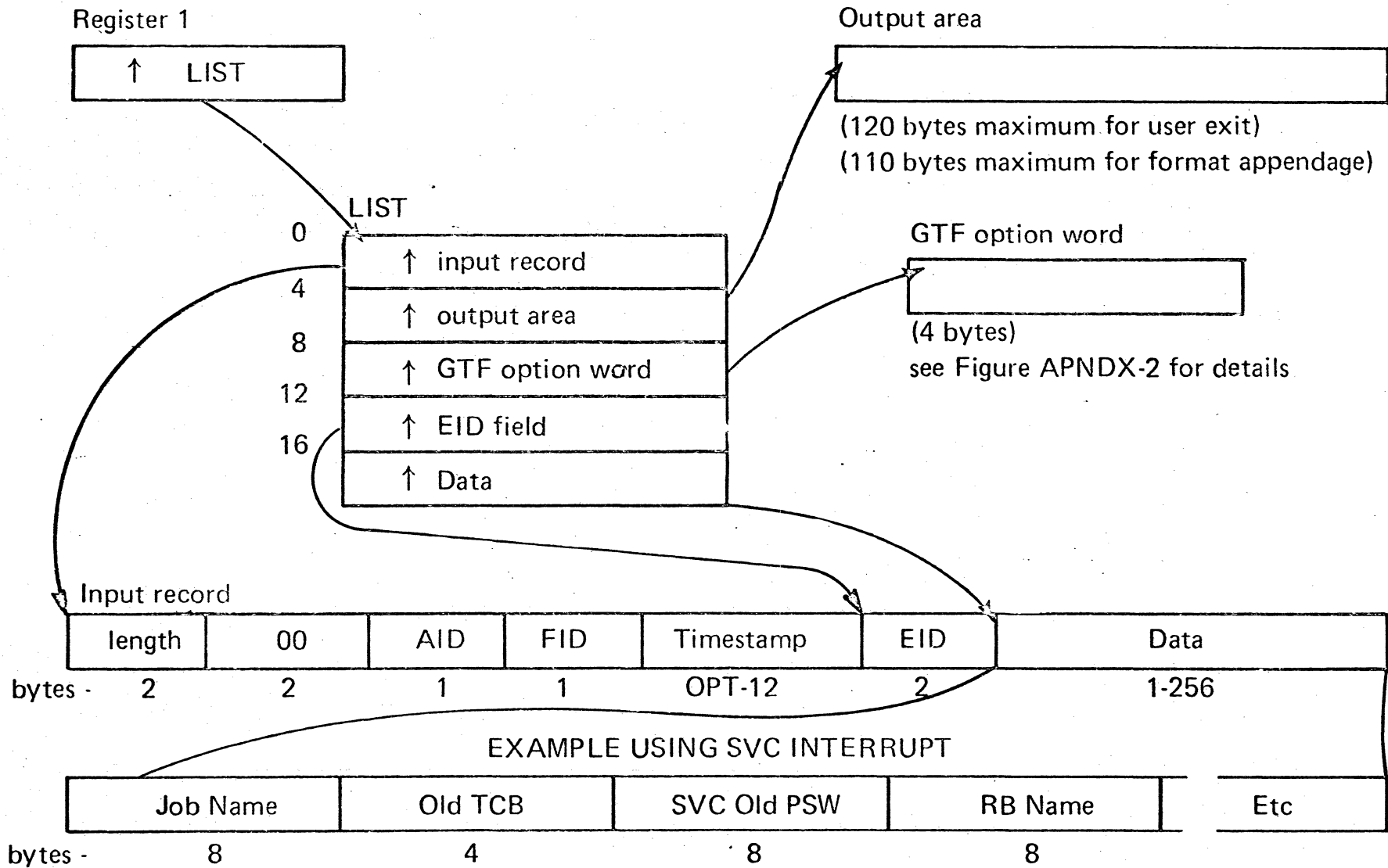
TITLE

END

EDIT GTF

EXIT	—	<i>Name</i>
START	—	<i>Time</i>
STOP	—	<i>Time</i>
JOBNAME	—	<i>Names</i>
TCB	—	<i>Addresses</i>
SYS	—	<i>SVC, SIO, IO, PI, EXT, DSP</i>
IO:SIO:SIO=IO	—	<i>All or selected devices</i>
SVC	—	<i>All or selected SVCs</i>
PI	—	<i>All or selected PI codes</i>
EXT	—	<i>All</i>
DSP	—	<i>All</i>
USR	—	<i>All or selected IDs</i>

PRDMP EXIT



FUNCTIONS OF SPZAP.....

- VERIFY AND/OR REPLACE DATA IN A RECORD ON DASD.
- VERIFY AND/OR REPLACE INSTRUCTIONS IN A LOAD MODULE.
- DUMP A DATA SET OR A LOAD MODULE.
- UPDATE SSI INFORMATION IN THE DIRECTORY OF A PDS.

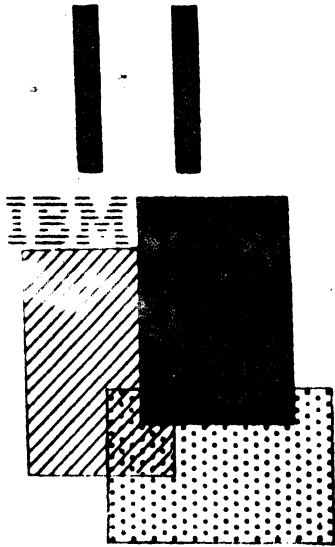
//SPZAP	JOB	
//ZAP	EXEC	PGM=HMASPZAP
//SYSPRINT	DD	<i>Defines Message Data Set</i>
//SYSLIB	DD	<i>Defines Input Data Set</i>
//SYSIN	DD	<i>Defines Control Statements</i>

SPZAP CONTROL STATEMENTS.....

NAME	MEMBER	CSECT
CCHMR		
VERIFY	OFFSET	CONTENT
REPLACE	OFFSET	CONTENT
SETSSI	XXYYNNNN	
{ DUMP }	MEMBER	{ CSECT }
{ DUMPT }		{ ALL }
{ ABSDUMP }	{ ST.ADDR }	STOPADDR
{ ABSDUMPT }	{ MEMBER }	
	{ ALL }	
CONSOLE		

SPZAP AND THE VTOC RECORDS.....

```
//SYSLIB DD DSN=FORMAT4.DSCB,DISP=OLD,UNIT=.....  
// VOL=SER=.....,DCB=(KEYLEN=44)
```



SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING

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DATA SET SECURITY

REFERENCES

OS/VS Data Management Services	GC26-3783
OS/VS Data Management for System Prog.	GC28-0631
OS/VS JCL Reference	GC28-0618
OS/VS Utilities	GC35-0005
OS/VS Dadsm PLM	SY26-3787
OS/VS VSAM Programmer's Guide	GC26-3818
OS/VS VSAM Access Method Services	GC35-0009

TYPES OF PROTECTION

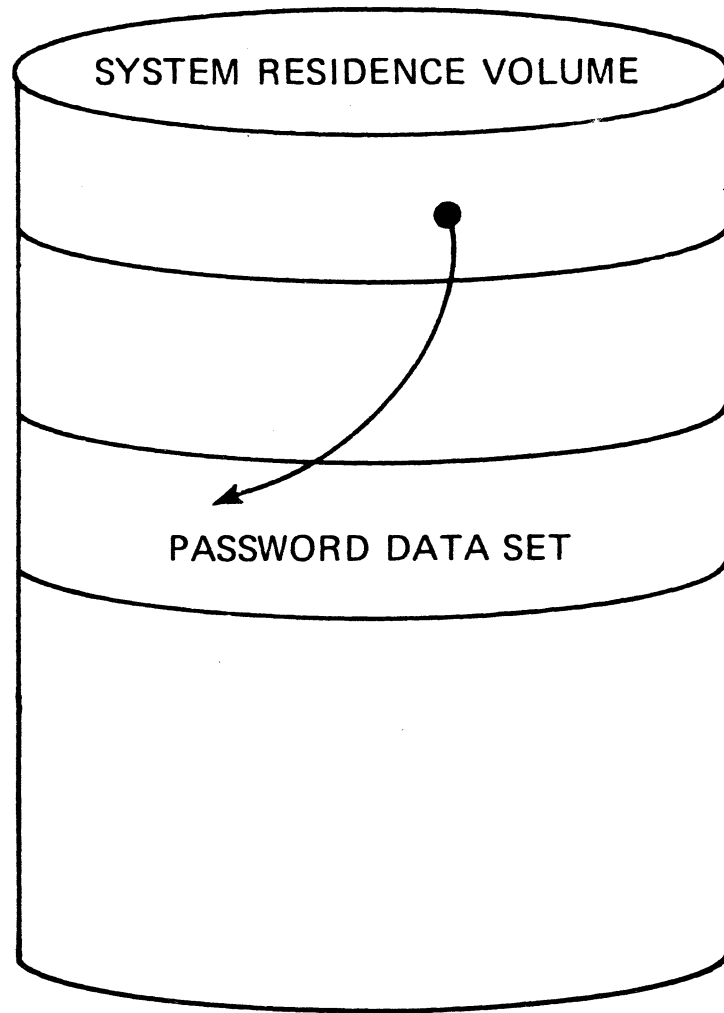
- 1 **PASSWORD REQUIRED TO READ OR WRITE**
(This password allows either)
- 2 **PASSWORD REQUIRED TO READ OR WRITE**
(This password allows read only)
- 3 **NO PASSWORD REQUIRED TO READ**
PASSWORD REQUIRED TO WRITE
(This password allows write)

DSCB PROTECTION BITS

DSCB +93 DS1DSIND field . . . X . X . .

LABEL= , , PASSWORD . . . 1 . 0 . .

LABEL= , , NOPWREAD . . . 1 . 1 . .

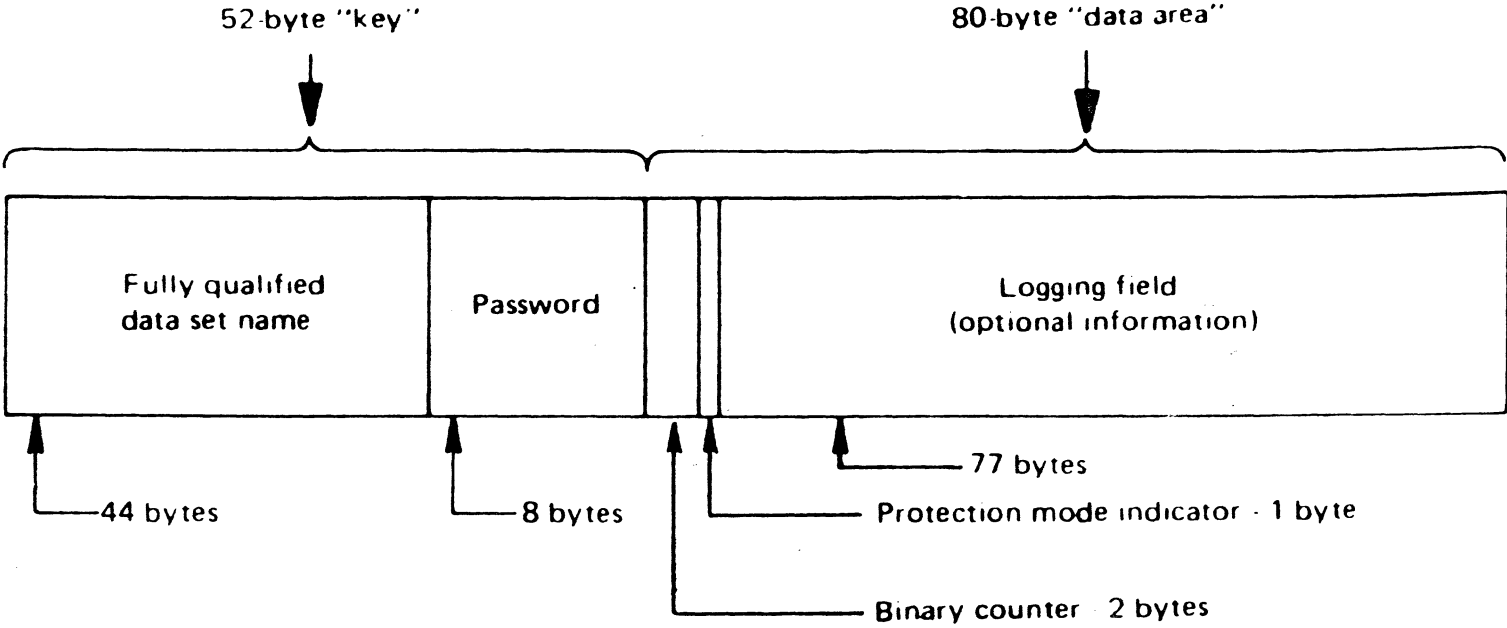


DCB AND DD CODING FOR PASSWORD DATA SET

```
DCB DDNAME=DD1,DSORG=PS,LRECL=80, X  
    BLKSIZE=80,KEYLEN=52,RECFM=F, X
```

```
//DD1 DD DSNAME=PASSWORD,DISP=(NEW,KEEP),  
//      VOLUME=SER= sysres volume,  
//      SPACE= (one extent large enough to hold all entries)
```

Data Set Record Format



DSCB PROTECT BIT SETTINGS

... 1 . 0 .. PASSWORD REQUIRED TO READ OR WRITE
... 1 . 1 .. PASSWORD REQUIRED TO WRITE

MODE INDICATOR BIT SETTINGS

X'80' CONTROL PASSWORD FOR READ
X'81' CONTROL PASSWORD FOR READ AND WRITE

TYPE	DATA SET PROTECTION	PASSWORD ALLOWS	DSCB	MODE INDICATOR
1	READ/WRITE	READ AND WRITE		
2	READ/NO WRITE	READ ONLY		
3	WRITE	WRITE		

ADD FUNCTION

ADD DSNAME=data set name
 PASSWORD2=new password
 CPASSWORD=control password
 TYPE= 1
 2
 3
 VOL=device=list
 DATA='user data'

REPLACE

REPLACE DSNAME=data set name
 PASSWORD1=current password
 PASSWORD2=new password
 CPASSWORD=control password
 TYPE= 1
 2
 3
 VOL=device=list

DELETE

DELETER DSNAME=data set name
 PASSWORD1=current password
 CPASSWORD=control password
 VOL=device=list

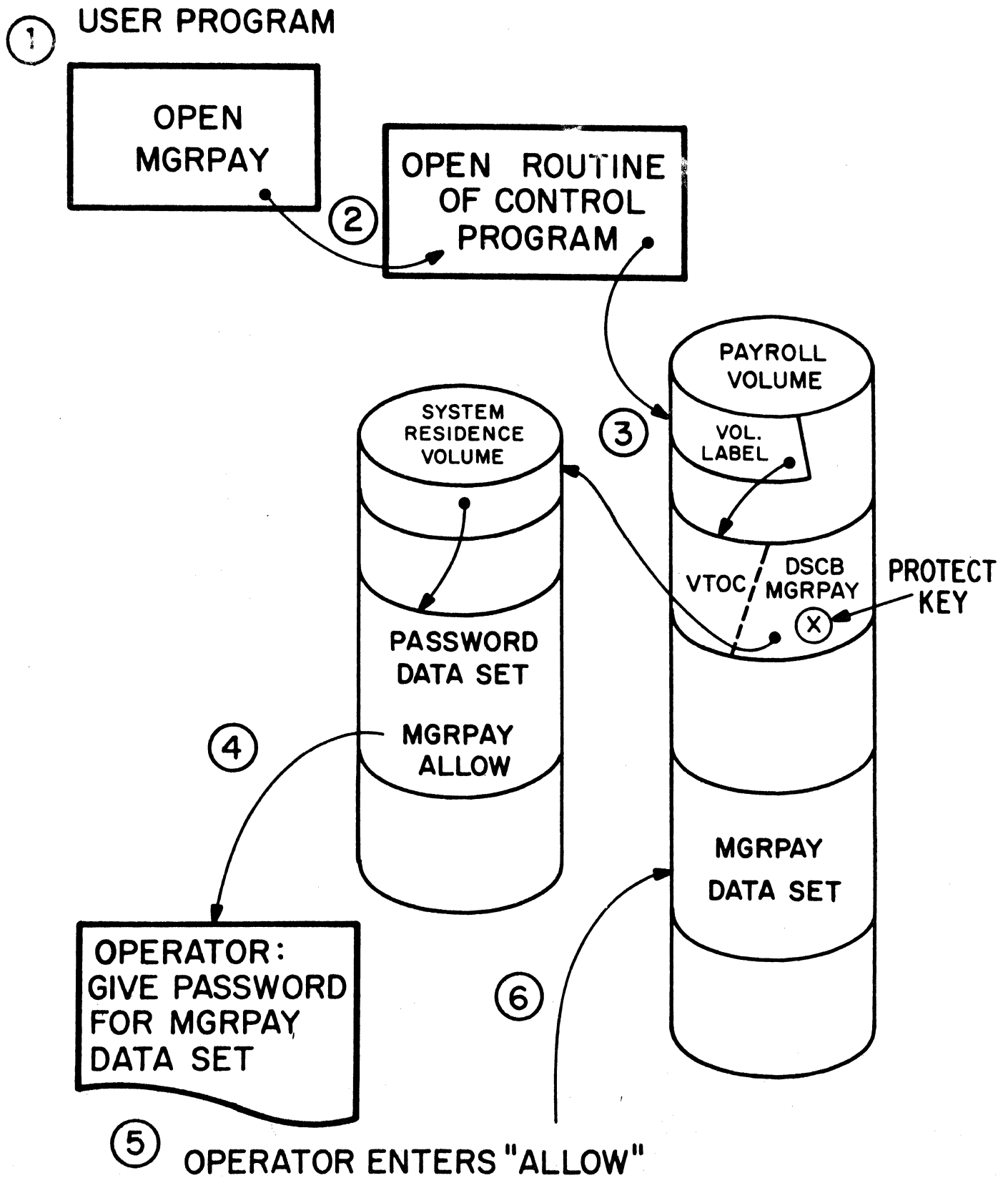
LIST

LIST

DSNAME=data set name

PASSWORD1=current password

PASSWORD PROTECTION



FOUR LEVELS OF PROTECTION

**MASTER LEVEL
CONTROL LEVEL
UPDATE LEVEL
READ LEVEL**

ENTRY HIERARCHY

CLUSTER - highest level

DATA/INDEX - same level

ONLY READ LEVEL PASSWORD SPECIFIED

READPW(ALLOW)

RESULTS IN:

MASTER PASSWORD	ALLOW
CONTROL PASSWORD	ALLOW
UPDATE PASSWORD	ALLOW
READ PASSWORD	ALLOW

READ AND CONTROL PASSWORD SPECIFIED

READPW(ALLOW)
CONTROLPW(ALLOWIT)

RESULTS:

MASTER PASSWORD	ALLOWIT
CONTROL PASSWORD	ALLOWIT
UPDATE PASSWORD	not specified
READ PASSWORD	ALLOW

AUTHORIZATION PARAMETER

AUTHORIZATION(entrypoint string)

entrypoint is the entry point of your routine on SYS1.LINKLIB

string is your own security information up to 256 bytes

abbr. **AUTH(entrypoint string)**

Diagram DB1. VSAM Catalog Management Overview

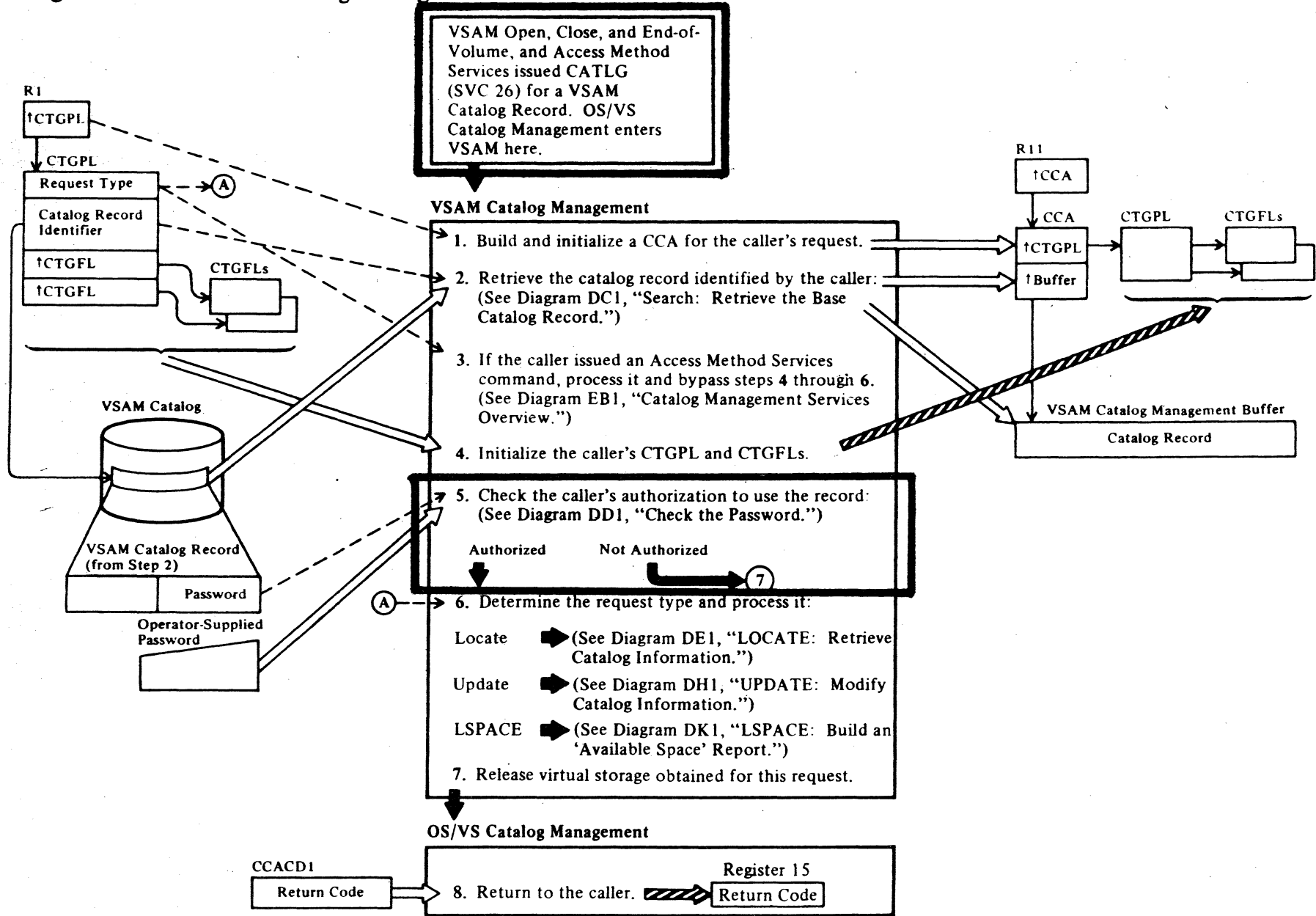
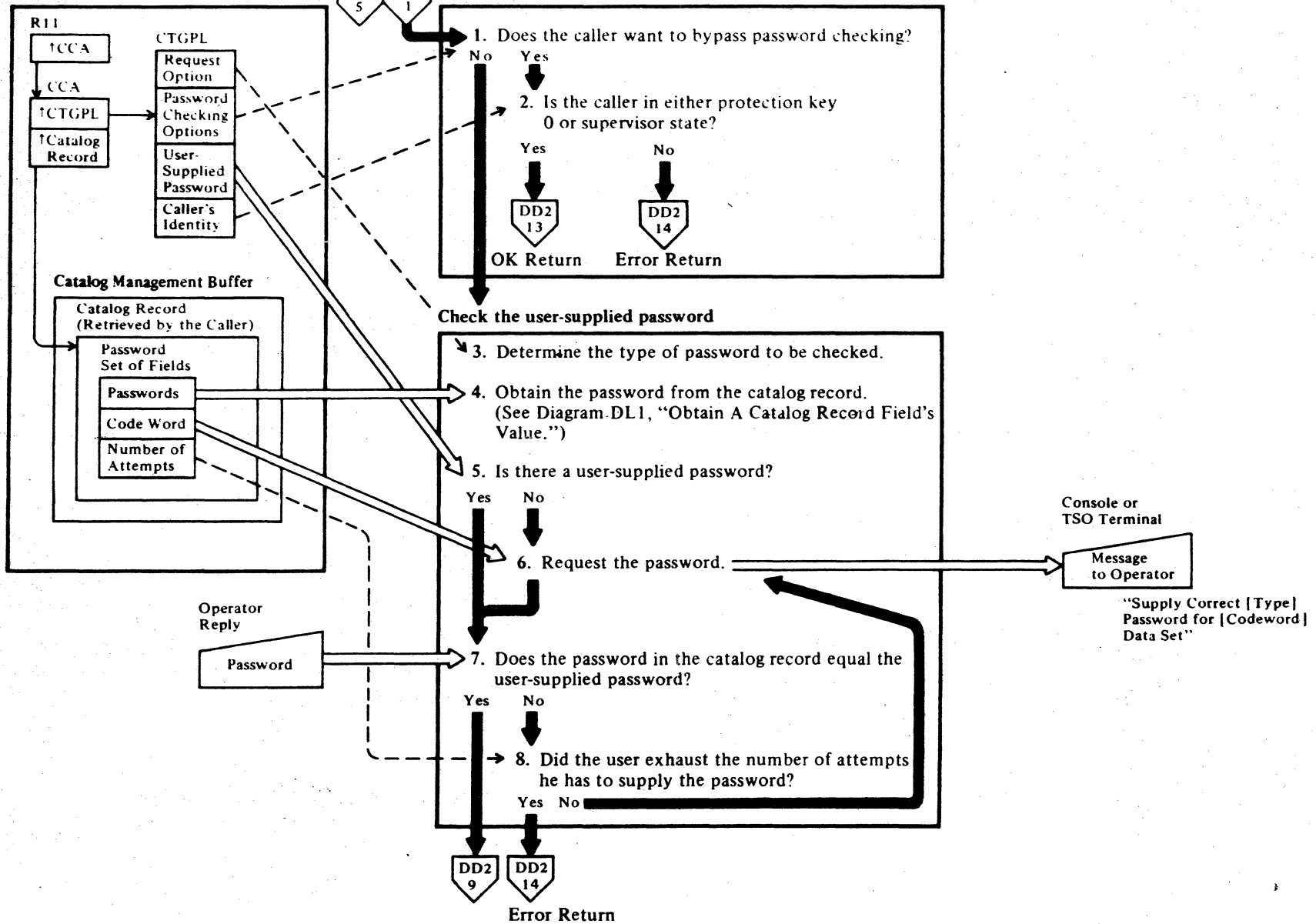


Diagram DD1. Check the Password

Virtual Storage for the Caller's Program

DBI 5 EBI 1

Verify the caller's authority to bypass password Checking



Verify the caller's authority to bypass password Checking

1. Does the caller want to bypass password checking?
 - No
 - Yes
2. Is the caller in either protection key 0 or supervisor state?
 - Yes → DD2 13 → OK Return
 - No → DD2 14 → Error Return

Check the user-supplied password

3. Determine the type of password to be checked.
4. Obtain the password from the catalog record. (See Diagram DL1, "Obtain A Catalog Record Field's Value.")
5. Is there a user-supplied password?
 - Yes
 - No
6. Request the password. → Console or TSO Terminal → Message to Operator
7. Does the password in the catalog record equal the user-supplied password?
 - Yes
 - No
8. Did the user exhaust the number of attempts he has to supply the password?
 - Yes → DD2 9 → Error Return
 - No → Step 6

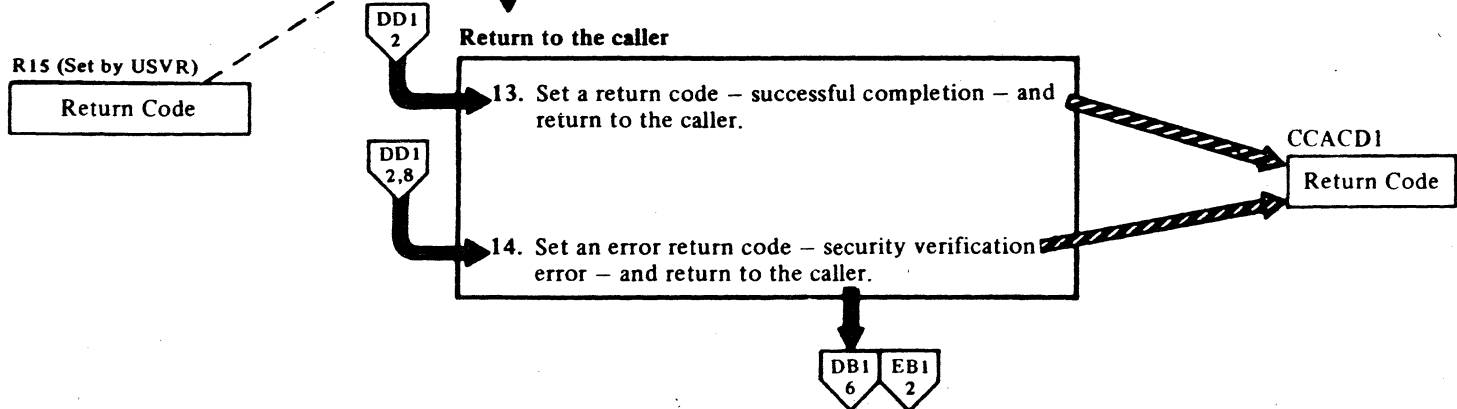
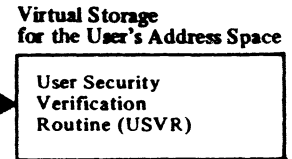
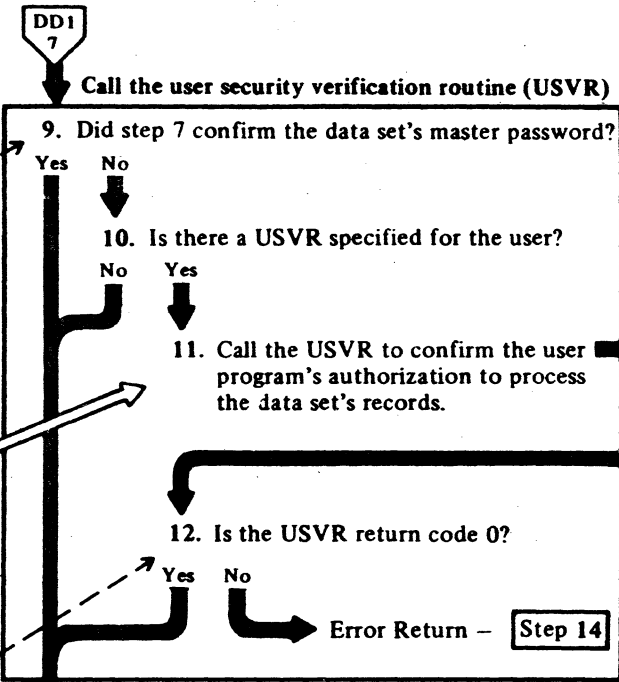
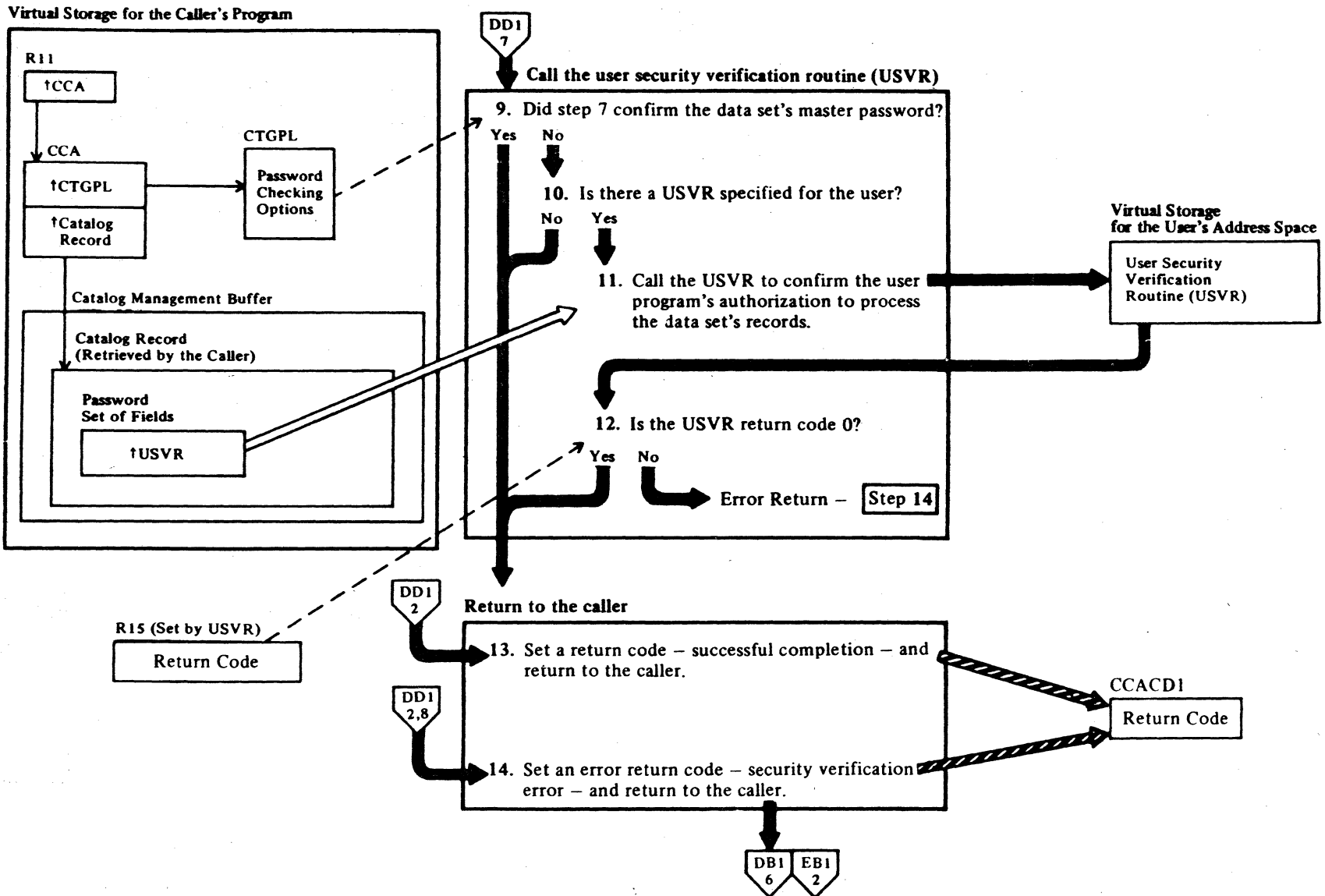
Console or TSO Terminal

Message to Operator

"Supply Correct [Type] Password for [Codeword] Data Set"

Error Return

Diagram DD2. Check the Password



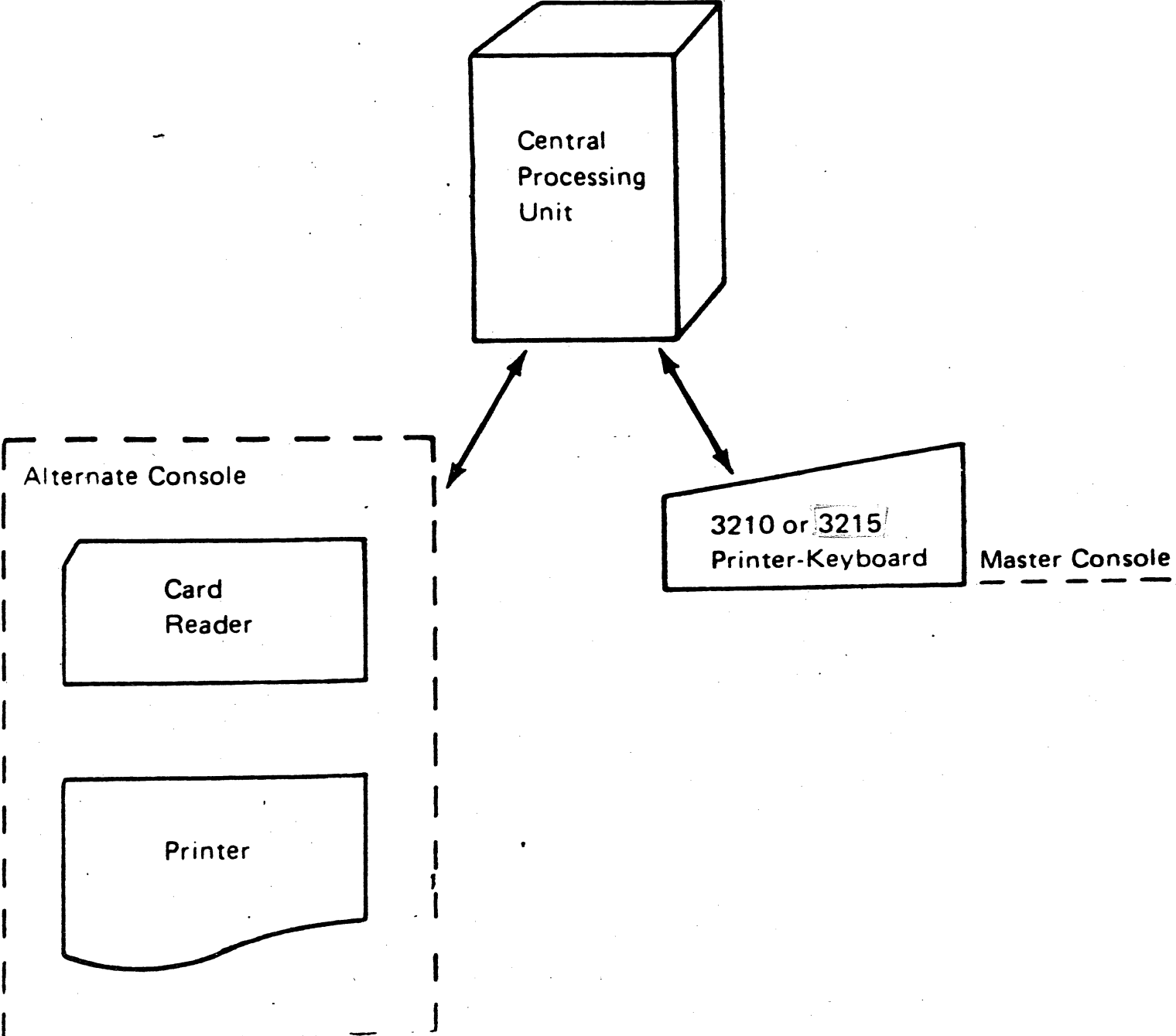
SYSTEM CONSOLES

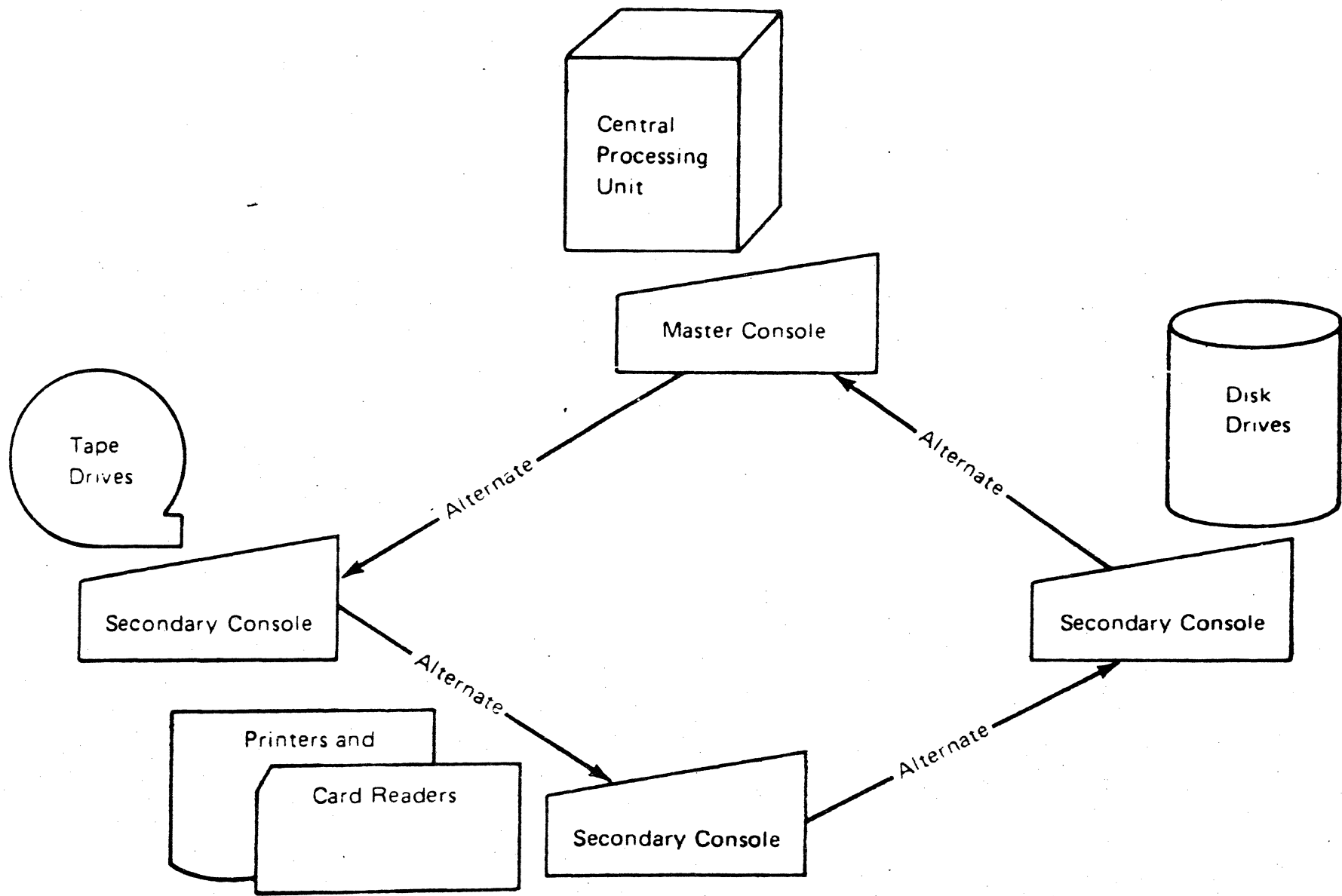
TWO BASIC CONFIGURATIONS

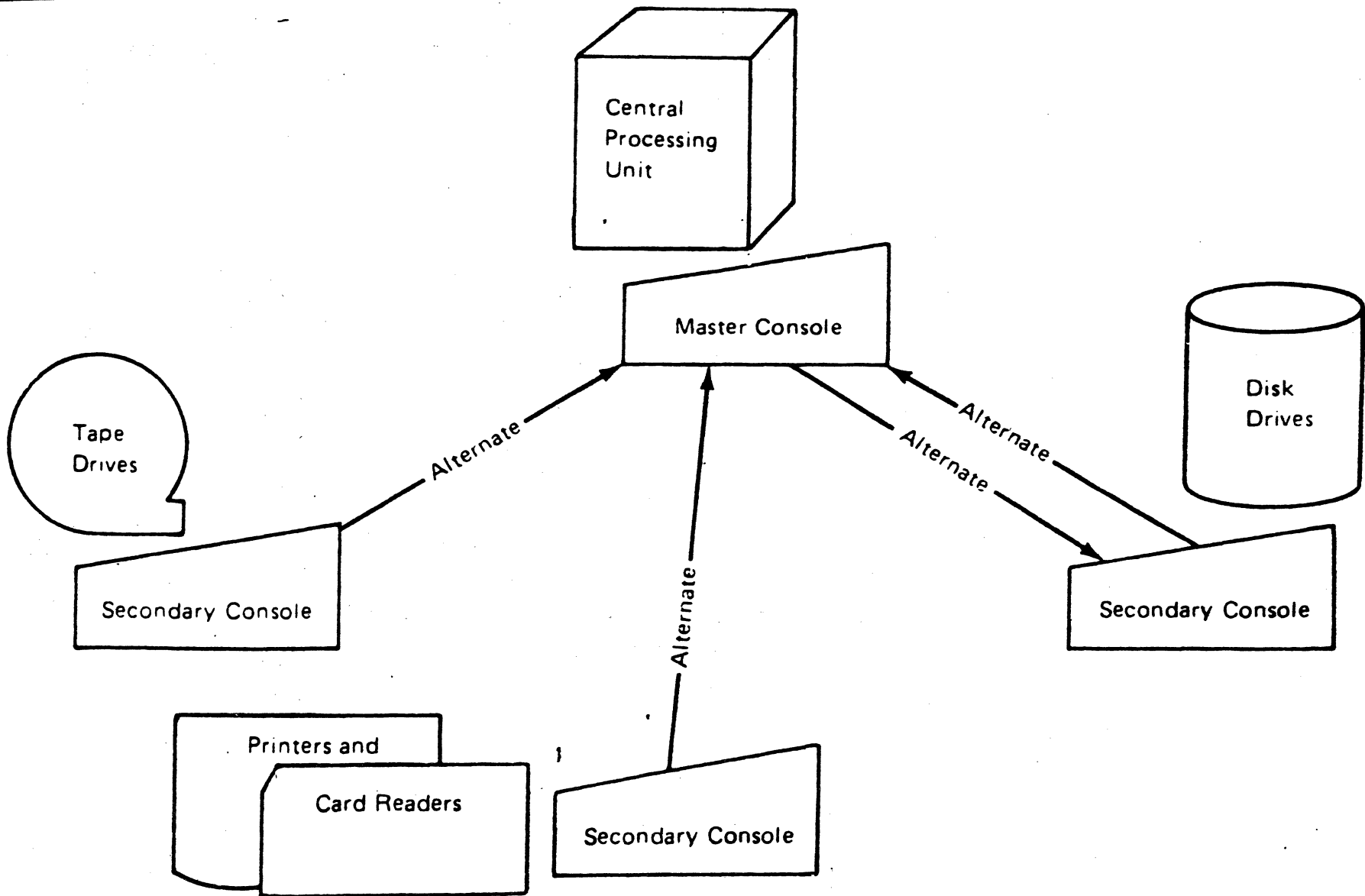
- SINGLE CONSOLE CONFIGURATION
- MULTIPLE CONSOLE CONFIGURATION

SYSTEM I/O DEVICES

- ONLINE
- OFFLINE
- CONSOLE









SPECIFICATION OF CONSOLES

SCHEDULER	ALTCONS -	{ address - address, O - address }
	AREA -	(nn,nn)
	CONSOLE -	{ address - address, O - address }
	HARDCPY -	
	OLDWTOR -	routing codes
	PFK -	number
	ROUTCDE -	routing code

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SPECIFYING SECONDARY CONSOLES

SECONSLE

ALTCONS -

AREA -

CONSOLE -

PFK -

ROUTCDE -

VALDCMD -

PROGRAMMER COMMUNICATION

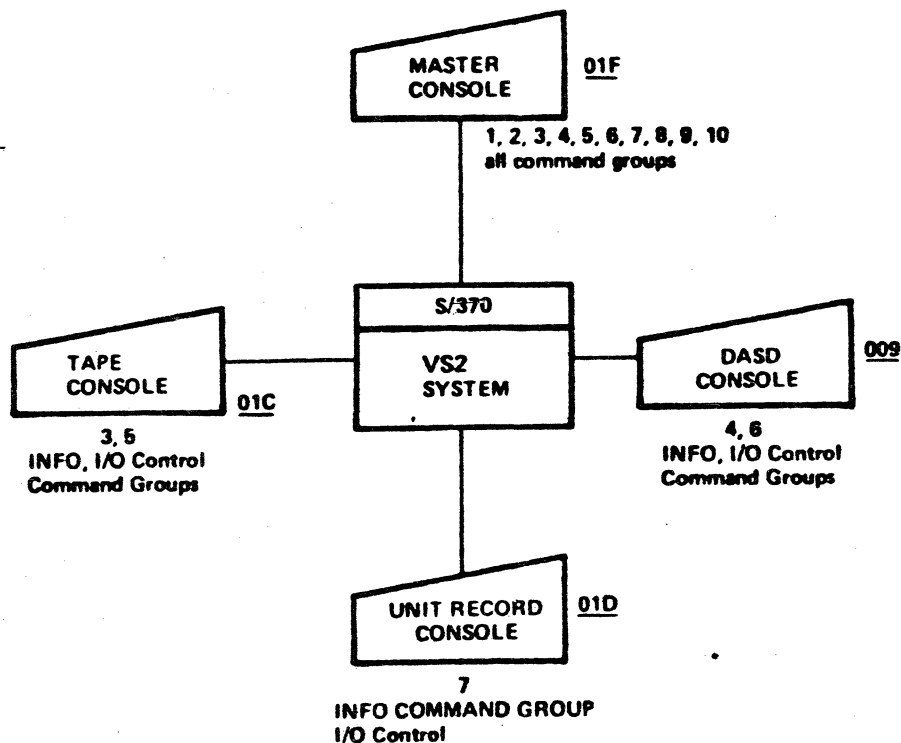
MACRO'S

- WTO
- .WTOR
- WTL

COMMAND GROUPS

- INFORMATIONAL COMMANDS (INFO)
- SYSTEM CONTROL COMMANDS (SYS)
- I/O CONTROL COMMANDS (IO)
- CONSOLE CONTROL COMMANDS (CONS)

A SIMPLE MULTIPLE CONSOLE CONFIGURATION



Command Groups

Message Routing Codes

- 1 Master console action
- 2 Master console information
- 3 Tape area
- 4 DASD area
- 5 Tape library
- 6 DASD library
- 7 Unit Record Area
- 8 Teleprocessing equipment status
- 9 System Security
- 10 System Error Maintenance
- 11 Sysout device

INFO

DISPLAY MSGRT
 LOG SEND
 REPLY MONITOR
 CONTROL STOPMN

I/O Control
 MOUNT
 UNLOAD
 VARY*
 SWAP

System Control

CANCEL
 DUMP
 HALT
 HOLD
 MODE
 MODIFY
 RELEASE
 SET
 RESET
 START
 STOP
 WRITELOG
 SWITCH

WFO 4

SPECIFYING A USER EXIT

SCHEDULR OPTIONS = EXIT

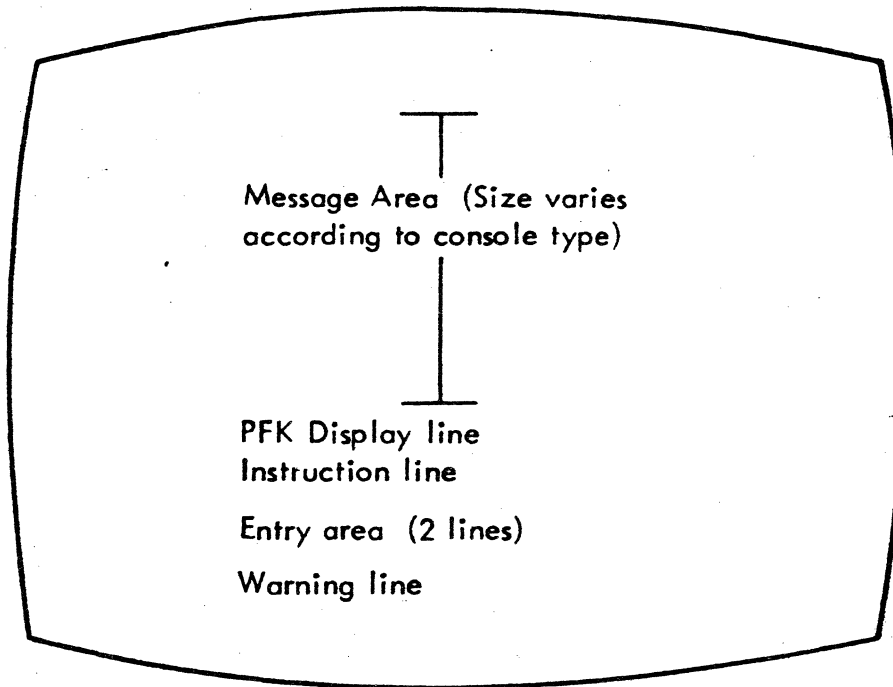
BEFORE SYSTEM GENERATION

REPLACE DUMMY WTO ROUTINE IEECVXIT IN SYS1.AOSB

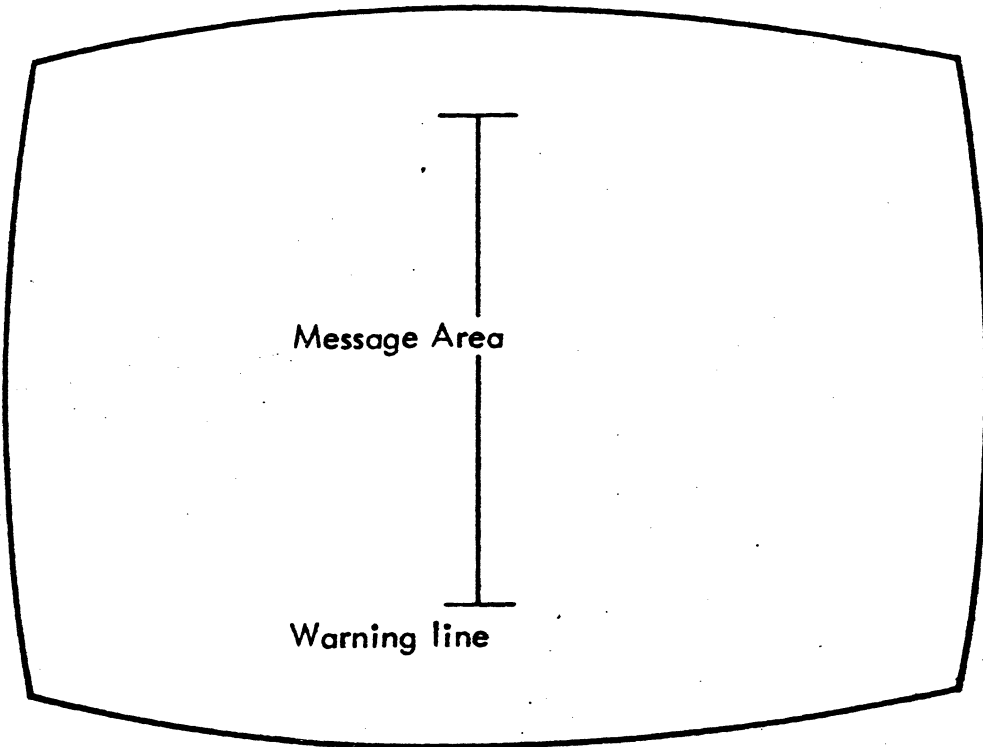
AFTER SYSTEM GENERATION

REPLACE EXIT ROUTINE IEECVCTE in SYS1.NUCLEUS

THEN RE-IPL —



Full - capability display console screen



Output-only display console screen

	Full-capability Mode	Output-Only Mode	Light Pen*	Audible Alarm*	Program Function* Keyboard (PFK)	Visual Alarm
2250	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	NO
2260	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO
Model 168	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES
3277 (1)	NO	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO
3277 (2) and Model 158	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO

* Optional Feature

Figure INTRO-1. Summary of display console features

DIDOCs SPECIAL PROCEDURES

- MESSAGE DELETION

- Manual Deletion
- Automatic Deletion
- Roll Mode
- Roll-Deletable Mode

- CONTROLLING STATUS DISPLAY

1110

CONTROLLING DISPLAY CONSOLES

CONTROL COMMAND

Request or Cancel Mode of Message Deletion

Change Time Interval for Roll or Roll-Deletable Mode

Check Specifications in Effect

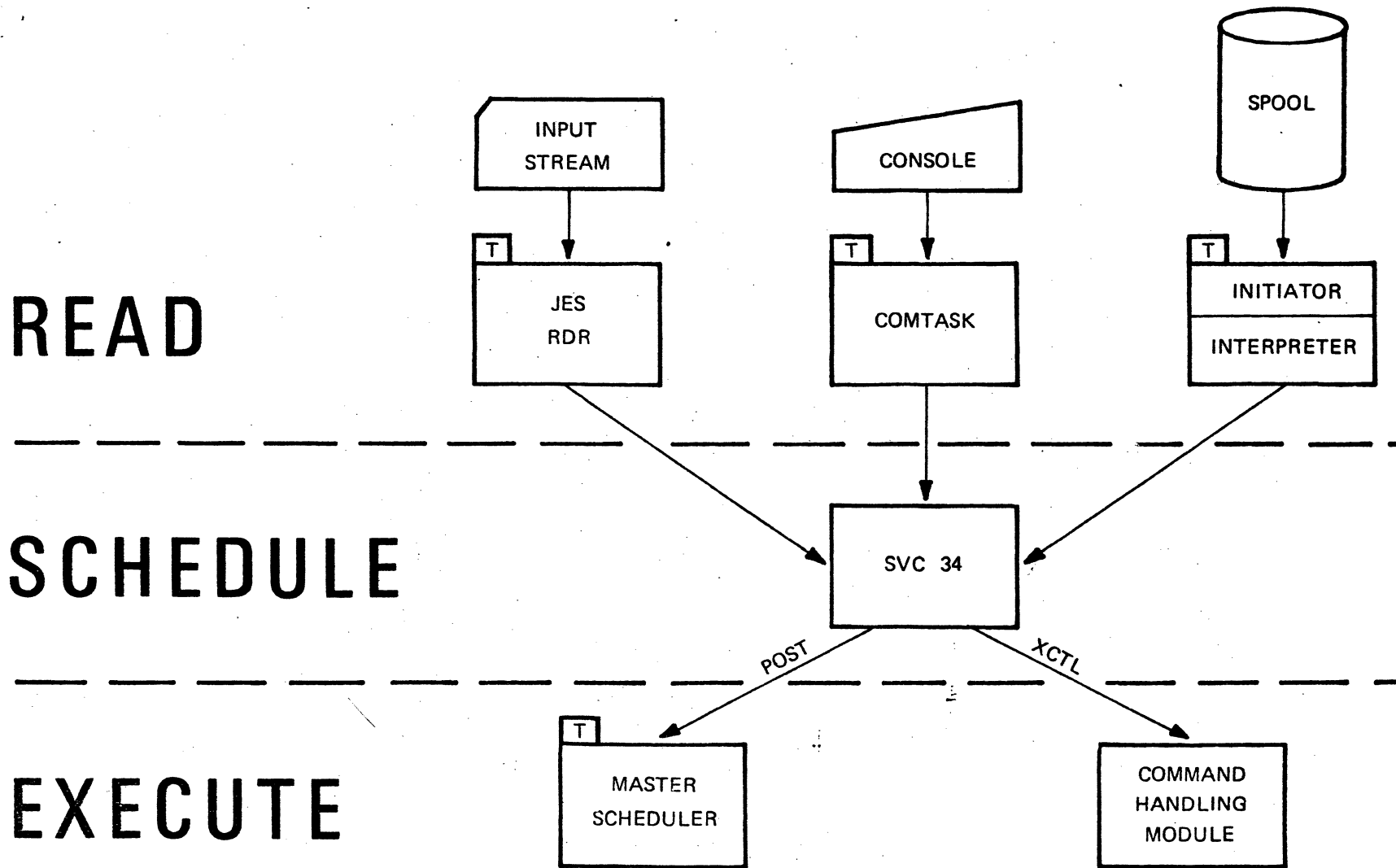
Request Message Numbering

Request Message Renumbering after Message Deletion

Establish Display Areas

Frame Status Display Areas

VS1 COMMAND PROCESSING



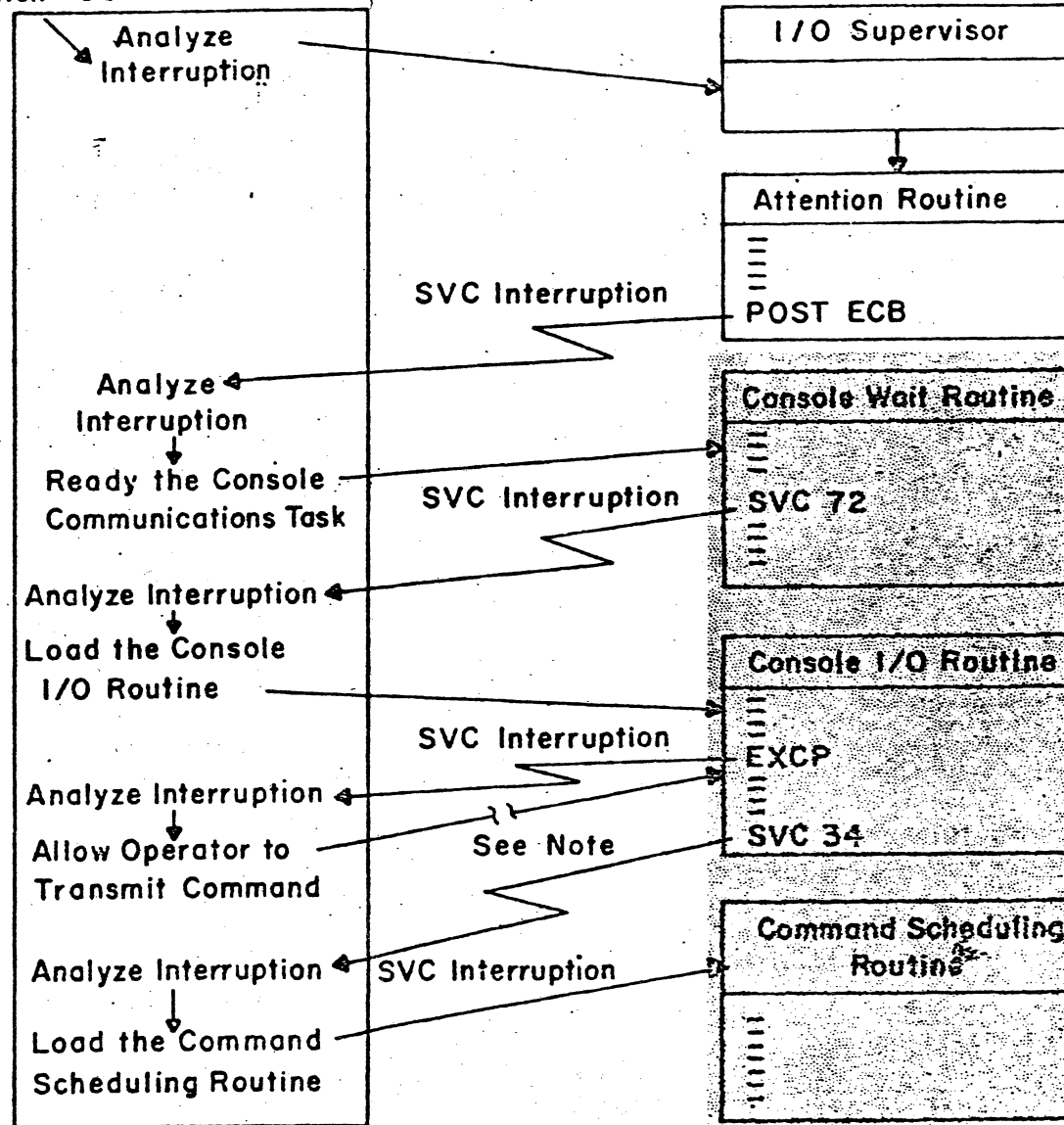
T : COMPONENT RUNS AS A TASK

4
V.8.10a

Operator Readies
the Device
I/O Interruption

Fixed Area
SUPERVISOR

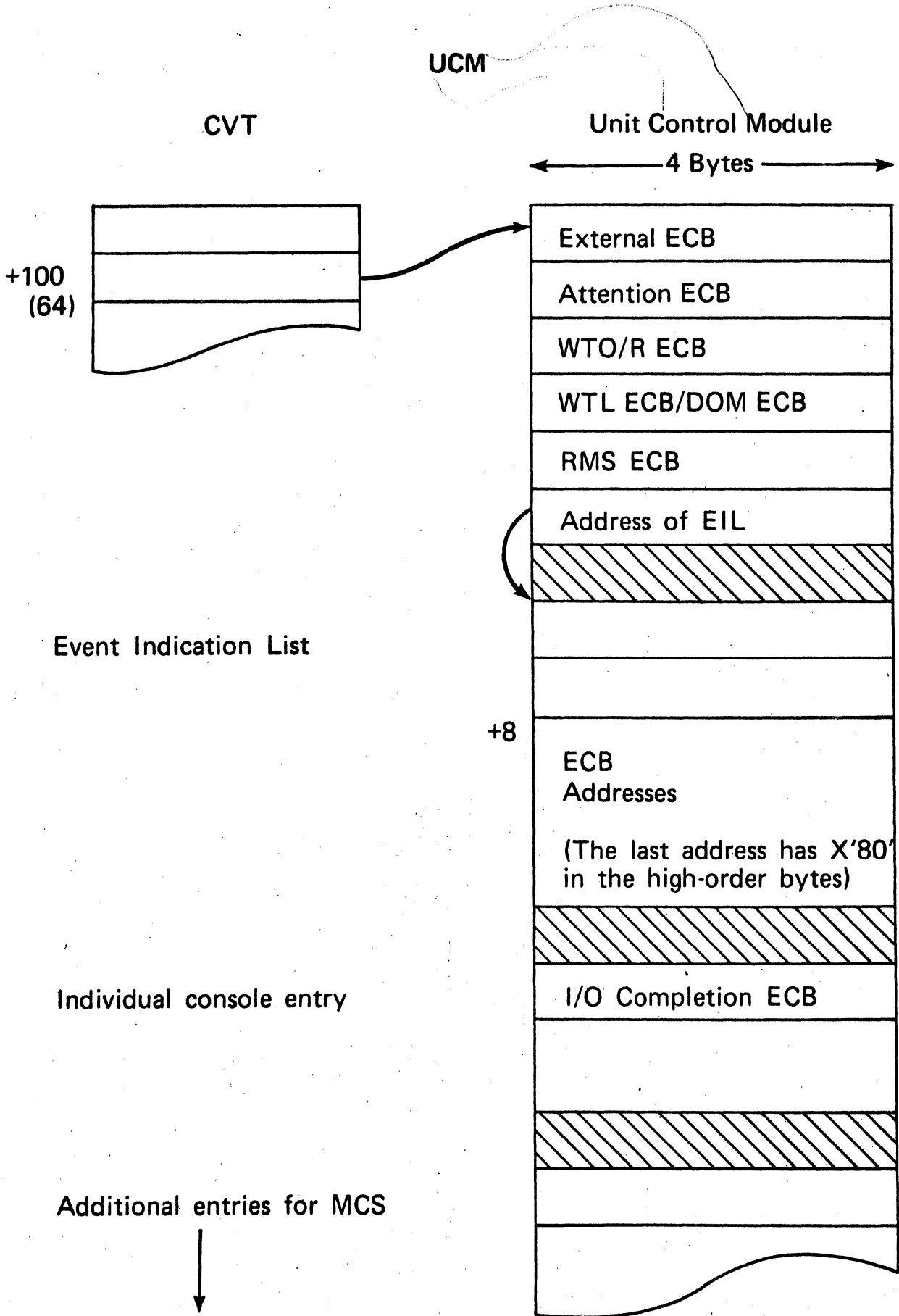
CONSOLE COMMAND FLOW



Shaded Routines Operate Under the Console Communications Task

NOTE: While Command is being transmitted, other processing is performed. Control returns to the Console I/O routine after the command is transmitted.

2



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V.9.4

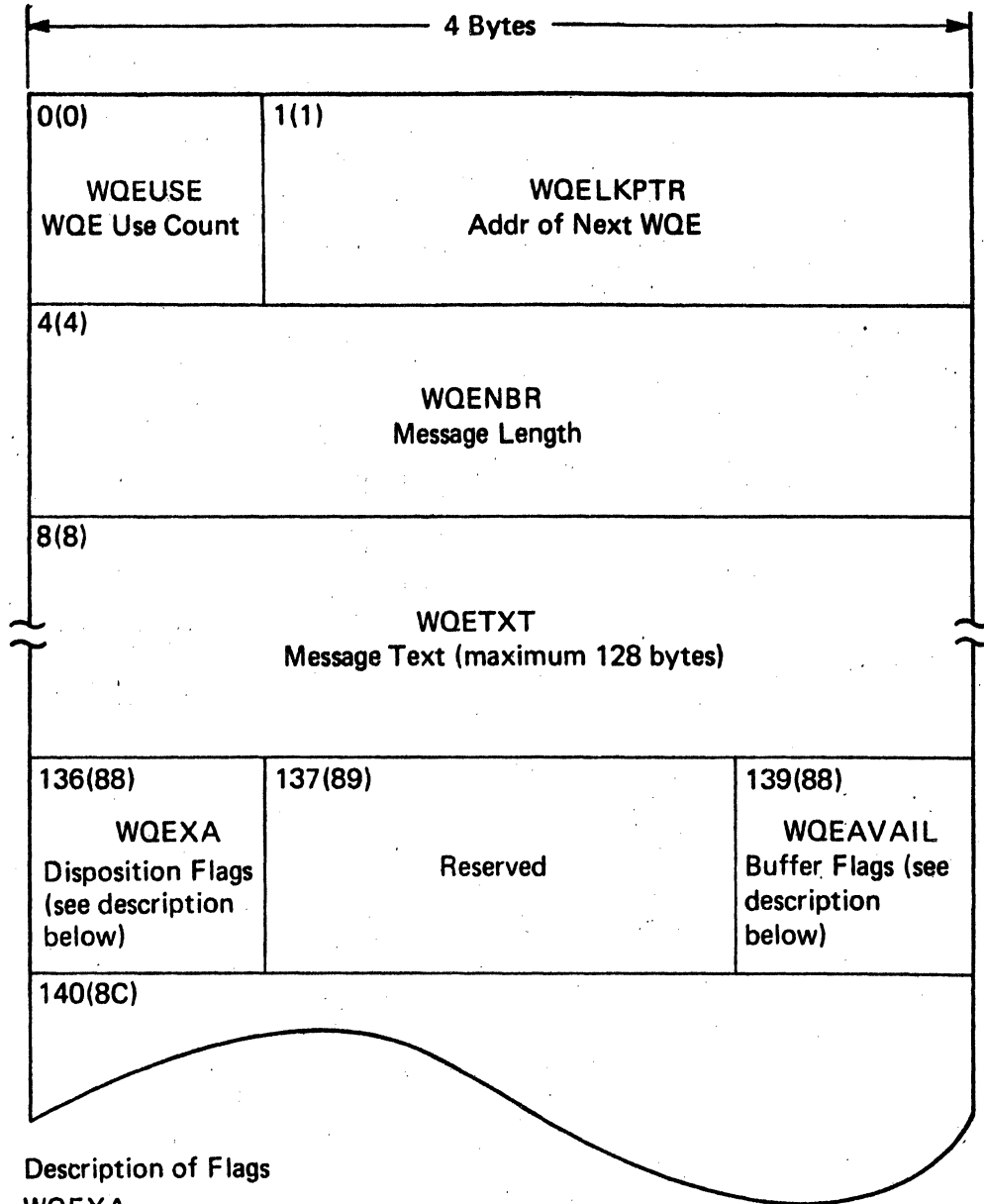
UCM Event Indication List (EIL)

0(0) UCMEIL Length in Doublewords	1(1) UCMRPLY Last assigned reply ID	2(2) UCMRTCT Route count	3(3) Reserved
4(4) Addr of 2K NIP Message Buffer			
8(8) Addr of External ECB			
12(C) Addr of Attention ECB			
16(10) Addr of WTO/R ECB			
20(14) Addr of DOM ECB			
24(18) Addr RMS ECB			
28(1C) List of all I/O ECB Addresses One word for each console device SYSGENed with a minimum of two entries. The list is variable at SYSGEN only. Last entry has a high order byte = X'80' (Maximum of 128 bytes).			

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4

Write Queue Element (WQE)



Description of Flags

WQEXA

Disposition Flags with following meanings:

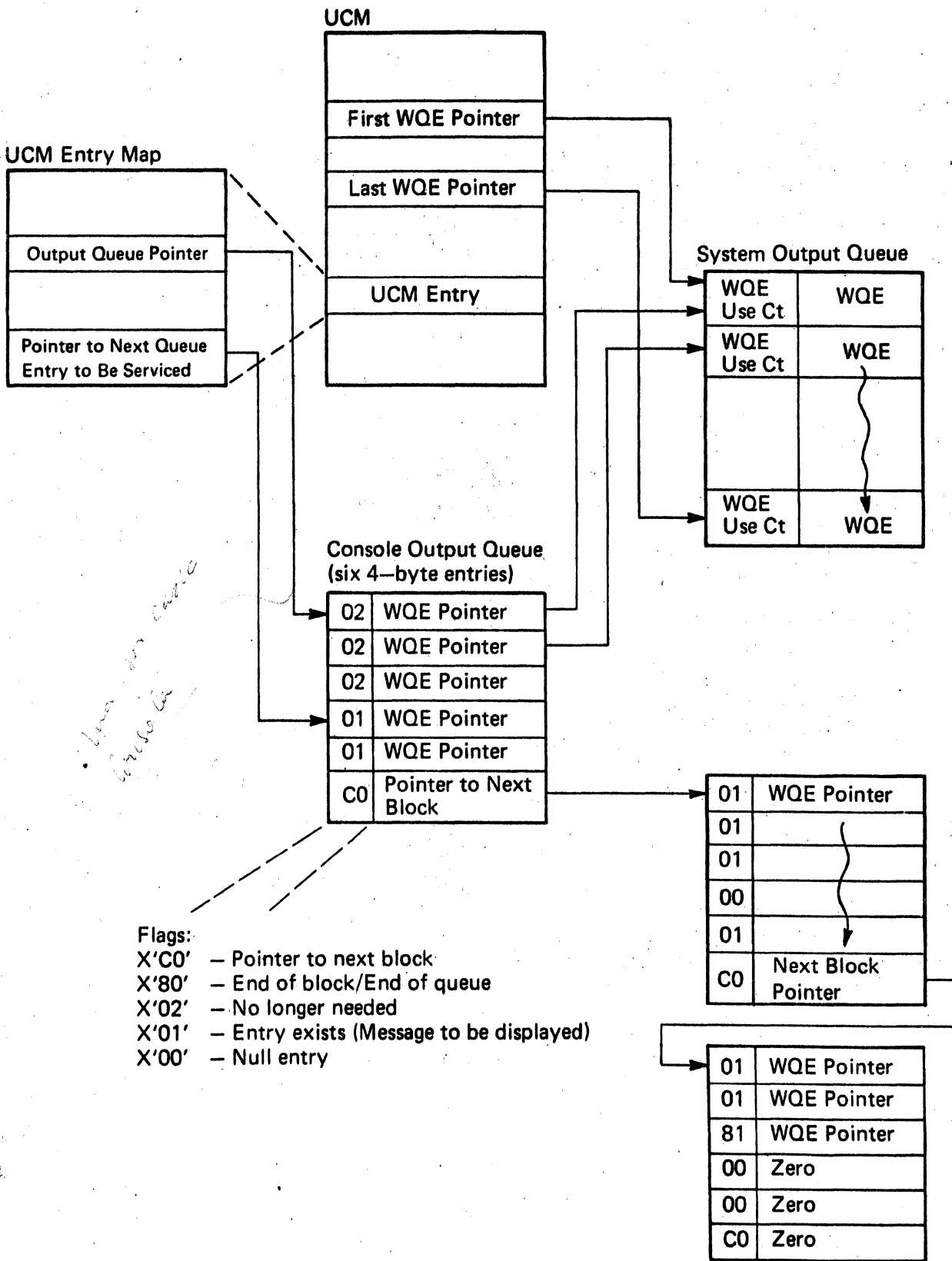
- WQEPURGE X'80': Purge.
- WQEQFHC X'40': Queue for hard copy.
- WQERQE X'20': RQE exists for this WQE.
- WQEQDFHC X'10': Queue for hard copy.
- WQEXWTOR X'08': WQE created for WTOR.

WQEAVAIL

Buffer Flags with the following meanings:

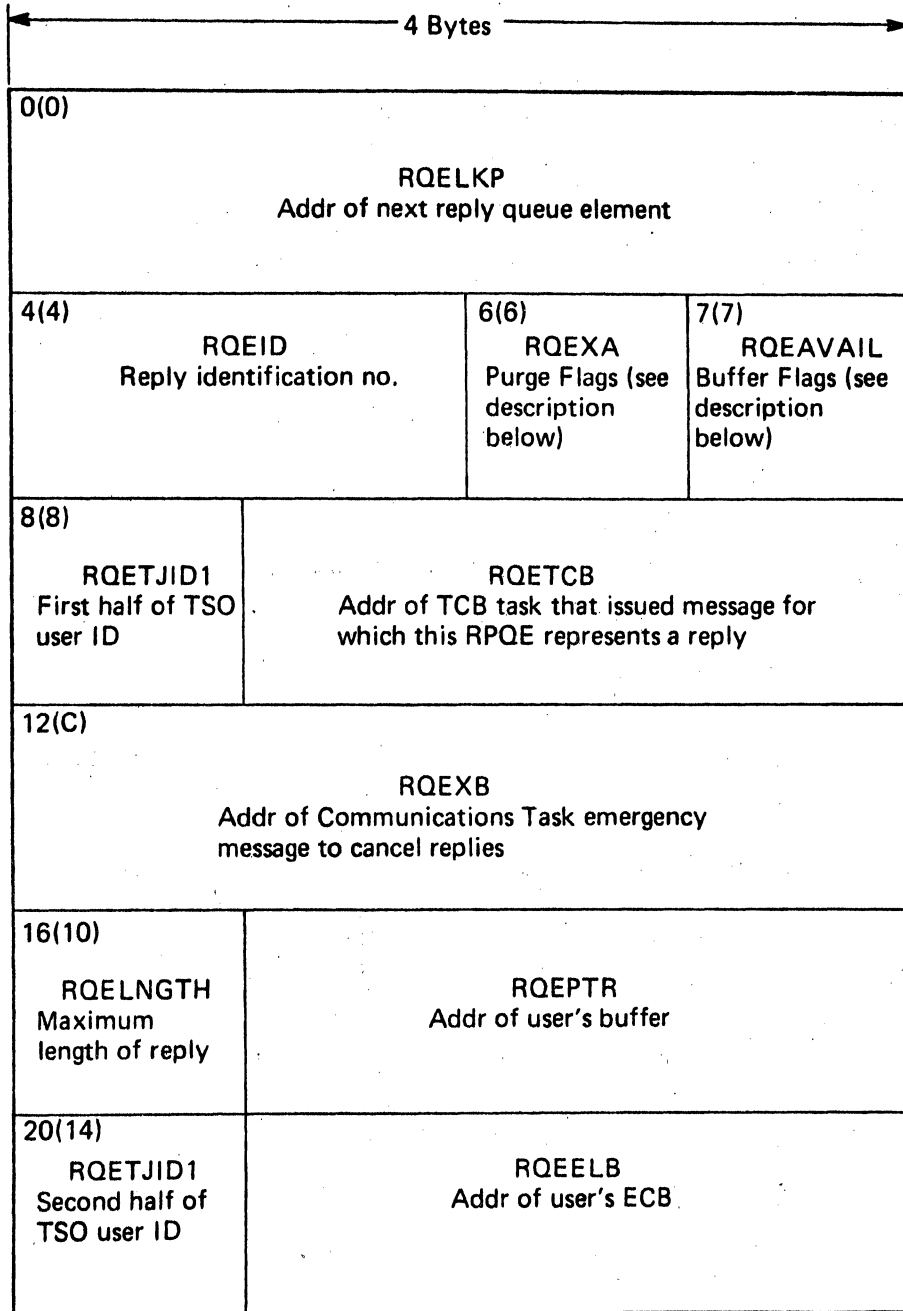
- RQEBUFA X'80': Buffer is free.
- RQEBUFB X'40': Buffer is in use.
- X'20': Reserved.
- RQEBUFD X'10': Buffer obtained dynamically.
- RQEBUFE X'08': Buffer has been serviced.

System and Console Output Queues (with MCS)



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Reply Queue Element (RPQE)



Description of Flags

RQEXA Purge Flags, with the following meanings when on:
 Bit 6.0 – Associated reply will be purged.

RQEAVAL Buffer Flags with the following meanings:

RQEBUFAX'80' – Buffer is free.

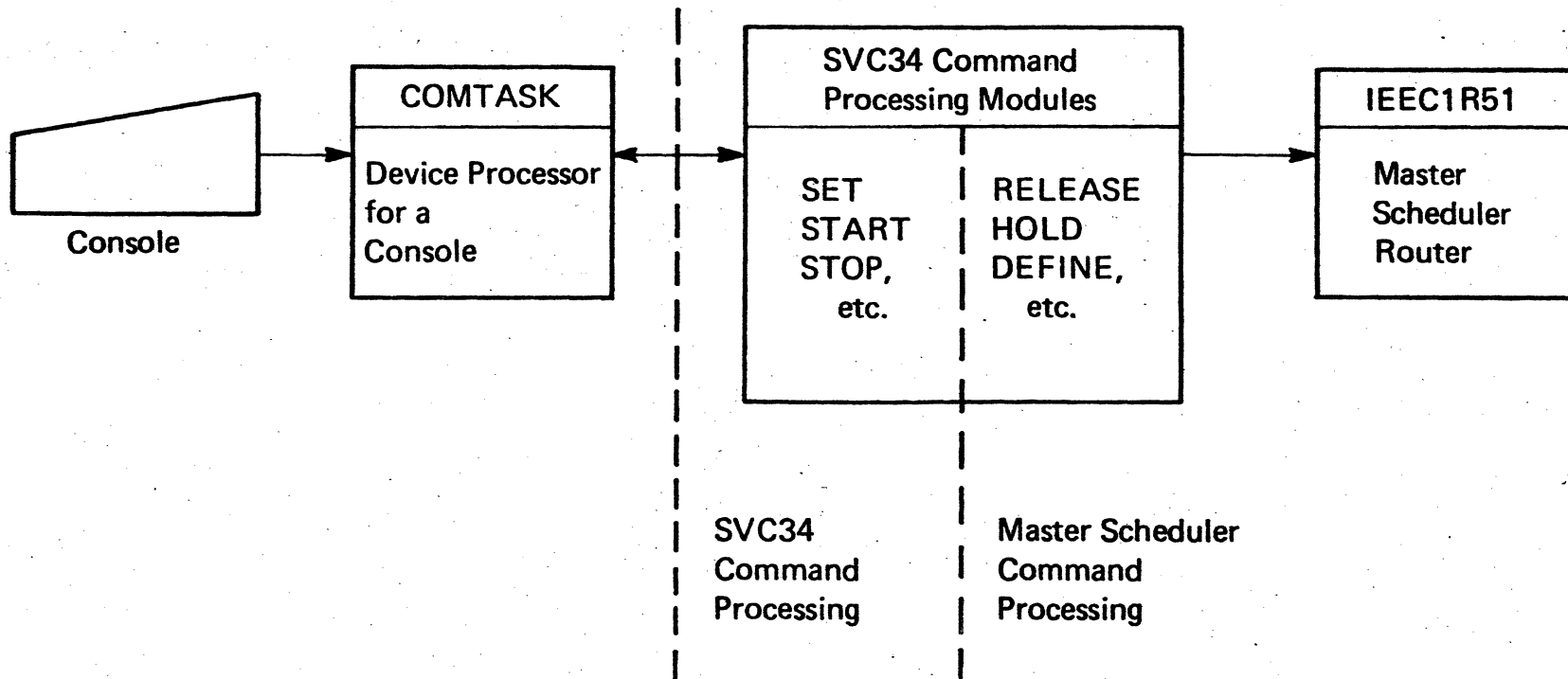
RQEBUFBX'40' – Buffer is in use.

X'20' – Reserved.

RQEBUFDX'10' – Buffer has been obtained dynamically.

RQEBUFEX'08' – Buffer has been serviced.

Command Processing



Command Processor Module – SVC34 Command

Command	SVC34 Command Processor Module
CANCEL	IEE3703D
CONTROL	IEE7503D
DISPLAY RT	IEE8803D
DISPLAY U	IEE20110
DUMP	IEE60110
LISTBC	IEELIST
LOG	IEE1603D
LOGOFF	IEE8703D
LOGON	IEELGON
MODE	IGF2603D
MODIFY	IEE4503D
MONITOR	IEE7103D
MOUNT	IEE1903D
MSGRT	IEE6303D
REPLY	IEE1A03D
ROUTE	IEERTE
SEND	IEEVSEND
SET	IEE0603D
START	IEE1903D
STOP	IEE4503D
STOPMN	IEE4503D
SWAP	IGF2503D
UNLOAD	IEE1103D
VARY	IEE3203D
WRITELOG	IEE1603D
WRITER	IEE9903D

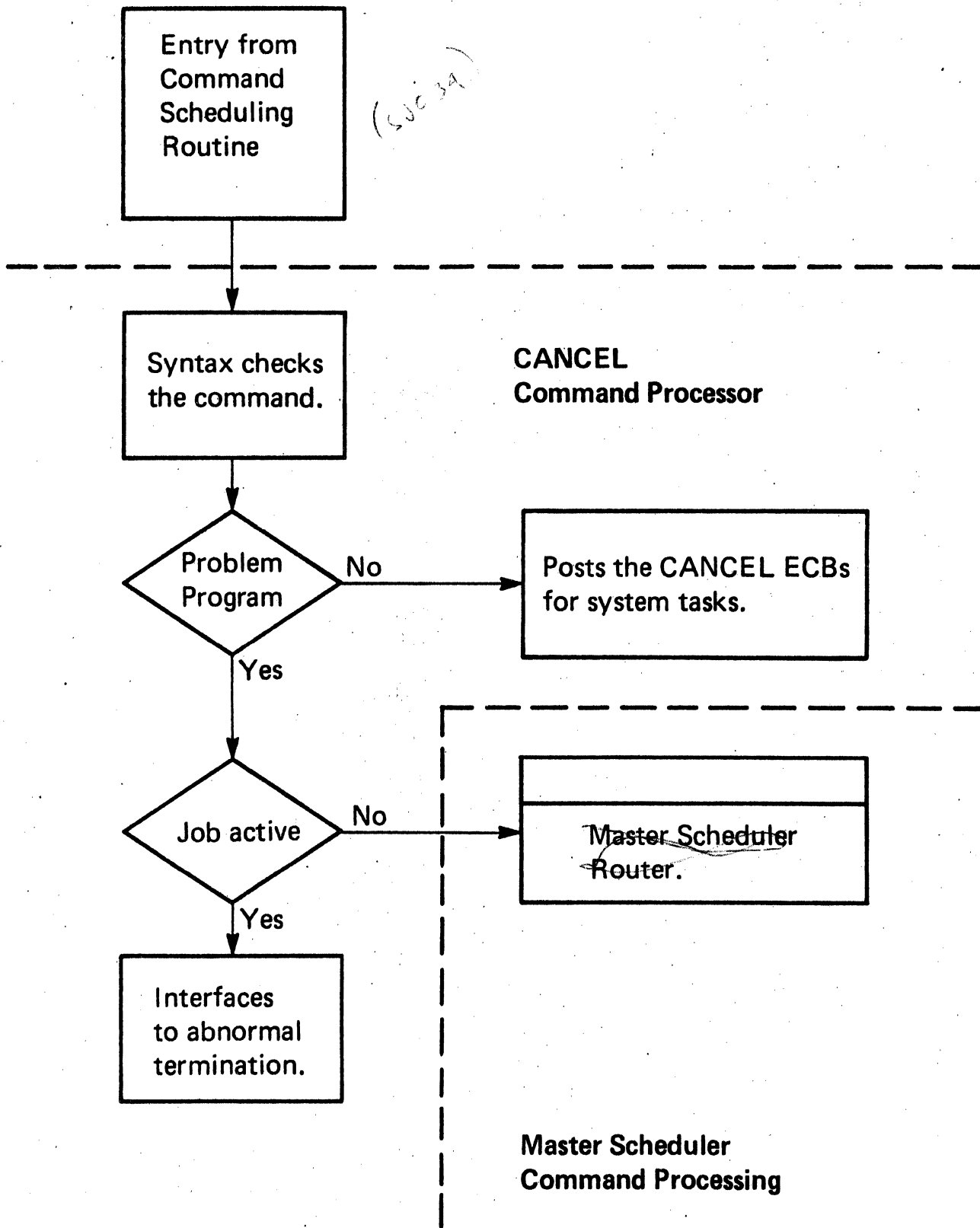
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Command Processor Module Master Scheduler Command

Command	SVC34 Command Processor Module
CANCEL (job on a queue)	IEE3703D
DEFINE	IEESD571
DISPLAY	IEE3503D
DISPLAY ACTIVE	IEESD566
HALT	IEE1403D
HOLD	IEE3503D
MONITOR ACTIVE	IEESD566
RELEASE	IEE3503D
RESET	IEE3503D
SWITCH	IEE1403D

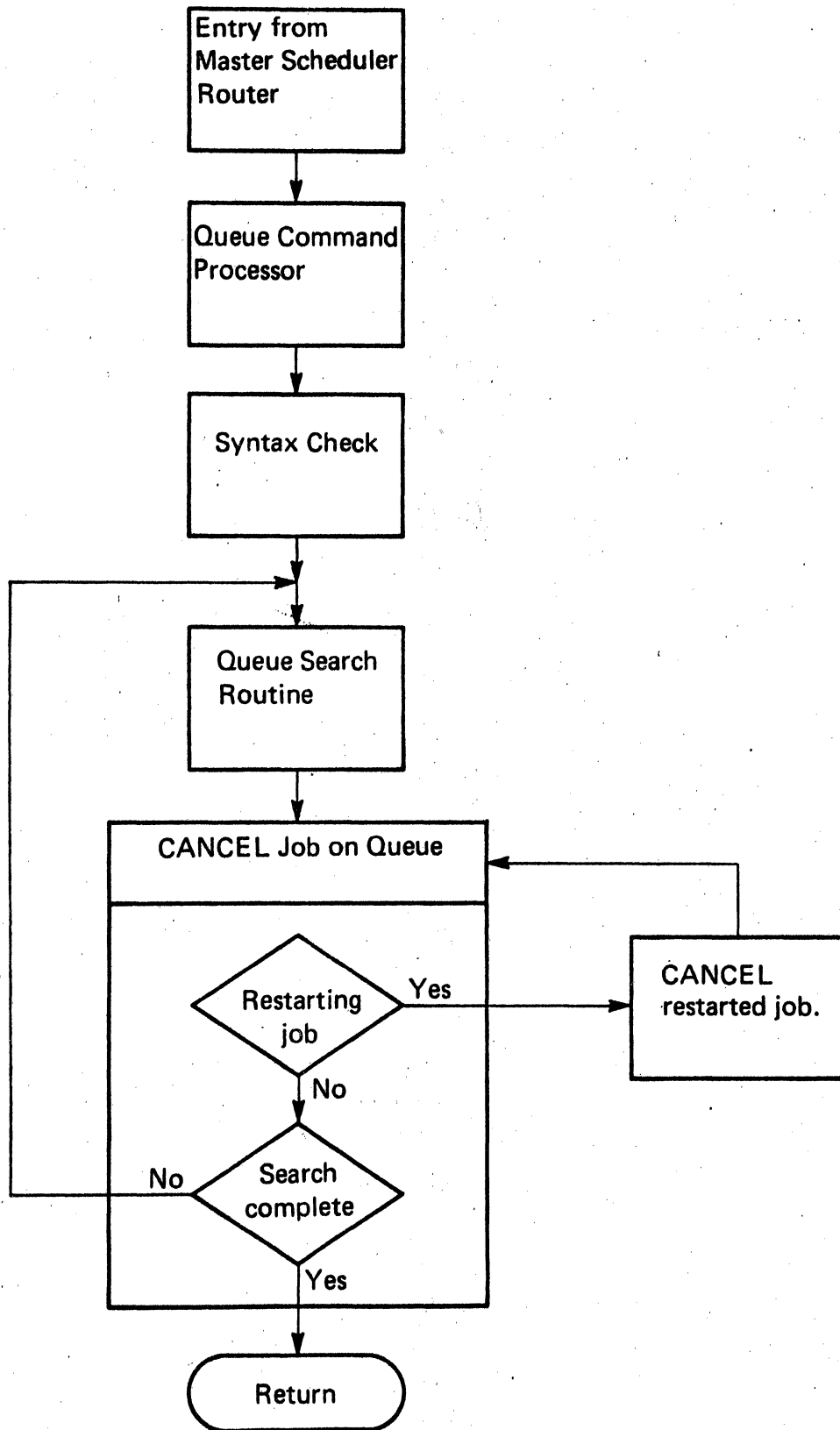
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CANCEL Command



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CANCEL Job on Queue

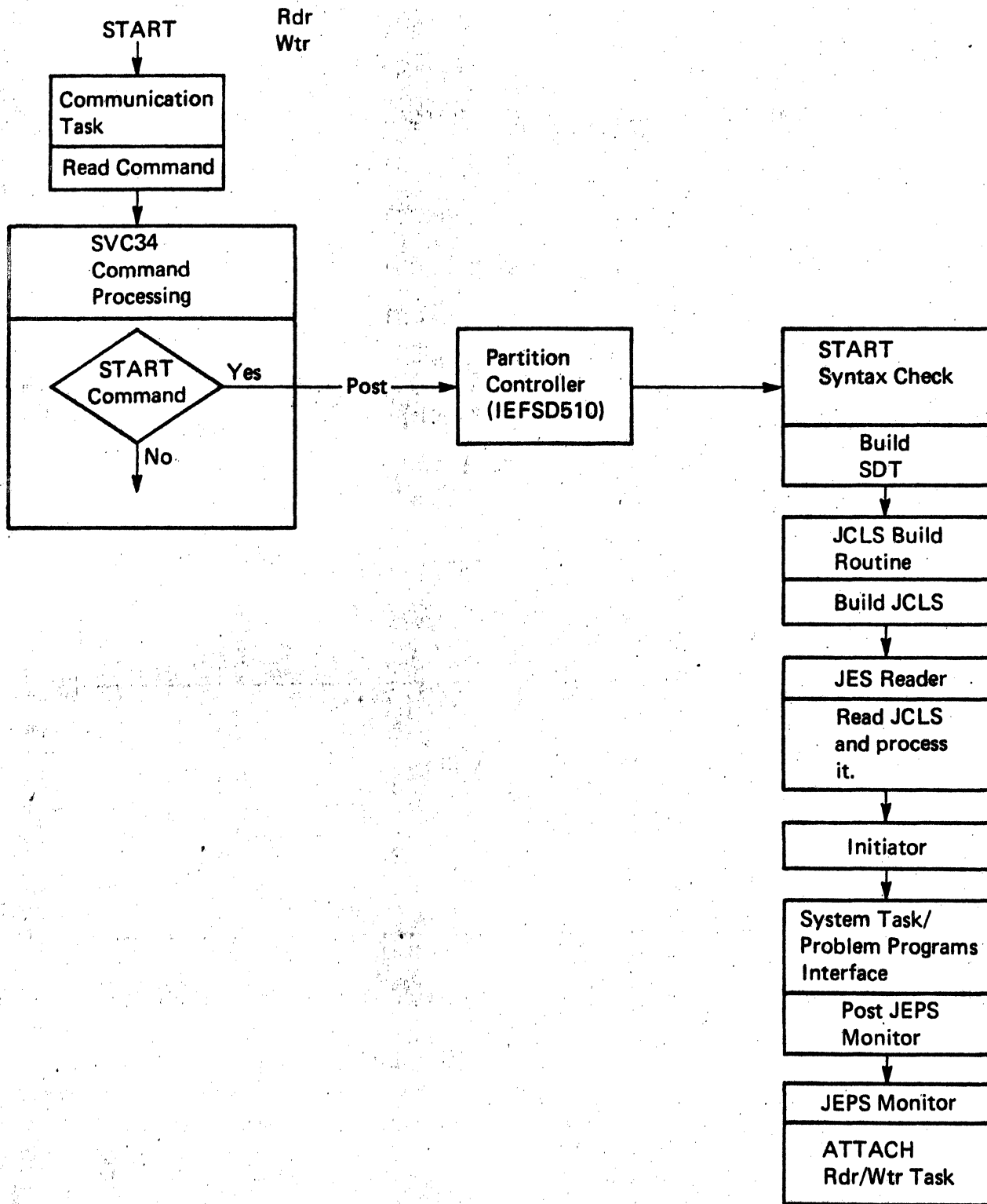


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V.9.14

Start Command Processing



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Entry Point	Module-IEEVLNKT	Load Module-IEEVRCTL
IEEVLNKT	IEEVMNT2	(MOUNT)
	IHKRJBGM	(RJERDR)
	IEFVRRC	(CH PT RST)
	IKDINPRO	(GRAPHICS)
	IKDSGJP	(GRAPHICS)
	IKAGFX	(GRAPHICS)
	IKAGJP	(GRAPHICS)
	IHKBGN	(GRAPHICS)
	IEFIIC	(INITIATOR)
	IEFDSO	(DSO WTB)
	HHLGTF	(GTF)
	IHLGTF	(GTF)
	IGFTMCHK	(MISSING INTERRUPT)
	IFSRTAM	(RTAM)
	X'00'	
IEEVLNKT	IEFOSC01	(WTR)
	IEFDSO	(DSO PGM)
	IEFVMA	(MONITOR)
	IEFSRTAM	(RTAM)
	X'00'	

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Each entry is 8 bytes. The two tables are delimited by X'00'.

Table 1: Labels the PGM name entered on the execute card as a system task.

Table 2: Those programs named on the execute card which are NOT to have Data Set Integrity.

LAB INTRODUCTION

1. Each student will be assigned a team number which will be associated with the jobnames that he uses during the class.
2. The following JOB statement format is required:

```
//Exxxxtn JOB 3yyyyyzlF325lL,'member names',CLASS=C
```

t = Team number (A-Z) **L**
n = Exercise number (1-9)
xxxx = Class number (provided by the instructor) **0005**
yyyyy = Course code **H3740**
z = Number provided by instructor **1**

3. The following macros are available to provide standard linkage instructions:

```
ENTER [ R={ 3 } , EQ=Y , STG={ 0 } , CB=YES , CLOSE=(closeoperands) ]
```

R= Base register assignment (Default is 1)
1 - Assigns Base Register 12
2 - Assigns Base Register 12 and 11
3 - Assigns Base Register 12, 11 and 10

EQ= Requests Register Equates (Default is NO). Example:

```
R0 EQU 0  
R9 EQU 9 (equates exist for all 16 registers)  
R15 EQU 15
```

STG= If this parameter is not coded the following information is printed if ABEND occurs:

```
Floating Point Register 0 contains the ABEND PSW  
Floating Point Register 2 contains System Code  
Floating Point Register 4 contains User Code  
Floating Point Register 6 contains the contents of  
general registers 0 and 1 respectively at ABEND  
General Registers 0-15 (0-1 invalid, see FP6 above)  
Problem Program Module (Subpools not printed)
```

(begin,end,...) causes only programmer selected areas of storage to be listed if ABEND occurs.

0 causes a normal SYSUDUMP if ABEND occurs.

CB= System control blocks to be printed if ABEND occurs. (Default is NO).

CLOSE Datasets to be closed if ABEND occurs. Use normal CLOSE operand format.

LEAVE RC=n (To be used in conjunction with the ENTER macro)

RC= Return code. The n value may be any self-defining term 0-4095 or any general register if register notation is used. If this parameter is not coded, the default is RC=0.

Example: (Each illustration results in return code of 8)

a. LEAVE RC=8

b. LA 15,8
LEAVE RC=(15)

Note: This macro restores caller Regs, frees Save Area GETMAINED by ENTER macro and returns to caller.

4. The following macro is available for your convenience in converting data fields to printable HEX character format.

CTH { (r1) } , { (r2) } , { (r3) }
 { name1 } , { name2 } , { n }

r1 Any register 2-12. The register must contain the address of the first byte of the field into which the converted (printable) characters are to be placed.

name1 The symbolic name of the first byte of the field into which the converted characters are to be placed.

r2 Any register 2-12. The register must contain the address of the first byte of the field which contains the data to be converted.

name2 The symbolic name of the first byte of the field which contains the data to be converted.

r3 Any register 2-12. The register must contain a binary value of the NUMBER OF BYTES of data to be converted to printable HEX character format from the area specified by r2 or name2.

n The decimal value of the NUMBER OF BYTES of data to be converted to printable HEX character format from the area specified by r2 or name2.

Note: The length in bytes of the field specified by r1 or name1 must be twice the value specified in r3 or n.

If the register notation (r) format is used in any operand, only the decimal value of the register number is valid. Register equates are invalid.


This macro modifies general registers 0, 1, 14 and 15.

5. Note: The message portion of a WTO macro begins at NAME+8.

M A C H I N E E X E R C I S E 1

1. Code a TYPE 3 reentrant SVC routine to monitor the unassigned virtual storage in a problem program partition.
2. Your routine will be invoked and tested for reenterability and accuracy by an SVC Driver program.
3. Use a procedure named TESTSVC to assemble and test your routine. Your Job Stream should appear as follows:

```
//stepname   EXEC   TESTSVC,TEAM=t  
//ASM.SYSIN   DD   *
```



SVC routine source code

4. Registers upon entry to your SVC routine will be as follows:

Register 3	—————→	Pointer to CVT
Register 4	—————→	Pointer to TCB
Register 5	—————→	Pointer to SVRB
Register 14	—————→	Return address

5. Name your routine to conform with the standard TYPE 3 naming conventions. Use 255 as the SVC number.
6. Return the accumulated total of unassigned storage as a binary value in Register 0.

MACHINE EXERCISE 2

SPIE EXIT

A main task has been provided to allow you to extend VS through a SPIE EXIT routine. A SPIE macro has been issued by the main line code (named TASK). You are to write a SPIE EXIT routine that will trap all program check interrupts (1 - F) that occur in TASK.

The requirements for this routine are:

1. Name this routine SPIEXIT
2. Issue a WTO 'SPIE EXIT IC nnn,' ROUTCDE=11 where nnn is the Interrupt Code
3. Issue a snap with DCB=SNAP1, ID=30, SDATA=(CB), and PDATA=(PSW,REGS)
4. Return to the main line at RETURN

After a successful return from the SPIEXIT, the message 'CORRECT RETURN FROM SPIE' will be issued.

To assemble, link edit and execute your routine with TASK use the following JCL:

```
//S1 EXEC ALGSPIE
//ASM.SYSIN DD *
[ SPIEXIT ]
END CARD
```

STM SOURCE STATEMENT

ASM 0102 11.16 097

```

1          PRINT NOGEN
2  * THIS TASK ISSUES A SPIE MACRO
3
4  TASK      CRECT
5
6          USING *,11
7          STM 14,12,12(13)
8          LR 11,15
9          LR 12,13
10         LA 13,SAVE
11         ST 17,SAVE+4
12         ST 13,0(12)
13
14         OPEN (SNAP1,(OUTPUT))
15
21        SPIE SPIEXIT,((1,15))
22
29        ST 1,SAVE SPIE
30
31        SP  BLANKS,BLANKS
32
33        WTO  'INCORRECT RETURN FROM SPIE',ROUTCODE=11
34
44 RETURN   EQU  *
45         WTO  'CORRECT RETURN FROM SPIE',ROUTCODE=11
46
56         CLOSE SNAP1
57         L 13,SAVE+4
58         LM 14,12,12(13)
59         BR 14
60         OS 00
61 SAVE SPIE DC F'0'
62 SAVE     DC 15F'0'
63 BLANKS   DC CL4' '
64 SNAP1   DCE DDNAME=SNAP1,DSORG=PS,RECFM=VBA,BLKSIZE=882,
65         LRECL=125,MACRF=(W)
66
101        LTORG

```

MACHINE EXERCISE 3

EXITS

A main task and a subtask have been provided to allow you to extend VS through EXIT routines. The exits which these tasks support are:

STAE EXIT and RETRY ROUTINE

Attach End-of-Task Exit

It is recommended that this exercise be done in two parts.
Part one is the STAE and RETRY.
Part two is the Attach End-of-TASK.

NOTE: If you use ENTER, then specify STG=0.

Part 1

STAE EXIT

In the parameter list passed by STAE, the first address will be the address of the RETRY routine and the second address will be the return address to continue processing.

The requirements for this routine are:

1. Name this routine STAEXIT
2. Issue a WTO 'STAE EXIT ROUTINE',ROUTCDE=11
3. Issue a snap with DCB=SNAP, ID=21, SDATA=(CB), and PDATA=(PSW,REGS)
4. Indicate RETRY is to be entered

STAE RETRY

The requirements for this routine are:

1. Name this routine RETRY
2. Issue a WTO 'STAE RETRY ROUTINE',ROUTCDE=11
3. Issue a snap with DCB=SNAP, ID=22, SDATA=(CB), and PDATA=(PSW,REGS)
4. Free the STAE workarea
5. Return to main (JSTASK) using the CONTINUE address in the Stae list

After a successful return from the RETRY routine, main will write a message 'INSTRUCTION AFTER PC FOR STAE'.

To assemble, link edit and execute your routines with JSTASK, use the following jcl:

```
//S1 EXEC ALGSTAE
//ASM.SYSIN DD *
( RETRY )
( STAEEXIT )
END CARD
```


Part 2

ATTACH END-OF-TASK ROUTINE (ETXR)

Write an End-of-Task routine that will receive control when the SUBTASK terminates.

The requirements for this routine:

1. Name this routine ATCHEXIT
2. Issue a WRO 'ATTACH END OF TASK EXIT ROUTINE',
ROUTCDE=11
3. Issue a snap with DCB=SNAP, ID=23,SDATA=(CB), and
PDATA=(PSW,REGS)
4. Return to main

After a successful return from ATCHEXIT the message 'JSTASK LEAVE WAIT' will be issued.

The SUBTASK will issue the message:
'SUBTASK HAS STARTED'

To assemble, link edit and execute your routines use the following jcl:

```
//S1      EXEC  ALGSTAE
//ASM.SYSIN DD
( RETRY )
( STAEXIT )
( ATCHEXIT )
```

END card

DRZ STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

ASM 0102 11.28

000

174
184

168

```

1      PRINT NOGEN
2 * THIS TASK ISSUES A STAE MACRO. IT ALSO ATTACHES A SUPTASK
3 JSTASK CSECT

5      USING *,11
6      STM 14,12,12(13)
7      LR 11,15
8      LP 12,13
9      LA 13,SAVE
10     ST 12,SAVE+4
11     ST 13,8(12)

13     PRINT GEN
14     CHOOSE ATCHEXIT,MYATHEXT
15+    L 5,=A(MYATHEXT)
16     PRINT NOGEN

18     OPEN (SNAP,(OUTPUT))

25     STAE STAFEXIT,CT,PARAM=STAEList,XCTL=NO

37     ATTACH LP=SUBTASK,FCB=ECB1,FTXR=(5)

62     ST 1,TCBSUB

64     AP BLANKS,BLANKS
65 CONTINUE FCB *

67     WTD 'INSTRUCTION AFTER PC FOR STAE',ROUTCODE=11

78     WTD 'JSTASK ENTER WAIT',ROUTCODE=11

89     WAIT ECB=ECB1

95     WTD 'JSTASK LEAVE WAIT',ROUTCODE=11

104    DETACH TCBSUB

111    CLOSE SNAP
117    L 13,SAVE+4
118    LM 14,12,12(13)
119    SR 15,15
120    BR 14

122    SAVE DC 18F'00
123    STAELIST DC A(RETRY)
124    DC A(CONTINUE)
125    ORG *-4
126    DC X'80'
127    DS CL3
128    FCB1 DC F'00
129    TCBSUB DC F'00
130    BLANKS DC CL4'

```

TMT SOURCE STATEMENT

```

131 SNAP      DCR      DDNAME=SNAP,DSORG=PS,RECFM=VRA,BLKSIZE=882,
                    LRFCL=125,MACRF=(W)
183          LTORG
184          =A(MYATHEXT)
185          DS      CD
DB 186 MYATHEXT FLU   *
187          BR      14

```

M A C H I N E E X E R C I S E 4

1. Code an SMF retrieval program to accumulate the following list of information from a cataloged SMF data set named TEST.SYSPROG.SMFDATA.
 - a. Accumulated JOB page-ins
 - b. Accumulated JOB page-outs
 - c. Accumulated JOB CPU time
 - d. Accumulated entire SYSTEM page-ins
 - e. Accumulated entire SYSTEM page-outs
 - f. Start time for SMF interval being processed
 - g. Accumulated SYSTEM wait time
 - h. Stop time for SMF interval being processed
2. Each accumulator in the above list should be a full word binary format.
3. The accumulators should be arranged in the exact order shown in the above list.
4. All information needed can be obtained from type 1,4 and 12 SMF records.
5. When the program has completed processing the SMF data set CALL an assembler language routine named PRTSMF and pass it the address of the beginning of the list. This routine will format and print a summary report of the accumulated information.
6. Use the procedure named ASMCLG to assemble, link and execute your program. This procedure is the same as ASMFCLG except it has the macro library to allow you to use the ENTER and LEAVE macros concatenated into it.

7. Begin accumulation by accessing only the START time from the first TYPE 1 record in the SMF data set. All other statistics in this and prior records reflect activity during IPL and would distort the purpose of the summary report.
8. The following is an example of the output your program should produce.

VBS

TOTAL ELAPSED TIME	15.46 MINUTES
TOTAL JOB CPU TIME	271 SECONDS
TOTAL SCP CPU TIME	364 SECONDS
TOTAL CPU UTILIZATION	68 PERCENT
TOTAL JOB PAGE-INS	939 PAGES
TOTAL JOB PAGE-OUTS	625 PAGES
TOTAL JOB PAGING ACTIVITY	1564 PAGES
TOTAL SCP PAGE-INS	401 PAGES
TOTAL SCP PAGE-OUTS	381 PAGES
TOTAL SCP PAGING ACTIVITY	782 PAGES

10 min at 1st type I of each five time of a total of 10 min
by page-in & page-out
page

Requirements: (t = team number)

- a. Code a complete PGFX and SIO appendage named IGG019Yt.
- b. Modify a PCI appendage (deck provided) and name it IGG019Zt.
2. The appendages are to be used with an existing program that retrieves records from a disk data set using EXCP.
3. Consult the Data Management for System Programmers SRL under the topic APPENDAGES for register contents upon entry to an appendage.
4. Additional pointers and lists are provided by the problem program as indicated on the following page.
5. The PGFX appendage must request all areas referenced in appendages and the channel program to be fixed (CCW's, Lists, Msgs, I/O areas).
6. The SIO appendage must request translation for all exposed CCW's and all unexposed CCW's used in the channel program.
7. The PCI appendage must:
 - a. Check the IOB MBBCCHHR field to determine when record number 5 on each track is to be retrieved.
 - b. When record 5 is not to be retrieved:
 - 1) Modify a message DC in the problem program to identify input AREAL is being used.
 - 2) Return to supervisor indicating no translation required.
 - c. When record 5 is to be retrieved:
 - 1) Modify a message DC in the problem program to identify input AREA2 is being used.
 - 2) Alter the TIC ccw at CHANPROG+40 to transfer to ALTCCW.
 - 3) Return to supervisor indicating the translation required.
8. Use the following JCL to test the appendages:

```
//stepname EXEC APENDAGE,TEAM=t
//PGFX.SYSIN DD *
    *** SIO source ***
//PCI.SYSIN DD *
    *** PCI source ***
```

M A C H I N E E X E R C I S E 7

1. Prepare the JCL and Control Statements necessary to cause SPZAP to modify an instruction in a PDS Load Module named &SPZAP(TEAMt). The instruction to be modified is labeled BRANCH in the source listing on the following page.
2. Use the following EXEC statement to invoke a procedure named SUPZAP which will provide all JCL needed to execute this exercise except the DD and Control statements required by the HMASPZAP Service Aid program.

```
//stepname EXEC SUPZAP,TEAM=t
```

```
t = team number
```

3. The procedure contains the following steps:

```
//ASM EXEC (Assemble source program)  
//LKED EXEC (Create load module &SPZAP(TEAMt))  
//GO EXEC (Execute program before ZAP)  
//ZAP EXEC PGM=HMASPZAP  
//TEST EXEC (Execute program after ZAP)
```

4. Note: The EXEC statement to invoke SPZAP is provided in the procedure thus requiring your JCL to be qualified by the stepname ZAP.

LOC	OBJECT CODE	ADDR1	ADDR2	STMT	SOURCE STATEMENT	ASM
				1	PRINT NOGEN	
000000				2	ZAP CSECT	
				3	ENTER	
0001A8	47F0 C28C	0028C		157	BRANCH B MSG	
				158	WTO '*****',ROUTCDE=11	
				168	WTO '* I HAVE BEEN ZAPPED *',ROUTCDE=11	
				178	WTO '*****',ROUTCDE=11	
				188	RETURN CTH HEXLIST+08,BRANCH,4	
				204	HEXLIST WTO ' ',ROUTCDE=11	
				214	LEAVE	
				225	MSG WTO '*****',ROUTCDE=11	
				235	WTO '* TRY AND DELETE THIS MSG *',ROUTCDE=11	
				245	WTO '*****',ROUTCDE=11	
00030E	47F0 C218	00218		255	B RETURN	
000000				256	END ZAP	

VSI
SYSTEM
PROGRAMMING
CLASS

VIRTUAL STORAGE CONCEPTS
AND
TASK MANAGEMENT
DUMP EXERCISES

Task Management Dump Exercise

Using the dump labeled ABCVS1, answer the following questions.

1. Fill in the addresses (and lengths if applicable) on the attached sheet for the ABLE, BAKER, CHARLIE partition for the following:
 - a. Lower partition boundary
 - b. Upper partition boundary
 - c. Fixed PQA
 - d. Problem program area
 - e. Pageable PQA
2. Fill in the addresses and lengths on the attached sheet for the following:
 - a. Nucleus
 - b. SQA
 - c. V=R area
3. Fill in the addresses and lengths on the attached sheet for the following:
 - a. Pageable SQA
 - b. Pageable Supervisor area
4. What is the highest address in virtual storage for this machine?
5. What is the TCB ID of the Baker task? of the ABLE task?
Why are they not sequential?
6. Indicate where each of the following is located (fixed PQA, pageable PQA, or problem program area)
 - a. DEB
 - b. TIOT
 - c. PRB
 - d. LPRB
 - e. FSA
7. What is the load point (virtual address) and size of the load module CHARLIE?

8. Indicate where each of the free areas listed on the dump is located (fixed PQA, pageable PQA, or problem program area).
9. What control block did the dump program use to determine the free areas referenced in question 8?
10. The registers contained in the SVRB for SVC-601C contain values used by which module? What is the name of the SVC? What type is it?
11. Show the first two entries in the following chains:
 - a. FQE for fixed PQA
 - b. PFQE for PP
 - c. PFQE for pageable PQA
 - d. GQE
12. What is the current potential lock setting?
13. Will BAKER go to a SPIE routine on page faults? Why?
14. Construct the RB chain for the active task. List the addresses, the type of RB, and the name of the module associated with each RB.
15. What is the address of the first byte of the SVC transient area?
16. What is the value of the XRBUSE field in the RB for CHARLIE?
17. What is the address of the Partition Information Block?
18. What modules are on the JPQA?
19. Construct the load list for ABLE. List the addresses, the type of RB, and the name of the module associated with each RB.
20. How did the RB for XRAY get created and why is its PSW field zero?
21. List the program check interrupts that are to be handled by the SPIE routine for BAKER.
22. What is the address to be taken if one of the selected program interruptions occurs.

VS/1 PAGE MANAGEMENT DUMP EXERCISE

Please answer the following questions using the SYSABEND DUMP in the VS/1 Release 4 manual(ZR20-4520).

1. What is the address of the Page Supervisor Information Area(PSIA)?
2. What is the address of the Page Device Descriptor Table(PDDT)?
3. What is the address of the Real Storage Page Table(RSPT)?
4. How many RSPTEs are there in this system?
5. How many pageable pages are in this system(Use PSIA)?
6. At the beginning of the RSPT, the entries for the Nucleus and SQA are long term fixed. How many pages indicate LTF?
7. Find the PCB queue headers. If there is no work-to-do, a queue header will point to itself. Are there any PCB's queued up?
8. What are the low and high available page queue threshold values?
9. What is the current available page count?
10. PSIA+X'124' contains the address of the pointer to the available page frame queue. What are the real storage addresses of the first two RSPTEs on the available queue?
11. Examine the RSPTE at X'16EB8'.
 - a. What is the Virtual Page Number?
 - b. What is the Virtual Address?
 - c. What partition is using this page?
 - d. Which PDDT entry is associated with this page?
12. The first page device described in the PDDT will contain which virtual pages?

IEA785I FASTNIP ACTIVE
 IEE054A DATE=74.322,CLOCK=16.27.26
 IEE054A DATE=74.322,CLOCK=16.27.26,GMT
 IEA208I DSS FUNCTION INOPERATIVE
 IEE009I LOG NOW RECORDING ON DATA SET X
 IEE303I 230 OFFLINE

IEE303I 231 OFFLINE
 IEE303I 232 OFFLINE
 IEE303I 233 OFFLINE
 IEE303I 154 OFFLINE
 IEE303I 155 OFFLINE
 IEE303I 156 OFFLINE
 IEE303I 157 OFFLINE
 IEE303I 158 OFFLINE
 IEE303I 159 OFFLINE
 IEE303I 15A OFFLINE
 IEE303I 15B OFFLINE

IEE351I SMF SYS1.MAN RECORDING NOT BEING USED

IEE048I INITIALIZATION COMPLETED
 IEF403I WTR STARTED TIME=16.29.35 P01
 IEF236I ALLOC. FOR WTR 00E P01
 IEF237I 00E ALLOCATED TO IEFRDER P01
 IEF403I H3740RDR STARTED TIME=16.29.39 P02
 *00 IEC120A M 00E,P11

r 00,u

IEF868I 00E WTR WAITING FOR WORK
 IEF236I ALLOC. FOR H3740RDR 00C P02
 IEF237I 00C ALLOCATED TO IEFRDER P02
 IEF403I INITDVS1 STARTED TIME=16.29.57 P03
 *IEA000A 00C,INT REQ,03,0200,4010,,,H3740RDR
 IEF403I INITDVS1 STARTED TIME=16.30.05 P01
 IEF005I PARTITION WAITING FOR WORK P03
 IEF403I INITDVS1 STARTED TIME=16.30.10 P02
 IEF005I PARTITION WAITING FOR WORK P01

IEF005I PARTITION WAITING FOR WORK P02

IEA760A SPECIFY VIRTUAL STORAGE SIZE

1/1

IEA761T PAGE=(U=VS1135,BLK=2048)
IEE054A DATE=74.322,CLOCK=17.14.02

IEE054A DATE=74.322,CLOCK=17.14.02,GMT

IEA101A SPECIFY SYSTEM AND/OR SET PARAMETERS FOR RELEASE 03.0 OS/VS1
r 00,'auto=cold135'

IEA764I NIP45,CMD45,DFN45,JES45,,,SET45,SMF45,

IEA765I DDG=,DEVSTAT=(MT,DA)

IEA209I DSS FUNCTION INOPERATIVE

IEE140I SYSTEM CONSOLES

CONSOLE/ALT	COND	AUTH	ID	ROUTCD
01F/01F	M	ALL	01	1-10,12-16

IEF032I PARMLIB VALUES TAKEN FOR JES

IEE866I DEFINE COMMAND BEING PROCESSED

IEE804I P0=(INACTIVE),P1=(C=ICA,576K,A,E),

IEE804I P2=(C=JAC,512K,A,F),P3=(C=AC,512K,A,E),

IEE804I P4=(INACTIVE)

IEE805I DEFINITION COMPLETED

IEE101A READY

IEE029I Q=(,F),SWPRM=(U),JLPRM=(U),SPOOL=(,F)

IEF070I SPOOL BEING FORMATTED

IEE052I V (230,231,232,233,154,155,156,157,158,159,15A,15B),OFFLINE

IEE009I LOG NOW RECORDING ON DATA SET X

IEE303I 230 OFFLINE

IEE303I 231 OFFLINE

IEE303I 232 OFFLINE

IEE303I 233 OFFLINE

IEE303I 154 OFFLINE

IEE303I 155 OFFLINE

IEE303I 156 OFFLINE

IEE303I 157 OFFLINE

IEE303I 158 OFFLINE

IEE303I 159 OFFLINE

IEE303I 15A OFFLINE

IEE303I 15B OFFLINE

IEE052I MN JOBNAME,T

IEE052I S WTR,00E,UCS=P11,FCB=STD2

IEE052I S H3740RDR,00C

IEE052I S INITDVS1.P1

IEE052I S INITDVS1.P2

IEE052I S INITDVS1.P3

IEE351I SMF SYS1.MAN RECORDING NOT BEING USED

IEE048I INITIALIZATION COMPLETED

IEF403I WTR STARTED TIME=17.16.34 P01

IEF236I ALLOC. FOR WTR 00E P01

IEF237I 00E ALLOCATED TO IEFRDER P01

IEF403I H3740RDR STARTED TIME=17.16.37 P02

*00 IEC120A M 00E,P11

r 00,u

IEF236I ALLOC. FOR H3740RDR 00C P02

IEF237I 00C ALLOCATED TO IEFRDER P02

IEF403I INITDVS1 STARTED TIME=17.16.55 P03

IEF369I 00F WTR WAITING FOR WORK

IEA000A 00C,JN1 REQ,03,0200,4010,,,H3740RDR

IEF403I INITDVS1 STARTED TIME=17.17.04 P01

IEF005I PARTITION WAITING FOR WORK P03

IEF403I INITDVS1 STARTED TIME=17.17.09 P02

IEF005I PARTITION WAITING FOR WORK P01

IEF005I PARTITION WAITING FOR WORK P02