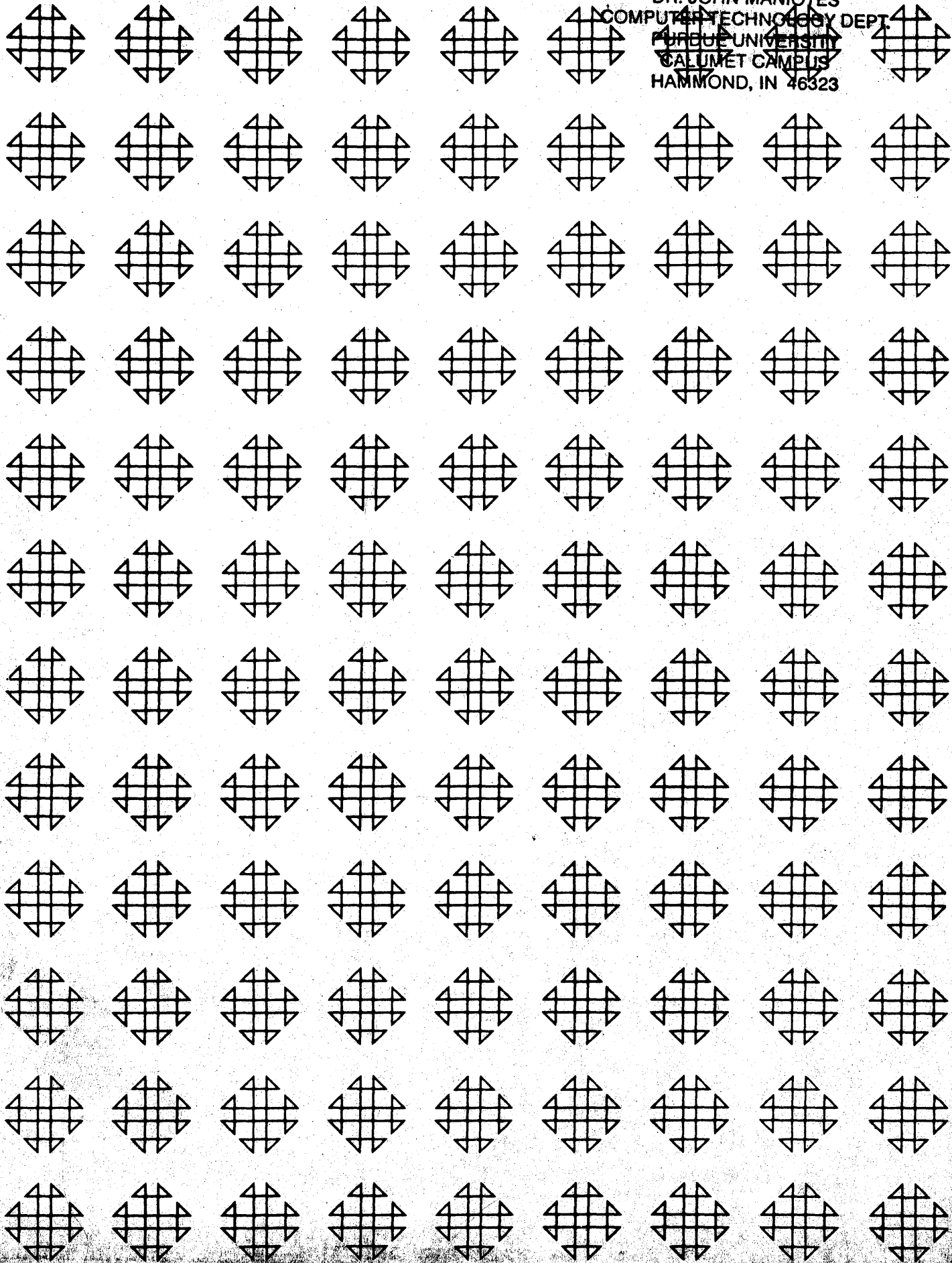


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1620 USERS GROUP PROGRAM REVIEW AND EVALUATION

(fill out in typewriter or pencil, do not use ink)

Program No. _____

Date _____

Program Name: _____

1. Does the abstract adequately describe what the program is and what it does? Yes ___ No ___
Comment _____
2. Does the program do what the abstract says? Yes ___ No ___
Comment _____
3. Is the Description clear, understandable, and adequate? Yes ___ No ___
Comment _____
4. Are the Operating Instructions understandable and in sufficient detail? Yes ___ No ___
Comment _____
Are the Sense Switch options adequately described (if applicable)? Yes ___ No ___
Are the mnemonic labels identified or sufficiently understandable? Yes ___ No ___
Comment _____
5. Does the source program compile satisfactorily (if applicable)? Yes ___ No ___
Comment _____
6. Does the object program run satisfactorily? Yes ___ No ___
Comment _____
7. Number of test cases run _____. Are any restrictions as to data, size, range, etc. covered adequately in description? Yes ___ No ___
Comment _____
8. Does the Program Meet the minimal standards of the 1620 Users Group? Yes ___ No ___
Comment _____
9. Were all necessary parts of the program received? Yes ___ No ___
Comment _____
10. Please list on the back any suggestions to improve the usefulness of the program. These will be passed onto the author for his consideration.

Please return to:

Mr. Richard L. Pratt
Data Corporation
7500 Old Xenia Pike
Dayton, Ohio 45432

Your Name _____

Company _____

Address _____

User Group Code _____

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DECK KEY

Deck 1

GOTRAN, AFIT FORTRAN, and associated programs
in core image format with appropriate Monitor I
Control Cards

GOTAFIT--GOTRAN and AFIT FORTRAN
for Monitor I System

by

Joel C. Ewing
Dept. Mathematics and Astronomy
University of Oklahoma
Norman, Oklahoma

5171

January 15, 1965

Modifications or revisions to this program, as they occur, will be announced in the appropriate Catalog of Programs for IBM Data Processing Systems. When such an announcement occurs, users should order a complete new program from the Program Information Department.

1620 USERS GROUP LIBRARY
PROGRAM ABSTRACT

1. TITLE (If subroutine, state in Title): GOTAFIT--GOTRAN and AFIT FORTRAN for
MONITOR I SYSTEM Subject Classification: 1.2
2. Author; Organization: Joel C. Ewing, Dept. of Mathematics and Astronomy,
University of Oklahoma
- Date: 1/15/65 Users Group Membership Code: 5171
3. Direct Inquiries to Name: Joel C. Ewing, 816 College Avenue, Norman, Oklahoma 73069
Phone: JE-4-0956
4. Description/Purpose: (5. Method; 6. Restriction/Range; When Applicable):
The deck supplied loads the GOTRAN Compiler/Interpreter and the AFIT
FORTRAN Processor, loader, and subroutines onto the 1311 disk pack,
together with those routines necessary for calling these programs through
the MONITOR I CONTROL SYSTEM. Loading is done by the MONITOR I DISK
UTILITY program. The need for loading GOTRAN and AFIT FORTRAN from cards
is eliminated with a consequent saving of time. GOTRAN has been modified
to return control to the MONITOR SYSTEM, permitting batch running of
GOTRAN programs.
5-6 N/A

7. Specifications (Check or fill in appropriate spaces):

- a. Storage used by program: 20K; Sectors 105165-105199, 105400-105999
- b. Equipment required by program: Card x; Magnetic Tape ; Number of Drives ; Paper Tape ; Disk File x; Number of Drives ; TNS, TNF, MF ; Auto divide x; Indirect addressing ; Floating Point Hardware ; 1620 Model I ; Model II ; 1443 Printer ; Index Registers ; Binary Capabilities ; Other (specify)
- Can program be used on lesser machine? Yes. Specify which requirements can be easily removed Auto- Divide.
- c. Programmed in: Fortran without Format ; Fortran with Format ; Fortran II ; Other Fortran (specify) ; SPS (specify assembler used) ; Other (specify) Machine Language and SPS II D (Monitor I Control System)
- d. Type of Program: Mainline, complete ; Subroutine ; If subroutine, for use with SPS (specify type of SPS) ; Fortran (specify type of Fortran) ; Other (specify)

8. Additional Remarks: The following programs were incorporated in GOTAFIT after
appropriate modifications: GOTRAN 1620-PR-011
AFIT Improved FORTRAN (1.1.010)

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FORWARD

GOTAFIT is a modification for 1620 with disk of standard 1620 GOTRAN and AFIT Improved FORTRAN. Familiarity of the reader with these two programming languages is assumed. AFIT FORTRAN is described in program writeup 1.1.010 of the 1620 General Program Library. GOTRAN is described in publication C26-5594-1.

Inquiries should be directed to Joel C. Ewing, 816 College Ave., Norman, Oklahoma, 73069.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The heart of GOTAFIT is the AFIT Improved FORTRAN (1.1.010) of 1/Lt. Richard L. Pratt and the standard IBM GOTRAN (1620-PR-011).

The author wishes to thank Dave Ashbacher of the University of Oklahoma Computer Lab for providing information on the necessary structure of a program writeup and for the prodding which caused this paper to be written. The author is also grateful for helpful hints on operation of the Monitor I System from Walter Daugherty, currently a student at Oklahoma Christian College in Oklahoma City.

GOTAFIT--GOTRAN and AFIT FORTRAN for Monitor I System

MACHINE SPECIFICATIONS

GOTAFIT is designed for use on a 20K 1620 with a 1311 Disk Storage unit and the auto-divide feature. Modification for a machine not having hardware divide is simple (see APPENDIX B). In the preparation of the original GOTAFIT program the IA (Indirect Addressing) feature was occasionally used, but this could easily have been avoided. The GOTAFIT program itself does not use the IA feature.

PURPOSE

A. AFIT FORTRAN

Because of several features of the AFIT Improved FORTRAN (efficient compilation and execution times and noncritical input format) which were not available with the FORTRAN IID of the Monitor I System, it was considered highly desirable to have the AFIT FORTRAN System stored on the disk so as to eliminate the time-consuming task of loading the Processor and Subroutine card decks. Only the input source for the Processor, Loader, and Subroutines has been changed. The basic Processor and Subroutines are unaltered and are as described in the AFIT FORTRAN writeup (1.1.010) with the following exceptions: (1) The procedure for loading the Processor and Object programs has been slightly modified, and (2) it is no longer possible to add additional subroutines to the AFIT System (the system as supplied has EXP, LOG, SIN-COS, ATAN, SQRT, and ABS Subroutines).

B. GOTRAN

GOTRAN has been in use here for several years as a teaching device. Although in theory one loading of the GOTRAN deck is sufficient for the running of any number of programs, in practice certain programming errors will destroy various parts of the Compiler-Interpreter and necessitate reloading of the deck. For this reason a disk version of GOTRAN was created which could be loaded before each individual program to insure that any incorrect results were because of a programming error in the present program, rather than an error in some previous program.

GOTRAN has been modified to return control to the Monitor Supervisor if (1) an END or STOP statement is executed, (2) an "End of Job" card is detected while reading data from cards, (3) an error is detected during compilation, or (4) STOP, RESET, INSERT, RELEASE, and START keys are depressed. This feature permits the batch running of GOTRAN programs and the mixing of GOTRAN programs with programs using the facilities of the Monitor I System. The PLOT Subroutine has been altered (1) to eliminate a plotting error.

of the standard GOTRAN, (2) to provide the option of plotting on either the typewriter or on cards, and (3) to speed up plotting on the typewriter by tabulating whenever it is necessary for the typewriter carriage to move 17 or more spaces. The option of not loading the trigonometric functions is no longer available. The remaining parts of the GOTRAN Compiler-Interpreter are unchanged and are as described in C26-5594-1.

C. MACHINE LANGUAGE LOAD

A one sector routine has been stored on the disk under the name MLCARD. This routine resets indicators 06, 07, 09, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 36, 37, 38, and 39 and then simulates the LOAD key on the card reader, making it possible to have a self-loading deck automatically loaded by the Monitor I System.

METHOD

A. AFIT FORTRAN

The Processor deck was loaded, including the function list at the end of the deck. At this point a halt instruction at 16876 is executed. It was decided to place the disk write routine at 19000 as this was in the middle of the symbol table and would be cleared during initialization (various constants and instructions of the Processor are stored in the region 00000 - 00079). As was also the case with the Subroutines and with GOTRAN, it was impossible to use Monitor directly for loading from disk because the memory locations required by Monitor's loading routine were needed by the program. Therefore, a separate program which could be loaded by Monitor was written to read the Processor from disk. As this reading routine was designed to read a full 20K into memory, it was necessary that it be stored in memory along with the write disk routine before writing the Processor on disk. Otherwise, the reading routine would destroy itself while reading the Processor from disk. The write disk routine was then executed, and after recalling Monitor, the Disk Utility Program (DUP) was used to permanently assign the Processor to sectors 105600 - 105799. The same read disk routine was then compiled as an SPS IID program (DORG at 19064) and stored in core image on disk with the name AFITPR, enabling the calling of the Processor from disk by an "HIEQ AFITPR" card. AFITPR was then permanently assigned to sector 105400 by DUP.

More extensive modifications were necessary for the Loader and Subroutines. The Loader and Subroutines are essentially divided into four parts: (1) the Loader, which reads the object program from cards (and then reads the Subroutine Relocater); (2) the Subroutine Relocater, which reads in the necessary Relocatable Subroutines; (3) the Relocatable Subroutines; and (4) the I/O and Arithmetic Subroutines.

Cards 1 - 52 of the Loader were loaded into memory and modified to read the Subroutine Relocater from sectors 105800 through 105822. The card sequence counts were set for card 54, the first card of the object program. The Loader (in memory locations 00100 - 03099) was then written onto the disk work cylinders and later permanently assigned to sectors 105170 through 105199.

The Subroutine Relocater was loaded using a loading routine of essentially the same design as the one included in the original Loader deck. The Relocater was modified to read the Relocatable Subroutines from disk, one sector at a time, and to read the I/O and Arithmetic Subroutines from disk. The Subroutine Relocater was then written on the work cylinders in two parts, memory locations 01000 - 03299 in Part 1 and locations 07820 - 08019 in Part 2. Through the use of DUP Part 1 was permanently assigned to sectors 105800 - 105822, and Part 2 was permanently assigned to sectors 105823 - 105824.

To simplify the storing of the Relocatable Subroutines on disk, the alphabetic information on the heading cards for the various subroutines was converted into the corresponding numeric codes, and the format of these cards and of card 4900 was changed to the following:

Card No.	Contents of Card
2100	bbbb456757bbbb2100bbb...
2200	bbbb535647bbbb2200bbb...
2300	bbbb624955bbbb2300bbb...
2400	bbbb41634155bb2400bbb...
2500	bbbb62585963bb2500bbb...
2600	bbbb414262bbbb2600bbb...
4900	bbbbbbbbbbbbbb4900bb1bbb...

The Relocatable Subroutines were then stored on the disk work cylinders, one card per sector, in sectors 100225 - 100315 and permanently assigned through DUP to sectors 105825 - 105915.

The I/O and Arithmetic Subroutines were then loaded into the memory using a loading routine similar to that used for the Subroutine Relocater. The I/O and Arithmetic Subroutines, contained in memory locations 00410 - 07909, were then written on the work cylinders of the disk and permanently assigned to sectors 105925 - 105999 by DUP.

An SPS IID program which would read the AFIT Loader and Part 2 of the AFIT Subroutine Relocater and then branch to the beginning of the Loader was assembled and stored in core image on the disk and was given the name AFITLD. Through the use of DUP, AFITLD was permanently assigned to sectors 105166 - 105167.

The complete loading sequence for an AFIT FORTRAN Object program is as follows:

- (1) A Monitor Control Card, "HIEQ AFITLD" causes the program AFITLD to be read from disk into 04000 - 04149 and executed;
- (2) AFITLD reads the AFIT Loader into 00100 - 03099 and Part 2 of the Subroutine Relocater into 07820 - 08019 and branches to the AFIT Loader;
- (3) AFIT Loader reads object deck from cards and stores it in 08000 - 19999;

- (4) AFIT Leader reads Part 1 of the Subroutine Relocator from disk into 01000 - 03299 and branches to Subroutine Relocator;
- (5) Relocator reads Relocatable Subroutines from disk and stores as required into 08000 - 19999;
- (6) Relocator reads I/O and Arithmetic Subroutines from disk into 00410 - 09909 and branches to starting address (02056).

B. GOTRAN

The standard GOTRAN deck was loaded into memory from cards. After adding modifications, memory locations 00100 - 19999 were written on the work cylinders and permanently assigned to sectors 105491 - 105599 by DUP. An SPS IID program was assembled to read GOTRAN from disk into locations 00100 - 19999 and then branch to the initialization routine, "CLEARJ", located at 18000 (the read disk routine is transmitted to 00000 - 00082 before it is executed). This program was stored on the disk in core image with the assigned name GOTR3D (GOTRAN, modified plot version 3, for Disk), and was permanently assigned to sectors 105165 - 105169 by DUP.

C. MACHINE LANGUAGE LOADER

An SPS IID program to reset all indicators, read a card into 00000 - 00079, and branch to location 00000 was assembled. The program was stored on the disk in core image and permanently assigned to sector 105165 with the name MLCARD.

LOADING GOTAFIT ON DISK

A. GENERAL INFORMATION

The Monitor I System must be loaded on the disk pack mounted on disk drive 0. Sectors 105165 - 105199 (inclusive) and sectors 105400 - 105999 (inclusive) must not have been permanently assigned. If the parameters have been redefined (by a "DEFINE" card), these sectors must still be available for program storage, and the work cylinders must begin with sector 100000. The names AFITLD, AFITPR, GOTR3D, MLCARD, and GOTAFIT must not be already in use in the equivalence table (the name GOTAFIT is needed only in the loading process and will not be left in the equivalence table). Space for at least six additional entries in the DIM table is required.

B. LOADING PROCEDURE

- (1) Place the GOTAFIT deck in the read hopper of the card reader.
- (2) Press the RESET and LOAD keys.
- (3) The Monitor Supervisor is called from disk, the sector requirements for GOTAFIT are printed, and a halt is executed. Press START to proceed.
- (4) GOTAFIT is loaded onto disk.
- (5) "END OF JOB" is printed.

C. DUP ERRORS DURING LOADING

If any DUP Error messages are printed during the loading process, one or more of the following may have occurred:

- (1) A permanently assigned program has been found within sectors 105165 - 105199 or sectors 105400 - 105999.
- (2) A name required by GOTAFIT was already in use in the equivalence table.
- (3) Parameters have been redefined such that the required sectors are no longer available for program storage, or such that the work cylinders do not begin at sector 100000.

If an error occurs, stop the loading process (STOP key), recall the Monitor Supervisor, and delete those parts of GOTAFIT which have already been loaded by using the DELET routine of DUP and the DIM entry number which was typed during the loading process (Note that although one DIM number may have been used twice at different times in the loading process, it only needs to be deleted once). Using the DDUMP routine of DUP, obtain a listing of the Availability List, Sequential Program Table, DIM Table, and Equivalence Table and determine the cause of the Error. (See the Monitor I System Reference Manual C26-5739-2 for an explanation of the format of these tables.) Permanently assigned programs within the required sectors must be moved or deleted and conflicting names in the equivalence table must be changed or deleted. If (3) is the cause of the error, parameters must be redefined so that the required sectors are available and the work cylinders begin at sector 100000.

D. TYPEWRITER OUTPUT DURING LOADING

Note 1: DIM entry numbers may vary from the listing given depending on contents of DIM table prior to loading.

Note 2: It was discovered that when a program which did not contain an integral multiple of three sectors was punched on cards, reloading from cards onto disk resulted in the assignment to the program of one extra sector containing the zeros used to fill out the last card. To get around this the following procedure was used:

- (1) DLOAD was used to read the program from cards and place it on the disk. As a result of DLOAD the program was also left sitting in the work cylinders.
- (2) DELET was used to delete the program from the program storage area leaving it only in the work cylinders.
- (3) DLOAD was used to load the correct number of sectors from the work cylinders and permanently assign them in the program storage area of the disk.

This procedure was unnecessary for the AFIT Loader as it required exactly 30 sectors.


```

##JOB 5                LOAD GOTRAN 3D AND AFIT FORTRAN ON DISK
##                IF SECTORS 105165-105199 AND 105400-105999 ARE NOT PERMANENTLY
##PAUS            ASSIGNED, PRESS START TO PROCEED
##DUP 5
*DLOADMLCARD          0111102222CI
DK LOADED MLCARD 0170 1051320020111102222+
##DUP 5
*DELEMLCARD
##DUP 5
*DLOADMLCARD          1000001000001051650240202402D1
DK LOADED MLCARD 0170 1051650010240202402+
##DUP 5
*DLOADAFITLD         0111102222CI
DK LOADED AFITLD 0171 1051470030111102222+
##DUP 5
*DELEAFITLD
##DUP 5
*DLOADAFITLD         1000001000011051660400004000D1
DK LOADED AFITLD 0171 1051660020400004000+
##DUP 5
*DLOADGOTR3D         0111102222CI
DK LOADED GOTR3D 0172 1051470030111102222+
##DUP 5
*DELETGOTR3D
##DUP 5
*DLOADGOTR3D         1000001000011051680240202402D1

```

Store MLCARD on Disk

Store AFITLD on Disk

Store GOTR3D on Disk

```

DK LOADED GOTR3D 0172 1051680020240202402+
##                AFIT LOADER
##DUP 5
*DLOAD                1051700010001000CI
DK LOADED            0173 1051700010001000+
##DUP 5
*DLOADAFITPR         0111102222CI
DK LOADED AFITPR 0174 1051320020111102222+
##DUP 5
*DELEAFITPR
##DUP 5
*DLOADAFITPR         1000001000001054001906419064D1
DK LOADED AFITPR 0174 105400001906419064+
##                GOTRAN MOD 3, AFIT PROCESSOR, AFIT SUBROUTINES
##DUP 5
*DLOADGOTAFT         0111102222CI
DK LOADED GOTAFT 0175 1070000000111102222+
##DUP 5
*DELETGOTAFT
##DUP 5
*DLOAD                1000001005981054010111102222D1
DK LOADED            0175 1054010990111102222+
END OF JOB

```

Store AFIT Loader on Disk

Store AFITPR on Disk

Store GOTRAN, AFIT Processor, AFIT Subroutines on Disk

(Approximate Loading time is 12 minutes.)

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

A. AFIT FORTRAN

1. To call the AFIT Processor from disk
 - (1) Call the Monitor Supervisor from disk if it is not already in memory.
 - (2) Enter the Monitor Control Cards

```
##JOB 5
##IEQ AFITPR
```

 (the JOB card may be omitted if Monitor Supervisor has just been called from disk by the operator).
 - (3) AFITPR is read and executed. The AFIT Processor is read from disk and a halt instruction is executed.
 - (4) Proceed as if the AFIT Processor deck had just been loaded. Switch settings and Error messages are as described in the AFIT FORTRAN writeup (1.1.010).
 - (5) After all programs have been compiled or precompiled, to resume operation under the Monitor System it is necessary for the operator to recall the Monitor Supervisor from disk.

If during the execution of the AFITPR program the Any Data Check indicator is found on after reading the Processor from disk, the message "D-CK" is printed and the program halts. To retry loading of the Processor, press RESET and START.

2. To load an object program
 - (1) Call the Monitor Supervisor from disk if it is not already in memory.
 - (2) Enter the Monitor Control Cards

```
##JOB 5
##IEQ AFITLD
```

 followed by the object program deck. Data to be read from cards should immediately follow the object deck. As described above for the Processor, under certain conditions the JOB card may be omitted.
 - (3) AFITLD is read and executed. The Loader is read from disk, the object deck is read from cards, the Subroutines are read from disk, and the program halts.
 - (4) Proceed as if the Loader, Object deck, and Subroutine deck had just been read from cards (press START to begin execution). Switch settings and Error messages are as described in the AFIT FORTRAN writeup.
 - (5) To resume operation under the Monitor System it is necessary for the operator to recall the Monitor Supervisor from disk.

If during the execution of the AFITLD program the Any Data Check indicator is found ON after reading from disk, the message "D-CK" is printed and the program halts. To retry reading the Loader from disk, press RESET and START.

B. GOTRAN

To use the disk version of GOTRAN

- (1) Call the Monitor Supervisor from disk if it is not already stored in memory.
- (2) Enter the Monitor Control Cards

```
##JOB 5
##IEQ GOTR3D
```

 followed by the GOTRAN program to be run. If the program requires data on cards, data cards should follow the END statement (or the IEQ card if the program is to be entered on the typewriter). An "End of Job" card should follow the last card of data (the END statement if no data on cards, or the IEQ card if neither program nor data is from cards).
- (3) GOTR3D is read from disk and executed. The GOTRAN Compiler-Interpreter is read from disk and the program halts.
- (4) Set Program Switches for Compilation--

	ON	OFF
SW 1	Source Program entered on cards	Source program entered on console typewriter
SW 2	Source statements punched on cards as they are read	Source statements not punched
SW 3	Source statements are typed on console typewriter	Source statements not typed

- SW 4 Normally OFF. If a typing error is detected before the R/S key is pressed, turn SW 4 ON, press the R/S key, and turn SW 4 OFF. The Statement may now be retyped.
 - (5) Press START. GOTRAN statements are read and compiled. When the END statement is detected, the program will return the carriage twice and halt.
 - (6) Set Program Switches for Execution--
- | | ON | OFF |
|------|--|---|
| SW 1 | Data to be entered on cards | Data to be entered on console typewriter |
| SW 2 | Trace results of arithmetic operations on typewriter | Do not trace (normal setting) |
| SW 3 | When PLOT statement found, plot on cards | When PLOT statement found, plot on typewriter |
- SW 4 Normally OFF. If a typing error is detected before the R/S key is pressed, turn SW 4 ON, press the R/S key, and turn SW 4 OFF. The last entered data number may now be retyped.
 - (7) If the program will produce output on typewriter, margins and tabs should be set--
 left margin 11; tabs at 28, 45, 62, 79, 96; right margin 97 (the margins and tab settings may vary from these values, but if any plotting on the typewriter is to be done, the 17 space interval between tab stops must be observed)

- (8) Press START. Execution of compiled program begins.
- (9) When card data is exhausted and the "End of Job" card is read as data, or when an END or STOP Statement is executed, the Monitor Supervisor Program is automatically reloaded.
- (10) If the program does not stop itself, it may be stopped and the Monitor Supervisor reloaded by pressing the STOP, RESET, INSERT, RELEASE, and START keys.

Error Detection

If during the execution of the GOTR3D program the Any Data Check indicator is found on after reading GOTRAN from disk, the message "D-CK" is printed and the program halts. To retry loading of GOTRAN, press RESET and START.

If an error is detected during compilation, the Monitor Supervisor Program is automatically reloaded. The Supervisor ignores all remaining cards until a Monitor Control Card is found.

As with standard GOTRAN, certain programming errors may result in a Check Stop during either compilation or execution. If a Check Stop occurs, press RESET, INSERT, RELEASE, and START and the Monitor Supervisor will be reloaded.

Error messages during execution are the same as described for standard GOTRAN with the exception that one additional error message has been added, ERROR F8, which signifies that an attempt was made to plot a number having an absolute value greater than 70.

Modified Plot

The PLOT Subroutine has been extensively modified to speed up typewriter plotting and provide the option of plotting on either the typewriter or cards. Only the absolute value of the units and tens digits of the variable being plotted are examined.

If plotting is done on cards (Sw 3 ON during execution), the absolute value of the plotted variable may be from 0 to 70 inclusive, for which the character specified by the PLOT statement will be punched in a card within columns 10 through 80. If the absolute value of the units and tens digits of the variable being plotted is greater than 70, the message "ERROR F8" will be typed and "ERROR F8" will be punched in columns 1 - 8 of a card.

If plotting is done on the typewriter (Sw 3 OFF during execution), tab stops must be set every 17 spaces. The typewriter will tab until the point to be plotted is less than 17 spaces away and then space to the proper point. As with standard GOTRAN, a PRINT statement must be used to return the typewriter carriage. If only one variable is printed by the PRINT statement, the variable to be plotted should be scaled between 0 and 69 (using the margin and tab settings given under (7) on the previous page). If two variables are printed, the variable to be plotted should be scaled between 0 and 52.

Multiple plotting cannot be done on the typewriter unless points to be plotted on the same line are less than 17 spaces apart or unless a program is written which is elaborate enough to take into account the location of the typewriter carriage relative

to the next tab stop. Multiple plotting can be achieved rather easily by (1) plotting the functions alternately on cards and using a specially wired 407 board to list several cards per line or (2) plotting each function separately on cards and using a reproducer punch to reproduce the information from the several decks onto one deck.

Program Size

Maximum number of variables, constants, and statement numbers must be less than 462.

The following equation may be used as a rough estimate as to whether a long program will fit into available memory space:

$14(N_s) + 10(N_y + N_c) = K$, where
 N_s = the number of statements,
 N_y = the number of symbols used, and
 N_c = the number of different constants used.
 The program should fit if K is less than 4642.

A more accurate calculation of storage space required by a program may be made by the following:

$10(V + C + S) + 3(P + IO) + 4L + 6GO + 16IF + 21DO + 7FX1 + 9FX2 + 14F = K$
 where V = number of floating-point variables (count a dimensioned variable as n+1 variables where n is the number associated with that variable in the DIMENSION statement),
 C = number of different floating point constants,
 S = number of statements having statement numbers,
 P = number of PAUSE and STOP statements,
 IO = number of input or output statements,
 L = total number of variable names listed in input or output statements,
 GO = number of GO TO statements,
 IF = number of IF statements,
 DO = number of DO statements,
 FX1 = number of fixed-point arithmetic statements of form v=vc,
 FX2 = number of fixed-point arithmetic statements of the form v=vjc,
 F = number of floating-point arithmetic statements (involving either an arithmetic operation or a function) and PLOT statements.

As before, K must be less than 4642 for the program to fit.

Batch Running--Additional notes

When several GOTRAN programs in succession are to be run, a JOB card is necessary only for the first program in the batch. If it is desired to keep typewriter output from the various programs on separate sheets, a Monitor PAUSE Control Card may be inserted between the End of Job card of one program and the IEQ card of the following program, giving the operator a chance to change the typewriter paper.

C. MACHINE LANGUAGE LOAD

- (1) It is assumed that the Monitor Supervisor Program would already be in memory whenever it were desired to use this routine; otherwise it would be simpler to use the RESET and LOAD keys.
- (2) Place the following Monitor Control Cards in front of the deck to be loaded:
 ##JOB 5
 ##IBQ MLCARD
- (3) MLCARD is read from disk and executed. All indicators are reset, a card is read into 00000 - 00079, and the program branches to location 00000.

LISTINGS

A. AFIT FORTRAN

1. Disk Write and Read routines added to Processor (entered manually on console typewriter so as to disturb only locations 00000 - 00012 of the Processor)

```

DORG 19000                                19000
RNTY 0,,, ENTER 4900558 TO RESTORE PROCESSOR 19000 36 00000 00100
SK DISKA                                19012 34 19050 00701
WDN DISKA,,,HAVE DISK SW. ON STOP        19024 38 19050 00702
CDN DISKA,,,TO DETECT READ-BACK CK.      19036 36 19050 00703
H                                          19048 48 00000 00000
DORG *-9                                  19050
DISKA DDA ,1,0,200,0                      19050 00006 100000
                                          19056 00003 200
                                          19059 00005 00000
START SK DISK                             19064 34 19132 00701
RDN DISK                                  19076 36 19132 00702
BNA 16876                                  19088 47 16876 01900
WATY MESS,,,ANY DATA CK. IS ON          19100 39 19115 00100
H                                          19112 48 00000 00000
MESS DAC 5,D-CK@,*-8                      19115 00010
B7 START                                  19124 49 19064 00000
DISK DDA ,1,5600,200,0                    19132 00006 105600
                                          19138 00003 200
                                          19141 00005 00000

```

2. AFITPR Program

*LIST TYPEWRITER
 *STORE CORE IMAGE
 *NAME AFITPR

```

START DORG 19064                            19064
SK DISK                                    19064 34 19132 00701
RDN DISK                                  19076 36 19132 00702
BNA 16876                                  19088 47 16876 01900
WATY MESS,,,ANY DATA CK. IS ON          19100 39 19115 00100
H                                          19112 48 00000 00000
MESS DAC 5,D-CK@,*-8                      19115 00010
B7 START                                  19124 49 19064 00000
DISK DDA ,1,5600,200,0                    19132 00006 105600
                                          19138 00003 200
                                          19141 00005 00000
DEND START                                19064

```

3. Modifications to Loader (machine language entered manually from typewriter to avoid destroying other parts of the Loader).

```

SEQNO DC 4,54,606, CHANGE SEQ. CNT. FOR 00606 00004 0054
LSQ DC 4,53,671, CARD 54 00671 00004 0053
*ROUTINE TO READ PART 1, SUBR. RELOCATER
DORG 754 00754
B NOP 00754 41 00000 00000
RDN DISK 00766 36 00798 00702
NOP 00778 41 00000 00000
B7 1000,,, BRANCH TO RELOCATER 00790 49 01000 00000
DISK DDA ,1,5800,23,1000 00798 00006 105800
00804 00003 023
00807 00005 01000

```

4. Program to write Leader on the work cylinders. Program was loaded from a card and executed with Disk Switch on STOP to detect any read-back check.

```

00000 34 00038 00701
00012 38 00038 00702 Write Leader on Sectors 100000-100029
00024 36 00038 00703
00036 48
00038 10000003000100

```

5. AFITLD Program

*LIST TYPEWRITER
*STORE CORE IMAGE
*NAME AFITLD

```

START DORG 4000 04000
SK DISK1 04000 34 04112 00701
RDN DISK1,,, READ AFIT LOADER 04012 36 04112 00702
BNA A 04024 47 04068 01900
B WATY MESS,,, ANY DATA CK. IS ON 04036 39 04051 00100
H 04048 48 00000 00000
MESS DAC 5,D-CK@,*-8 04051 00010
B7 START 04060 49 04000 00000
A SK DISK2 04068 34 04126 00701
RDN DISK2,,, READ PART 2 OF RELOCATER 04080 36 04126 00702
BNA 1000,,, BRANCH TO LOADER 04092 47 01000 01900
B7 B 04104 49 04036 00000
DISK1 DDA ,1,5170,30,100 04112 00006 105170
04118 00003 030
04121 00005 00100

```

```

DISK2 DDA ,1,5823,2,7320 04126 00006 105823
04132 00003 002
04135 00005 07820
04000
DEND START

```

6. Modifications to Subroutine Relocater (machine language entered manually from typewriter to avoid destroying other parts of the Relocater). UM signifies unmodified.

```

*MODIFICATION TO RNCD INSTRUCTION, CHANGING TO RDN
DORG 1624 01524
READ TFM DISKB+13,TEST 01524 16 01201 03074
RDN DISKB,,, READ NEXT SECTOR 01636 36 01188 00702
NOP 01648 41 00000 00000
SEQ DS 5*, LABEL USED IN AFIT LISTING 01659 00005
AM DISKB+5,1,, INCREMENT FOR NEXT SECTOR
01660 11 01193 00001
NOP 01672 41 00000 00000
*MODIFICATION OF SUBROUTINE HEADING CARD READER
DORG 1108 01108
START TFM DISKB+13,ATEST-1 01108 16 01201 03060
TDM IGSW,0,, UM 01120 15 01130 00000
IGSW DS 1,*-1, UM 01130 00001
RDN DISKB,,, READ NEXT SECTOR 01132 36 01188 00702
AM DISKB+5,1,, INCREMENT FOR NEXT SECTOR
01144 11 01193 00001
TF SEQ,TEST+3 01156 26 01659 03077
BD FINAL,ATEST+19,, CK FOR CARD 4900 01168 43 02452 03080
B7 A10-36,,, PATCH BACK INTO AFIT 01180 49 01204 00000
DISKB DDA ,1,5825,1,ATEST-1 01188 00006 105825
01194 00003 001
01197 00005 03060
*MODIFICATION TO READ I/O, ARITHMETIC SUBR. FROM DISK
DORG 7828 07828
C TR 0,C+12 07828 31 00000 07840
B7 2056 07840 49 02036 00000
DC 1, 07847 00001 0
DISKA DDA ,1,5925,75,410 07848 00006 105925
07854 00003 075
07857 00005 00410
07868
FINAL1 DORG 7868 07868
RDN DISKA,,, READ I/O, ARITH. SUBR. 07868 36 07848 00702
TD 2728,401 07880 25 02728 00401
TD 2752,401 07892 25 02752 00401
TD 2828,401 07904 25 02828 00401
TD 2840,401 07916 25 02840 00401
TD 2956,401 07928 25 02956 00401
TD 2968,401 07940 25 02968 00401
SF 7251 07952 32 07251 00000
B7 C 07964 49 07828 00000

```

7. Routine used to load Subroutine Relocater (cards 2000 - 2040) into memory. Routine was loaded from cards.

```
00000 36 00100 00500
00012 31 00167 00102
00024 47 00000 00900
00036 48 00000 00000
```

8. Routines used to store Part 1 and Part 2 of the Subroutine Relocater on the Work cylinders. Routines were loaded from cards. Disk Switch was on STOP to detect any Read-Back Check.

```
00000 34 00038 00701
00012 38 00038 00702 Load Part 1 on Sectors 100200 -
00024 36 00038 00703 100222
00036 48
00038 10020002301000
```

```
00000 38 00026 00702 Load Part 2 onto Sectors 100223 -
00012 36 00026 00703 100224
00024 48
00026 10022300207820
```

9. Routine used to read Relocatable Subroutines from cards 2100 - 4900 and store them on the disk work cylinders. Cards 2100, 2200, 2300, 2400, 2500, 2600, and 4900 were replaced as described on page 3. The program was loaded from cards after clearing the memory to zeros and loading the addition table.

Card 1

```
00000 36 00400 00500
00012 36 00460 00500
00024 49 00400
```

Card 2

```
00000 34 00480 00701
00012 36 00600 00500
00024 38 00480 00702 Write one sector on work cylinders
00036 36 00480 00703
00048 46 00494 01900
```

Card 3

```
00460 11 00485 00001 Increment Sector address
00472 49 00412 0
00480 10022500100600
00494 48 00000 00000 Data Check. Press RESET and START after
00506 49 00400 preparing the reader to reread the
last card read.
```

10. Routine used to read I/O and Arithmetic Subroutines (cards 5001 - 5134) into memory and store them on the disk work cylinders. Disk Switch was on STOP to detect any Read-Back Check. The program was loaded from cards.

Card 1

```
00000 36 00080 00500
00012 36 00100 00500
00024 31 00167 00102
00036 47 00012 00900
00048 34 00086 00701
00060 38 00086 00702
00072 36 00086 0
```

Card 2

```
00080 0703
00084 48
00086 10032507500410
```

B. GOTRAN

1. Modifications to PLOT Subroutine. UM signifies an unmodified instruction.

	DORG	4582		04582
FPLTA	DC	10,5810000000,,	UM	04591 00010 5810000000
	DS	10,,	UM	04601 00010
FPLT	TF	FAC,FPLTA,,	UM	04602 26 00060 04591
	BT	FAD,FPLT-1,,	UM	04614 27 09554 04601
	SF	FAC-1,,	UM	04626 32 00059 00000
	CF	FAC,,MAKE NUMBER POSITIVE		04638 33 00060 00000
	B	FPLT2		04650 49 14820 00000
	A	*+30,FAC,,	MOVE CHARACTER	04662 21 04692 00060
	A	*+18,FAC,,	TO BE PLOTTED	04674 21 04692 00060
	TF	CHI+18,WK+10,,	TO OUTPUT	04686 26 12773 00859
	WACD	CHI		04598 39 12755 00400
	CF	FAC-1		04710 33 00059 00000
	B7	INT,,	UM	04722 49 00488 00000
	DORG	14820		14820
FPLT2	BC3	PLT2,,SELECT PLOT OUTPUT DEVICE		14820 46 14976 00300
	CM	FAC,17,10,TYPEWRITER PLOT ROUTINE		14832 14 00060 00017
	BN	PLT1,, TAB IF MORE THAN 16		14844 47 14888 01300
	TBTY			14856 34 00000 00108
	SM	FAC,17,10, DECREMENT BY 17		14868 12 00060 00017
	B7	FPLT2+12		14880 49 14832 00000
PLT1	CM	FAC,0,10		14888 14 00050 00000
	BNH	PLT3,, SPACE IF MORE THAN ZERO		14900 47 14944 01100
	SPTY			14912 34 00000 00101
	DAC	2, @,*-8		14915 00004
PLTCH	SM	FAC,1,10, DECREMENT BY 1		14924 12 00060 00001
	B7	PLT1+12		14936 49 14900 00000
PLT3	TF	PLTCH,WK+10		14944 26 14915 00859
	WATY	PLTCH,,PLOT CHARACTER IS TYPED		14956 39 14915 00100
	B7	FPLT+108,,BRANCH TO END OF SUBR.		14968 49 04710 00000

```

PLT2  TFM FPL0T+90,CHI+18,,CARD PLOT ROUTINE14976 16 04692 T2773
      TFM PLT2+30,CHI,, CLEAR OUTPUT AREA14988 16 15006 T2755
      TFM CHI,0,10 15000 16 12755 00000
      AM PLT2+30,2,10 15012 11 15006 00002
      CM PLT2+30,CHI+160 15024 14 15006 T2915
      BNE PLT2+24 15036 47 15000 01200
      CM FAC,70,10 15048 14 00060 00070
      BNH FPL0T+60 15060 47 04662 01100
      BTM ERROR,67800,,ABS VALUE ABOVE 70 15072 17 06078 67800
      DC 1,@,* 15083 00001 †
      TR CHI-1,OUCH,,ERROR F8 TO OUTPUT 15084 31 12754 06060
      TDM CHI+16,0,, ERASE RECORD MARK 15096 15 12771 00000
      WACD CHI 15108 39 12755 00400
      B7 FPL0T+108,,BRANCH TO END OF SUBR.15120 49 04710 00000

```

2. The following modifications transmit the Call Monitor Routine to 00000, initialize GOTRAN to store the compiled program at 15128, and suppress the option of not leading SIM-COS, and ATN functions. The last modification was required because the modified PLOT Subroutine was stored following these functions.

```

DORG 18000 18000
CLEARJ TR 0,XYZ,, UM 18000 31 00000 18180
      SF CLEAR+23,, UM 18012 32 07385 00000
      TFM ZZZ,640,8,, UM 18024 16 07207 00640
      DC 1,@,* UM 18035 00001 †
      TDM 400,4,, UM 18036 15 00400 00004
      BV *+12,,RESET OVERFLOW 18048 46 18060 01400
      TFM INT+11,15128 18060 16 00499 T5128
      NOP 18072 41 00000 00000
      TFM L,15128 18084 16 05838 T5128
      NOP 18096 41 00000 00000
      NOP 18108 41 00000 00000
      NOP 18120 41 00000 00000
      NOP 18132 41 00000 00000
      NOP 18144 41 00000 00000
      H 333,, UM 18156 48 00333 00000
      B CLEAR,, UM 18168 49 07362 00000
XYZ SK 32,,CALL MONITOR ROUTINE 18180 34 00032 00701
      RDN 32 18192 36 00032 00702
      B7 2402 18204 49 02402 00000
      DSC 1,5 18211 00001 5
      DDA ,1,19636,113,102 18212 00006 T9636
      18218 00003 T13
      18221 00005 00102
      DC 1,@ 18226 00001 †

```

```

3. Modification to CLEAR routine. Prevents the destruction of
the modified PLOT Subroutine during clearing of the symbol
table.
DORG 7398 07398
CM *-18,15130 07398 14 07380 T5130

4. Modifications to END Subroutine (also used as last part of
STOP Subroutine). UM signifies unmodified.
DORG 1794 01794
END RCTY,,, UM 01794 34 00000 00102
      WATY MESS-22,,, UM 01806 39 09265 00100
      RCTY,,, UM 01818 34 00000 00102
      RCTY,,, UM 01830 34 00000 00102
      B7 0,,RESTORE MONITOR 01842 49 00000 00000
*PATCH FOR READ SUBR. TO DETECT END OF JOB CARD
MOD3D BNR *+20,CHI 01850 45 01870 12755
      B7 0,,RESTORE MONITOR 01862 49 00000 00000
      BT INSTRM,INSTRM-1,,ORIGINALLY AT 1978 01870 27 01608 01600

      B7 RR+56,,RETURN TO READ SUBR. 01882 49 01990 00000
*BRANCH TO READ SUBR. PATCH. INSERTED IN READ SUBR.
DORG 1978 01978
B MOD3D 01978 49 01850 00000

5. Modification to ERROR Subroutine causing a branch to Call
Monitor routine if an error is detected during compilation.
DORG 6126 06126
BD 0,COMP SW 06126 43 00000 06107

6. Modification to Subroutine Interpreting routine to prevent
random setting of the Arithmetic Check Indicator. See
APPENDIX A for a more detailed explanation. UM signifies
unmodified.
DORG 4730 04730
FUNCT AM INT+11,14,10, UM 04730 11 00499 000T4
      TF *+54,WK+4 04742 26 04796 00853
      TF *+46,WK+7 04754 26 04800 00856
      BD INDEXA,WK+8,, UM 04766 43 04858 00857
      TF *+41,WK+11,, UM 04778 26 04819 00860
      BT 19999,19999 04790 27 19999 19999
      BD INDEXB,WK+12 04802 43 04890 00861
      TF 19999,FAC,, UM 04814 26 19999 00060
      TF IC+6,*-6,, UM 04826 26 00662 04820
      BC2 IC+24,,, UM 04838 46 00680 00200
      B7 INT,,, UM 04850 49 00488 00000
INDEXA TD *+22,WK+8,, UM 04858 25 04880 00857
      S *-58,19997,, UM 04870 22 04812 19997
      B7 *-104,,, UM 04882 49 04778 00000

```


1600856-07541500299000084601036014003603100005003203175000002403179006C6460-C013
 1096012001700600-10361100671000-11100606000-11403101000-0470209201200140310-0014
 3000-0470236801200140310600R994702048012001402342-4017460125201200340000000-0015
 1023902995001004800000000003600402005002400481006064601300012001700600-1252-0016
 1100606000-11100671000-1250164200417250173100417360310000500240317900606460-0017
 1396012001700600-13481100606000-11100671000-115-3160000-+3102927-3150440148-0018
 802935260147301645260000702934490164004401828029363302936000004901640044018-0019
 40029331402931000-04601604011003400000001023902939001003802933001001602931--0020
 00092602933029312601633016451600001000M926J9999029361201734000-11201645000-0021
 11201425000-11201442000-11401443-31004601420013001600499J999922004990041646-0022
 01896012001400499-006040701796011001600499-006021014260049921014430049949013-0023
 480440152002934240164600421460164001100440165202932260164602936490165202601-0024
 914004113200000000001101913000-12401913004204701908013002602002004102602014-0025
 004102602600410260049900009260049700007260049100001160060600004900754031-0026
 -80000310726030990311321020540310649010360430223203100260292903103320310500-0027
 00026029310310626029340217031-31800292831-3346031071102157000-1210217003106-0028
 1102170-00011102221-00-1490103604302776031012603113030992603125031131402342-0029
 -56174702336013003400000001023903041001004800000000004901036031-40170310211-0030
 02342-0040490103601602403-31711102403-0010240310300000470238001200260243902-0031
 4033102928000001202221000-14702488012001602158-31801602170-3346260251102935-0032
 3103995600001402930000004602732012001402930000M8460267601200210396202054210-0033
 397402034260260020544402644031181602638-3943210263802930200000000031000-0034
 083934210205402930490204802103986020541103998-00241103998-00241103998020544-0035
 90258402104010020541104010-00361103998-0036490271202602835023421202835-0037-0036
 1402835-40284701036013002403105000004701036012002602895028351102895-0002260-0037
 2898020543100000000001102054-00361202342-00404902776000000000045544454649-0038
 59484900263416345544555630055445442455900049554759565745590445606245586-0039
 44555434955470003365600544155680044566200495504100554562630400000000000000-0040
 R999900-0041
 *DDUP 5
 *DLQADAFITPR 0111102222C1
 34191320070136191320070247168760190039191150010048M420435200491906401-5600K-0001
 00-000033-06402-14600-0002
 R999900-0003
 *DDUP 5
 *DELETAFITPR
 *DDUP 5
 *DLQADAFITPR 10000010000010540019064190640I
 ** GUTRAM MOD 3, AFIT PROCESSOR, AFIT SUBROUTINES
 *DDUP 5
 *DLQADASTAFT 0111102222C1
 0000000000001020304000020406080003060902100408021610050015102006021814200704-0001
 11282008061422300900172630000000005060708090012141618151811242720242822363-0002
 520353045403632484455324946536048465462754453627180123456789123456789-23456-0003
 789-JK456789-JK456789-JKL56789-JKLM6789-JKLMN789-JKLMNO89-JKLMNOP9-JKLMNOPQ-0004
 490088004900912049012800490132404901448049018980490106404901576049017940490-0005
 17400490123603100849J481644008440084944047300085025005460084926006501999411-0006
 00499000J42600442008524300748008532600654008564300780008572600610086043008-0007
 12008612600001999927095541999926199990006047004880020015071990000115068470-0008
 00011607203000L434000000102270667400662490048802500770008532200601219997490-0009
 058420080200857220065419997490060802500834008612006611999749006320490040-0010
 00-0011

30103200854260006C197994300980000532600902008604900892044010120006020009020-0012
 085749008920260090200863490089202501054008542200946199974900936015071990000-0013
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 01204008541706674J999931008510085545011240085149004880250122600854220117019-0015
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 08541100499000-749004880250135300851250137000851211999700856240085419997470-0017
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 015130085125015010085125015060085225015090085326199971999721J99970085646015-0019
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 43000-21201652000-2470163202601732016521101732000-215000000000442340000001-0022
 0239017850010034000000108490180600026356570+340000000102390926500100340-500-0023
 00102340-100001024900000045018701275549000000270160801607490199064907362011-0024
 00499000-346019340010034000000010246019660010037127550010049019780371275500-0025
 500991850016074601922004004602026019004702050008001706078J710+490200200000-0026
 2602159008531100499000-4140215900R7946021180110015021600000004990213001502160-0027
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 019340010034000000108490193402502252000854220215919997490214201602285189992-0029
 609191198764502378091901706078L710+2409213091914602440014002409191092134602-0030
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 84215022850000912022850-01049-22740160921400-043109211092122509213127553112-0032
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 0320921300000490226203112754J27561412755000-04602596012001412755000K0460358-0034
 8012001412755000-34702692012004903692000001412755000J0460365601200141275500-0035
 0P0460370401300260921312755311275412756450278412755490291201412755000M04702-0036
 86401300310919509197260921312755330921200000490275203112754127561412755000-0037
 04602852012001412755000K446029320120015019280000049022620311275412756141275-0038
 5000-046029320120049030402501928127553112754127561412755000-44702988012003-0039
 11275412756490226201412755000M94703092013001412755000N647029760130024092130-0040
 9233460329601200240921309239460331601200240921309245400033360120014092130M94-0041
 646063860120024092130925146033920120024092130925746034120120024092130926346-0042
 03432012002409213092234603452012001706078L720+1600853J2026490575201600853J1-0043
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 2980490575201600853J2926490575201600853J3724490575201600853-460227026080260-0045
 7260085702285490350803112754127561412755000K3470349601200311275412756141275-0046
 5000-04603532012002600859127554905820031127541275614127561509484000001412755000-34-0047
 70371601200150917100000490371603112754127561412755000-347037040120015091710-0048
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 01412755000-34604060012001412755000P0470397201200M100052000-131127541275645-0050
 0377612755490411604303892000531603898-005325-005312755311275412756450393612-0051
 755490411601412755000P04704036013004604004012001100052000-11103898000-14903-0052
 86804303972000531200052000-1490390401412755000-3470409201200330825000M1150-0053
 39720000490390401412755000M5460406012001403825000M12001421201200160009900-0054
 002600052041502604187038982100099198764604200014002600060000994304248000531-0055
 600052000-0410000000004304272094843200060000002609213000604304298061074249-0056
 029120311275412756430433812754490430601412755000K04604498012001412755000J04-0057
 604518012001509485000011602594-4430150917000002490246001509170000001602594-0058
 2262309212000002504479048521000520921349041160150948500002490453001509485-0059
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 *DELETGOTAFT
 **DUP 5
 *DLOAD

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APPENDIX A

Random Setting of Arithmetic Check Indicator by Standard GOTRAN During Execution of PLOT Statement

GOTRAN compiles a PLOT statement as $\overline{04602AAA}_i \overline{CCXX}_i$, where $\overline{1AAA}_9$ is the address of the variable to be plotted, I_a is a subscript code (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 9) used to modify the address of a subscripted variable, and CC is the alphanumeric code of the character with which to plot. The two digit group \overline{XX}_i is miscellaneous garbage left from compiling the previous statement.

During execution of a program the PLOT command is interpreted by the same routine as floating arithmetic subroutine commands, which are in the form $\overline{SSSSAAA}_i \overline{BBBI}_i$, where SSSS is the subroutine address, \overline{AAA}_i and \overline{BBBI}_i are compressed addresses, and the operation is $B \leftarrow \text{FUNCT}(A)$.

In standard GOTRAN the check for a subscripted B address ($I_a \neq 0$) and any necessary address modification is performed before branching to the subroutine, although the B address is not needed until after the return from the subroutine (PLOT returns to a different point and needs no B address). Under certain conditions compilation of a PLOT statement can result in the units position of \overline{XX}_i being an invalid subscript code. An attempt to add a non-existent subscript to a three-digit field turns on the Arithmetic Check indicator.

When the PLOT subroutine is finally reached, the first operation it performs uses the floating addition subroutine to add 10,000,000 to the number being plotted to position the number in the units position of the floating accumulator. With the Arithmetic Check indicator on, the floating addition subroutine adds incorrectly, and as a result the PLOT routine plots incorrectly. In certain cases (plotting a number between -1.0 and 1.0, or a number greater in magnitude than $1.0E+15$) the floating addition routine does not reset the Arithmetic Check indicator and later arithmetic operations are adversely affected.

This fault was corrected in the manner shown under part 6 of the GOTRAN listings (page 19). The BD and BT instructions, originally at 04790 and 04802 respectively, were interchanged so that no check for $I_a \neq 0$ would be made until after the return from the subroutine. For the PLOT subroutine, which returns to 00488, this check will never be made. It was also necessary to modify the addresses of the instructions at 04742, 04754, and 04914, which referred to the two interchanged instructions.

APPENDIX B

Modification for Machines Without Auto-Divide

There is only one instruction in the system which uses divide hardware. This instruction is in the AFIT Subroutines and is the modification suggested by the author of AFIT FORTRAN for improving the speed of floating addition and subtraction on machines having divide hardware (see Note 3 of "Remarks on AFIT FORTRAN, 1.1.010").

To replace this modification with the original instruction, which does not require hardware divide, a change must be made in the GOTAFIT deck in the card with sequence number 0705 (this card is less than one inch from the end of the deck and is the only card in the whole deck with this sequence number).

Replace the 280009300057 in columns 45 - 56 of card 0705 with 230005700445 .